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2006 CITIZEN'S GUIDE TO MICHIGAN CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Introduction

In 2006, Michigan political campaigns were much more costly than ever before. Consider the following points:

- Overall campaign costs were up by 60 percent compared to 2002, the last time the Michigan Senate and the elected State executive offices were on the ballot.
- The gubernatorial campaign was twice as expensive as 2002, the second consecutive gubernatorial campaign where campaign costs doubled.
- The 2006 gubernatorial campaign featured the fourth-highest case of self-funding in the history of American gubernatorial politics.
- Senate candidates raised almost 40 percent more than in 2002.
- House candidates raised only ten percent more than 2004, but House races generally have more money in presidential-election years because the state ballot is shorter and there is less competition for state political dollars. House candidates raised 53 percent more in 2006 than 2002.
- The top 150 political action committees raised 55 percent more than the top 150 PACs of 2004 or 2002.
- Two individuals from one family provided 98 percent of the money for the biggest PAC in Michigan history.
- Elected officials raised \$8.3 million for 92 leadership PACs. The three leading candidates to replace the term-limited Senate Republican leader each had two leadership PACs.
- Just three interest groups' PACs and one individual gave the Michigan Democratic Party \$3.5 million.

- Just thirty-eight individuals and one PAC gave the Michigan Republican Party \$3.5 million.
- Two individuals and four issue advertising groups were the source of 45 percent of all the money in the 2006 elections. Practically speaking, the names of the issue groups are labels on the exterior of black boxes that conceal the identities of contributors.

Money has a strong correlation to electoral success in Michigan. Over the last four election cycles, the candidates with greater financial backing won 95 percent of the time. In 2006, almost nine percent of electoral winners defeated a better-funded opponent, but half of those winners had the advantage of incumbency.

Michigan's campaign finance law provides a partial system of limits and accountability. There are limits on what individuals and PACs can give to candidates, but no limits on contributions to PACs or the parties. This allows an individual who wishes to circumvent limits on contributions to a candidate to make an unlimited contribution to a PAC or party, and then let that committee spend the money as an independent expenditure.

Even more exploitative of Michigan's weak campaign finance law is the phenomenon of issue advertising. In this scenario, money from any source, including corporation or union treasuries, can be spent in unlimited amounts with absolutely no requirement for disclosure. The only restriction on this strategy is that such advertising cannot explicitly recommend how a viewer or listener should vote, although it can define the candidates in such a way that it is obvious what the sponsor's recommendation is. There

TABLE 1. SUMMARY OF MICHIGAN CAMPAIGN FINANCES – 2006 CYCLE

Race	Candidate Receipts	Independent Expenditures	Television Issue Ads ¹	Total
Governor (including primary)	\$57,653,709	\$3,111,771	\$18,120,000	\$78,885,480
Secretary of State	1,410,721	48,117	0	1,458,838
Attorney General	2,609,823	28,949	800,000	3,438,772
State Senate (including primaries)	17,716,992	2,077,305	600,000	20,394,297
State House (including primaries)	16,915,075	1,954,603	100,000	18,969,678
State Board of Education/Universities	1,265,676	8,037	0	1,273,713
Supreme Court (two seats)	1,087,344	1,021	800,000	1,888,365
Court of Appeals (two seats contested)	584,650	20	50,000	634,670
Trial Courts (including primaries) ²	7,776,329	45,318	0	7,821,647
Total	\$107,020,319	\$7,275,141	\$20,470,000	\$134,765,460

¹ Estimates based on MCFN issue ad study. ² 53 contested seats.

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data and MCFN issue ad study.

was more than \$20 million worth of such anonymously funded influence in Michigan's 2006 campaigns.

These are examples of the extreme liberty afforded wealthy individuals and interest groups in Michigan politics. At the same time, they are violations of any conventional notion of democracy. It is patently unfair to the great majority of citizens that one or a few individuals, or a single interest group, can mount a marketing campaign that can swing an election, and this kind of power is frequently applied anonymously.

Compounding the problem of allowing a privileged few to drive election outcomes is the fact that political contributors do not give their money for selfless reasons. It

must be assumed that contributors are rational economic actors. They make investments and seek returns on their investments. The same money that drives election outcomes seeks to drive public policy.

This report is offered as a detailed source of information on Michigan campaign finances for citizens and policy makers. It shows how Michigan's campaign finance law fails to defend principles of democracy and it makes recommendations for policy reforms to nurture democracy. It is hoped that it provides encouragement for those who are concerned about the health of Michigan's democracy. Campaign finance problems are not beyond our comprehension. We can fix what is wrong.

TABLE 2. MICHIGAN CAMPAIGN FINANCE CONTRIBUTION LIMITS

From	To							
	House Candidate	Senate Candidate	Statewide Candidate	Political PAC	Independent PAC	Caucus PAC	Party Committee	Issue Ad Campaign
Period	2 years	4 years	4 years	n/a	n/a	annual	n/a	n/a
Individual	\$500	\$1,000	\$3,400	unlimited	unlimited	\$20,000	unlimited	unlimited
Political PAC	\$500	\$1,000	\$3,400	unlimited	unlimited	\$20,000	unlimited	unlimited
Independent PAC*	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$34,000	unlimited	unlimited	\$20,000	unlimited	unlimited
Caucus PAC	unlimited	unlimited	\$34,000	unlimited	unlimited	\$20,000	unlimited	unlimited
County/District Party	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$34,000	unlimited	unlimited	\$20,000	unlimited	unlimited
State Party	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$68,000	unlimited	unlimited	\$20,000	unlimited	unlimited
Corporations	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	unlimited
Unions	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	unlimited

*To achieve independent status, a political action committee must be organized six months prior to the election it seeks to impact, it must have 25 unique contributors and it must support at least three candidates within the contribution limits in effect for a political PAC.

TABLE 3. FEDERAL CAMPAIGN FINANCE CONTRIBUTION LIMITS – 2006 CYCLE

From	To					
	House	Senate	President	PAC	State/Local Party Committee	National Party Committee
Period	election	election	election	year	year	year
Individual	\$2,100	\$2,100	\$2,100	\$5,000	\$10,000	\$26,700
PAC	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$15,000
Party Committee	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	unlimited	unlimited
Corporations	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited
Unions	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited	prohibited

Levin Amendment: Any entity, individual, PAC, corporation or union, may give up to \$10,000 to any state or local party committee for voter registration and get-out-the-vote activity that is not subject to other limits.

Individual aggregate limits: \$40,000 per two-year election cycle to candidates \$61,400 per two-year election cycle to national party committees and PACs, as follows:
Maximum \$40,000 to PACs \$21,400-\$61,400 to all national party committees, depending on how much is given to PACs

Governor

Michigan's 2006 gubernatorial campaign smashed state campaign finance records in nearly every way imaginable. The overall price-tag of \$78.6 million was more than twice the cost of the 2002 campaign, which, in turn, was more than twice the cost of the 1998 campaign.

There was more than \$56 million in television advertising, 47 percent more than the 2004 presidential campaign in Michigan. The DeVos television campaign began in mid-February, two weeks earlier than presidential television advertising began in 2004, and continued without interruption until Election Day. The Michigan Democratic Party went up on television in early June and the Granholm campaign joined the fray in August.

Dick DeVos for Governor had \$42.5 million in campaign receipts, with Mr. DeVos and his wife Betsy, the former Michigan Republican Party chairwoman, putting in \$35.5 million of that total. That is more than any Republican candidate in the nation has ever spent from his personal fortune in pursuit of a governorship. Governor Granholm's total of \$15.7 million in campaign receipts easily broke the previous record of \$9.1 million, set by Granholm in 2002.

There was a record \$18.1 million worth of issue advertising in the campaign, \$12.8 million of which was sponsored by the Michigan Democratic Party. Mr. DeVos's supporters spent \$5.3 million for issue ads. None of these expenditures, or the contributors who put up the money, were disclosed in any state campaign finance report.

Political action committees made record independent expenditures supporting Governor Granholm and opposing Mr. DeVos: \$1.6 million by the Coalition for Progress and \$935,000 by EMILY's List

The DeVos campaign made an issue of the fact that Mr. DeVos did not accept contributions from political action committees. Despite the fact that Governor Granholm's top contributors were PACs, 85 percent of the private funds her campaign raised were from individuals. Six hundred thirty-three individuals made the maximum contribution of \$3,400 to the DeVos campaign (506 from Michigan). Eleven hundred seventy-one individuals made the maximum contribution to the Granholm campaign (1,002 from Michigan). Because of the extent of DeVos's self-funding, Granholm was able to take \$1.125 million in public funds without having to observe the \$2 million spending limit for the general election phase of the campaign.

A case can be made that the money and advertising did have its intended effect. Voter participation was up by more than 610,000 (19.5 percent) compared to 2002. Governor Granholm's vote total was up by 509,000. Mr. DeVos's vote total exceeded that of 2002 Republican candidate Dick Posthumus by 102,000.

Television expenditures by market and by phase of the campaign are displayed in Appendix A.

TABLE 4. GUBERNATORIAL CAMPAIGN FINANCE SUMMARY - 2006 CYCLE

Candidate	Candidate Receipts	Indep. Expend.		Total Resources	Party Resources		Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per vote
		Party IE	PAC IE		Amount	%			
DeVos, Dick (R)	\$42,550,955	\$2,980	\$12,356	\$42,566,291	\$3,664	0.0%	1,608,086	42.3%	\$26.22
Granholt, Jennifer (I) (D)	15,718,935	319,687	2,776,748	18,815,370	363,480	2.0%	2,142,513	56.4%	8.67

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data

TABLE 5. SUMMARY OF GUBERNATORIAL TELEVISION ISSUE ADVERTISING -2006 CYCLE

Sponsor	Issue	Amount
Michigan Democratic State Central Committee	Support Granholt / Oppose DeVos	\$12,839,986
Michigan Republican Party	Support DeVos / Oppose Granholt	1,291,023
Republican Governors Association	Support DeVos / Oppose Granholt	2,619,380
Michigan Chamber of Commerce	Support DeVos / Oppose Granholt	800,000
Coalition for Traditional Values	Support DeVos / Oppose Granholt	570,015

Source: Estimates from MCFN issue ad study

TABLE 6. TOP CONTRIBUTORS, JENNIFER M. GRANHOLT FOR GOVERNOR

Contributor	Amount
AFSCME PAC	\$34,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	34,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	34,000
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	34,000
COMM-PAC	34,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	34,000
EMILY'S List	34,000
JDC Genesee Fund (John Cherry)	34,000
MI Concrete Paving Assn. PAC	34,000
MI Credit Union League Action Fund	34,000
MI Laborers Political League	34,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	34,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	34,000
Michigan Democratic State Central Committee	34,000
Miller Canfield PAC	34,000
Planned Parenthood Advocates of MI	34,000
Progressive Women's Alliance of West MI	34,000
SEIU State Council PAC	34,000
Singh PAC	34,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	34,000

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data

Secretary of State

Secretary of State Terri Lynn Land's re-election campaign had a financial advantage of more than five-to-one over her challenger, Macomb County Clerk Carmella Sabaugh: \$1,220,000 to \$239,000. Overall, the 2006 secretary of state campaign was less than half as costly as 2002, when Ms. Land had \$2.5 million in financial support in winning a record-setting \$3.15 million campaign for what was then an open seat.

As was the case in 2002, Ms. Land's husband, Dan Hibma, was the biggest contributor to her campaign. Mr. Hibma contributed \$143,500 in 2006, less than one-tenth the \$1,770,000 he contributed to the 2002 effort. Secretary Land's campaign committee reported a debt of more than \$1 million to Mr. Hibma through the 2006 post-general campaign finance report.

TABLE 7. SECRETARY OF STATE CAMPAIGN FINANCE SUMMARY – 2006 CYCLE

Candidate	Candidate Receipts	Indep. Expend.		Total Resources	Party Resources		Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per vote
		Party IE	PAC IE		Amount	%			
Land, Terri Lynn (R) (I)	\$1,218,193	\$1,697	\$0	\$1,219,890	\$25,158	2.1%	2,089,864	56.1%	\$0.58
Sabaugh, Carmella (D)	192,528	41,737	4,647	238,913	131,837	55.2%	1,561,828	42.0%	0.15

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data

TABLE 8. TOP CONTRIBUTORS, TERRI LYNN LAND FOR SECRETARY OF STATE – 2006 CYCLE

Contributor	Amount
Candidate's spouse	\$143,500
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	33,650
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	32,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	21,150
MI Republican State Committee	17,000
MI Manufacturers Assn. PAC	12,500
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	12,050
DTE Energy Co. PAC	11,000
MI Dental Assn. / Dent PAC	10,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	10,000

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data

Attorney General Mike Cox had a comfortable 170 percent financial advantage over challenger Amos Williams in the 2006 cycle, \$1,939,000 to \$699,000, and he won his re-election campaign by more than 385,000 votes. This was in marked contrast to 2002, when Cox won the open attorney general seat with a plurality of the vote, defeating a better-funded opponent, former State Senator Gary Peters, by 5,200 votes out of more than three million votes cast.

The Michigan Republican Party was the top contributor to Attorney General Cox's campaign at \$68,000. The Michigan Chamber of Commerce ran approximately \$800,000 in issue ads supporting Cox, in addition to giving \$17,500 directly to his campaign committee.

TABLE 9. ATTORNEY GENERAL CAMPAIGN FINANCE SUMMARY – 2006 CYCLE

Candidate	Candidate Receipts	Indep. Expend.		Total Resources	Party Resources		Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per vote
		Party IE	PAC IE		Amount	%			
Cox, Mike (R) (I)	\$1,938,740	\$743	\$0	\$1,939,483	\$110,495	5.7%	1,986,606	53.8%	\$0.98
Williams, Amos (D)	671,083	28,206	0	699,289	76,658	11.0%	1,605,725	43.5%	0.44

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data

TABLE 10. ATTORNEY GENERAL ISSUE AD SUMMARY – 2006

Sponsor	Issue	Amount
Michigan Chamber of Commerce	Support Cox	\$800,000

Source: Estimates from MCFN issue ad study

TABLE 11. TOP CONTRIBUTORS, MIKE COX FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL – 2006 CYCLE

Contributor	Amount
MI Republican State Committee	\$68,120
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	36,500
Republican State Leadership Comm MI PAC	34,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	33,500
Cox 5200 Club	30,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	23,800
Comerica Inc. PAC	19,600
DTE Energy Co. PAC	17,736
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	17,500
MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	17,000

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data

Michigan Senate

Michigan Senate campaigns were vastly more expensive than ever before in 2006. In aggregate, the candidates raised \$5.5 million more than 2002, an increase of 39 percent. The average raised was up by \$48,000 compared to four years before and the median was up by \$76,000. Four races topped \$1.95 million, by conservative accounting, easily surpassing the \$1.2 million spent in the most expensive race of 2002.

As usual, the candidates with the most financial backing were winners: At least 37 of the 38 winners had more financial backing than their opponent. The one apparent exception, John Pappageorge (R-13th District), may have had greater financial backing, but MCFN was unable to untangle all of the issue ad spending by the

Michigan Chamber of Commerce to properly allocate it to the correct races (see the section on Issue Ads in this report).

The parties and the Senate caucuses' PACs spent more than \$4.45 million in the four most expensive races, over half the money spent in those races. That is 81 percent of the parties' and caucuses' total spending for all 38 Senate races, and an indication of their ability to bring overwhelming resources to targeted campaigns. This class of spending is notable because it is the least constrained by contribution limits. Contributions to the caucuses' PACs are limited to \$20,000 per year from any source, the only PACs subject to contribution limits, but the caucus PACs are allowed to make unlimited contributions to

TABLE 12. PROFILE OF MICHIGAN SENATE CAMPAIGNS - 2006 CYCLE

Candidates' Fundraising	
Total raised by candidates:	\$16,120,854
Average*:	\$251,888
Median*:	\$217,276
Most money raised by a winner:	\$1,023,337 (George-20th)
Least money raised by a winner:	\$55,466 (Cropsey-33rd)
Average raised by winners:	\$317,538
Average raised by unsuccessful candidates*:	\$69,967
Party/Caucus Expenditures (Direct, In-kind, and independent expenditures)	
Total party/caucus expenditures:	\$5,478,847
Number of candidates supported by party/caucus expenditures:	55
Average party/caucus expenditure**:	\$99,615
Median party/caucus expenditure**:	\$1,500
Most party/caucus expenditure supporting a candidate:	\$710,386 (Pappageorge-13th)
Election Results	
Number of seats:	38
Number of winning candidates with funding superiority:	37
Number of incumbents seeking re-election:	32
Number of incumbents re-elected:	31
Number of incumbents with funding superiority:	31
Number of candidates with waivers (<\$1,000 raised):	32

*Amounts raised include direct and in-kind contributions and other receipts. Candidates who filed waivers were not considered in the calculation of the average or median raised. Candidates who filed waivers were considered in the average for unsuccessful candidates. **Only candidates who received contributions or benefited from independent expenditures were considered in the calculation of the average and median party expenditures. Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

their candidates, the only PACs whose giving directly to candidates is not limited. Contributions to the state parties' committees are not subject to contribution limits, and while the parties can give only \$10,000 directly to a Senate candidate's campaign, they are allowed to make unlimited independent expenditures in support of any candidate.

Six senators won their election by a vote differential of less than five percentage points. All six of those highly contested winners were among the seven most expensive races. Two among them, John Pappageorge and Roger Kahn (R-32nd District), were plurality winners. In each of those cases, a Green Party candidate attracted a sufficient number of votes to make the Republican a

winner in an open seat. Glenn Anderson (D-6th District) was the only challenger to defeat an incumbent in 2006.

Complete campaign finance summaries for all major party candidates are displayed in Appendix B. Top contributors to the winning campaigns are shown in Appendix C. Appendix D compares the total amount of individual contributions to PAC contributions for the 38 Senate winners.

TABLE 13. MOST EXPENSIVE MICHIGAN SENATE RACES - 2006 CYCLE

Dist	Candidate	Party	Candidate Receipts	Party/caucus Contributions	Indep. Expend.		Total Resources	Party Resources		% of Vote
					Party IE	PAC IE		Amount	%	
20	George, Tom (I)	R	\$1,023,337	\$538,715	\$146,006	\$4,379	\$1,173,723	\$684,721	58.3%	51.6%
20	Lipsey, Alexander C.	D	883,054	600,982	9,073	242,438	1,134,565	610,055	53.8%	48.4%
							2,308,288			
13	Pappageorge, John	R	831,901	501,165	209,221	3,098	1,044,220	710,386	68.0%	49.0%
13	Levin, Andy	D	939,954	374,701	13,329	128,898	1,082,181	388,030	35.9%	48.3%
							2,126,401			
6	Toy, Laura M. (I)	R	724,785	358,856	242,099	3,214	970,098	600,955	61.9%	47.6%
6	Anderson, Glenn S.	D	754,479	516,573	9,470	263,091	1,027,040	526,043	51.2%	52.4%
							1,997,137			
32	Kahn, Roger N.	R	986,202	397,711	118,406	2,747	1,107,354	516,117	46.6%	49.0%
32	Williams, Carl M.	D	604,880	405,238	9,264	235,455	849,599	414,501	48.8%	48.5%
							1,956,954			
34	VanWoerkom, Gerald (I)	R	662,767	323,378	102,204	3,200	768,171	425,582	55.4%	50.7%
34	Dennis, Julie	D	196,964	7,345	0	61,955	258,919	7,345	2.8%	49.3%
							1,027,089			
17	Richardville, Randy	R	546,268	227,494	233,924	448	780,640	461,418	59.1%	53.4%
17	Schockman, Bob	D	115,159	9,250	0	11,635	126,794	9,250	7.3%	46.6%
							907,434			
7	Patterson, Bruce (I)	R	721,935	8,150	7,829	2,664	732,428	15,979	2.2%	51.5%
7	Slavens, Mark	D	110,725	3,650	0	0	110,725	3,650	3.3%	48.5%
							843,153			
Totals – top 7 races			9,102,409	4,273,208	1,100,824	963,222	11,166,456	5,374,032	48.1%	n/a
Totals – all 38 races			16,120,854	4,365,751	1,113,096	964,209	18,198,159	5,460,847	30.0%	n/a

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Michigan House of Representatives

The 2006 election for the Michigan House of Representatives followed many familiar patterns. Ninety-three percent of winners had funding superiority or no major-party opponent. Seventy-eight of 81 incumbents who ran won reelection.

Total candidate receipts were up by ten percent compared to 2004 at \$15,185,430. But compared to the last gubernatorial year of 2002, candidate receipts were up by 52 percent. Receipts are normally lower in gubernatorial-election years because of the longer state ballot and greater competition for state political dollars. The average amount raised by candidates who did raise money in 2006 was just \$400 more than 2004 at \$80,891, but the median was \$19,500 lower. This means that the most competitive races in 2006 were much more expensive than 2004. The average raised in 2002 was \$54,155, a third less than 2006, and the median was just lower than 2006, at \$43,364.

The 2006 election was the first to have a million-dollar

House campaign, and there were four of them. The targeted competitive races drew the vast majority of party and caucus funds, as is customary. In 2006, the ten most expensive races had 49 percent of all House campaign dollars, leaving just 51 percent for the other 100. The ten most expensive races drew 89 percent of party and caucus funds for the House, and those funds were 60 percent of the money in the top ten races. Party and caucus funds were just seven percent of the campaign dollars in the other 100 contests. At \$5.7 million, party and caucus funds were up by 95 percent compared to 2004, and 119 percent compared to 2002.

All three of the challengers who defeated incumbents were Democrats. Just one of them had greater financial support than her opponent: Mary Valentine (91st), who defeated David Farhat. Jackson County's Martin Griffin (64th) and Mike Simpson (65th) each defeated an incumbent with a financial advantage: Rick Baxter and Leslie Mortimer, respectively.

TABLE 14. PROFILE OF MICHIGAN HOUSE CAMPAIGNS – 2006 CYCLE

Candidates' Fundraising	
Total raised by candidates:	\$15,185,430
Average*:	\$80,891
Median*:	\$46,152
Most money raised by a winner:	\$672,604 (Ebli-56th)
Least money raised by a winner:	\$13,775 (Lemmons-2nd) [Bettie Scott-3rd filed a waiver]
Average raised by winners:	\$95,243
Average raised by unsuccessful candidates*:	\$34,532
Party/Caucus Expenditures (Direct, In-kind, and IE)	
Total party/caucus expenditures:	\$5,702,460
Number of candidates supported by party/caucus expenditures:	88
Average party/caucus expenditure**:	\$64,801
Median party/caucus expenditure**:	\$1,880
Most party/caucus expenditure supporting a candidate:	\$600,387 (Ebli-56th)
Election Results	
Number of seats:	110
Number of winning candidates with funding superiority:	102 (5 of whom had no major party challengers)
Number of incumbents seeking re-election:	81
Number of incumbents re-elected:	78
Number of incumbents with funding superiority:	75 (3 others had no major party challengers)
Number of candidates with waivers (<\$1,000 raised):	59

* Amounts raised include direct and in-kind contributions and other receipts. Candidates who filed waivers were not considered in the calculation of the average or median raised. Candidates who filed waiver were considered in the average for unsuccessful candidates. ** Average and median for those who received party financial assistance only. Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

The others who won over better-funded opponents were: Marc Corriveau (D-20th), David Law (R-39th), Robert Dean (D-75th), Terry Brown (D-84th), David Palsrok (R-101st) and Gary McDowell (D-107th). Law, Palsrok and McDowell were incumbents. Corriveau, Law, Dean, Brown and Palsrok won by vote margins of less than five percent.

Complete House campaign finance summaries are displayed in Appendix E. Top contributors to the winners' campaigns are shown in Appendix F, and comparisons of individual contributions to PAC contributions for the winners are shown in Appendix G.

TABLE 15. MOST EXPENSIVE MICHIGAN HOUSE RACES – 2006 CYCLE

Dist	Candidate	Party	Candidate Receipts	Party/caucus Contributions	Indep. Expend.		Total Resources	Party Resources		% of Vote
					Party IE	PAC IE		Amount	%	
56	Manor, John	R	\$473,100	\$335,453	\$95,963	\$1,295	\$570,358	\$431,416	75.6%	46.6%
56	Ebli, Kate	D	672,604	519,294	81,093	5,086	758,783	600,387	79.1%	53.4%
1,329,141										
64	Baxter, Rick (I)	R	700,091	530,179	52,467	86	752,644	582,646	77.4%	47.4%
64	Griffin, Martin J	D	469,440	353,095	23,239	4,900	497,579	376,334	75.6%	52.6%
1,250,223										
39	Law, David (I)	R	524,704	319,850	80,344	760	605,808	400,194	66.1%	50.2%
39	Brown, Lisa	D	448,918	326,100	74,756	110,944	634,618	400,856	63.2%	49.8%
1,240,426										
65	Mortimer, Leslie (I)	R	578,452	408,244	61,195	86	639,733	469,439	73.4%	47.5%
65	Simpson, Mike	D	515,394	394,686	46,123	4,612	566,129	440,809	77.9%	52.5%
1,205,861										
91	Farhat, David (I)	R	304,028	36,932	38,547	1,306	343,882	75,480	21.9%	44.1%
91	Valentine, Mary	D	346,070	164,128	68,515	80,463	495,048	232,643	47.0%	55.9%
838,930										
107	Duggan, Jay	R	321,237	234,523	83,410	0	404,647	317,933	78.6%	40.5%
107	McDowell, Gary (I)	D	256,638	55,606	83,325	0	339,963	138,931	40.9%	59.5%
744,610										
101	Palsrok, David (I)	R	197,494	83,860	5,522	0	203,016	89,382	44.0%	52.0%
101	Scripps, Daniel Collins	D	204,000	101,650	0	155,350	359,350	101,650	28.3%	48.0%
562,366										
55	Milosch, Matthew	R	43,841	9,109	14,947	120	58,908	24,056	40.8%	36.1%
55	Angerer, Kathy (I)	D	267,294	37,501	113,506	0	380,800	151,007	39.7%	63.9%
439,708										
75	Doyle, Tim	R	247,972	34,672	48,095	0	296,067	82,767	28.0%	46.9%
75	Dean, Robert	D	118,353	14,900	16,200	180	134,733	31,100	23.1%	51.3%
430,800										
67	Vickers, Donald R.	R	57,917	12,928	28,459	825	87,201	41,387	47.5%	40.3%
67	Byrum, Barb	D	237,825	35,690	27,819	14,697	280,341	63,509	22.7%	59.7%
367,541										
Totals – Top 10 races			6,985,371	4,008,402	1,043,525	380,710	8,409,607	5,051,927	60.1%	n/a
Totals – All 110 races			15,185,430	4,143,563	1,558,897	394,071	17,138,398	5,702,460	33.3%	n/a

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Michigan Political Parties

For the first time in the 21st Century, the Michigan Democratic Party had more money in its state account than the Michigan Republican Party, \$6.8 million to \$5.1 million. In 2004, the state Republicans had more than twice as much money as the Democrats, and they would have had twice as much in 2002, also, but for the fact that federal party committees gave twice as much to state Democrats as the Republicans received from their federal party committees. Transfers from federal committees to the state parties have withered since 2002, because the McCain-Feingold reforms took effect and prohibited soft

money contributions to the federal parties.

The Democrats' advantage in receipts translated into significantly more party direct contributions to Democratic candidates than Republicans, \$1.2 million to \$392,000. This is almost an exact reversal of party direct contributions to candidates in 2004. Independent expenditures were competitive, with the Republicans having the edge, \$1.7 million to \$1.5 million. Overall, the Democrats reported expenditures totaled \$4.9 million and the Republicans' reported expenditures were \$4.2 million.

The two parties have very different approaches to

TABLE 16. MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN PARTY - STATE ACCOUNT, 2002-2006

Contributions	2006	2004	2002
Individuals	\$3,893,108	\$5,481,802	\$5,652,652
Candidate Committees	325,856	43,838	371,975
PACs	351,300	117,801	987,706
Caucus Committees	0	58,650	1,509,172
PACs - Leadership	154,730	132,950	381,847
Party Comm. - Local	10,045	43,100	15,865
Party Comm. - State Federal Account	202,000	311,813	418,100
	4,937,039	6,189,953	9,337,318
Party Comm. - National	0	0	893,569
Repub. National Committee			642,700
National Repub. Congressional Committee			239,869
National Repub. Senatorial Committee (via the MI State Victory Committee)			11,000
Repub. State Leadership Committee MI	65,000		
Other Receipts	66,344	160,588	285,918
Total Receipts	5,068,383	6,350,541	10,516,805
EXPENDITURES			
State Expenditures			
Direct	\$391,537	\$2,279,329	\$492,979
In-kind	51,482	3,671	420
Independent	1,662,998	1,344,920	5,444,604
Get Out the Vote (GOTV)	0	0	45,051
State Expenditures Total	2,106,017	3,627,920	5,983,053
Nonfederal Share of Joint Activities	2,046,801	552,496	3,439,399
Total Expenditures	4,152,819	4,180,416	9,422,452
Debt	14,305	0	984,053

fundraising. The Republicans raised \$3.9 million from individuals, nearly four-times as much as the Democrats raised from individuals. The Republicans took in \$3,350,000 from just 38 individuals who each gave at least \$30,000.

The Democrats took in \$3.5 million from interest groups' political action committees, almost ten-times as much as the Republicans. The UAW Voluntary PAC, the Michigan Education Association and the Michigan Trial Lawyers Association Justice PAC together gave the Democratic Party \$3 million. The Democrats took in nearly

five-times as much from elected officials' leadership PACs, \$740,000 to \$155,000; and more than twice as much from candidate committees as the Republicans, \$706,000 to \$325,000.

The tables in this section do not include any accounting of the parties spending for issue advertising. The Democrats spent \$12.8 million on issue ads to define the gubernatorial candidates. The Republicans spent \$1.3 million. Issue ads are discussed in their own section of this report.

Top contributors to the parties' state accounts are listed in Appendix H.

TABLE 17. MICHIGAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY - STATE ACCOUNT, 2002-2006

Contributions	2006	2004	2002
Individuals	994,008	611,073	701,743
Candidate Committees	706,446	1,058,308	431,050
PACs	3,500,884	704,520	1,951,760
Caucus Committees	399,000	68,163	744,007
PACs - Leadership	740,375	391,650	223,275
Party Comm. - Local	167,974	89,690	57,209
Party Comm. - Other state	0	0	57,500
Party Comm. - State Federal Account	0	0	0
	6,508,687	2,923,404	4,166,544
Party Comm. - National	300,000	0	2,096,979
Dem. National Committee		0	881,209
Dem. Congressional Campaign Committee		0	348,670
Dem. Legislative Campaign Committee	300,000	0	5,000
Dem. Senatorial Campaign Committee		0	862,100
Other Receipts	31,241	6,181	
Total Receipts	6,839,928	2,929,585	6,263,523
EXPENDITURES			
State Expenditures			
Direct	\$1,182,708	\$404,570	\$1,714,186
In-kind	474,561	137,381	208,375
Independent	1,471,237	662,764	1,506,242
Get Out the Vote (GOTV)	0	142,157	0
State Expenditures Total	3,128,506	1,346,872	3,428,804
Nonfederal Share of Joint Activities	1,800,256	449,329	3,221,864
Total Expenditures	4,928,762	1,796,202	6,650,667
Debt	0	0	134,683

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Michigan Political Action Committees

Michigan political action committees (PACs) raised and spent money at a record-breaking pace in the 2006 election cycle. The top 150 PACs raised \$51.9 million, 55 percent more than either of the last two election cycles. The top 150 PACs of 2002 raised \$33.2 million and the top 150 PACs of 2004 raised \$33.4 million.

In general Michigan PACs are not subject to contribution limits. Only the four legislative caucuses' PACs have contribution limits, which are \$20,000 per year from any source. The legislative caucuses' PACs are normally among the best funded and they were again in 2006.

In 2006, the Coalition for Progress became the latest and largest example of the great influence an extraordinarily wealthy individual can wield through a PAC because of the absence of contribution limits. Coalition for Progress was organized in August and within the next 65 days it became the biggest PAC in Michigan history. Jon Stryker of Kalamazoo gave the committee \$4,836,000 and Pat Stryker of Colorado Springs gave \$500,000. Between them they accounted for more than 98 percent of the PAC's funds. Coalition for Progress made more than \$3 million in independent expenditures, including \$1.6 million in the gubernatorial campaign, supporting incumbent Democrat Jennifer Granholm and opposing Republican challenger Dick DeVos.

The top ten PACs – Coalition for Progress (\$5.46M), House Republican Campaign Committee (\$4.45M), UAW Voluntary PAC (\$3.55M), House Democratic Fund (\$2.72M), Senate Republican Campaign Committee (\$2.66M), Senate Democratic Fund (\$2.04M), Commonwealth PAC (\$1.85M), MEA PAC (\$1.43M), Realtors' PAC (\$1.19M) and EMILY's List (\$1.12M) – collectively raised \$26.5 million, over half the amount raised by the top 150.

In aggregate, the caucuses' PACs were up by 70 percent compared to 2004 and 114 percent compared to 2002. The caucuses' PACs are major features in targeted legislative races where they make unlimited in-kind

contributions and unlimited independent expenditures that can reach six-figures and overshadow the candidates' own campaign accounts. The caucus PACs borrowed quite heavily and ended 2006 with significant debts: Senate Republicans: \$900,000; House Republicans: \$825,000; House Democrats: \$300,000; and Senate Democrats: \$239,000.

Mitt Romney's Commonwealth PAC was a surprise leader among politicians' leadership PACs. The Granholm Leadership Fund was next, up by 88 percent to \$894,000; followed by Detroit Mayor Kwame Kilpatrick's Generations PAC, which was used mainly as a funding auxiliary for Kilpatrick's 2005 mayoral campaign and a means to legally launder unlimited individual contributions into that effort, at \$471,000. One of the peculiarities of the cycle among leadership PACs was the fact that the three leading contenders to succeed term-limited Sen. Ken Sikkema as Senate Republican leader each had two leadership PACs. This allowed Sen. Mike Bishop, the eventual winner of the leadership election, Sen. Jason Allen and Sen. Wayne Kuipers to give caucus members in targeted races \$20,000 rather than the \$10,000 limit that applies to contributions from a single PAC. In all 92 leadership PACs raised \$8.3 million.

The top 150 Michigan PACs are displayed in Appendix I and a complete list of elected officials' leadership PACs that raised money in the 2006 cycle is displayed in Appendix J. Top contributors to the caucuses' PACs and the largest leadership PACs are shown in Appendices K and L, respectively.

TABLE 18. TOP 40 POLITICAL ACTION COMMITTEES – 2006 CYCLE

Rank	Name	2006 Cycle	2004 Cycle	Change (%)
1	Coalition for Progress (Jon Stryker)	\$5,460,077	n/a	n/a
2	House Republican Campaign Committee	4,451,775	3,019,668	47.4%
3	United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	3,552,432	1,125,000	215.8%
4	MI House Democratic Fund	2,720,517	1,927,803	41.1%
5	Senate Republican Campaign Committee	2,659,680	1,448,961	83.6%
6	Senate Democratic Fund	2,036,358	568,086	258.5%
7	The Commonwealth PAC (Mitt Romney)	1,854,302	87,080	2029.4%
8	MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,429,730	1,579,535	-9.5%
9	MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,194,562	945,332	26.4%
10	EMILY'S List	1,117,964	37,048	2917.6%
11	MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,062,264	861,039	23.4%
12	(Jennifer) Granholm Leadership Fund	893,815	474,816	88.2%
13	Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	870,435	920,421	-5.4%
14	MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	722,698	683,316	5.8%
15	Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	608,800	404,125	50.6%
16	MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	534,000	525,037	1.7%
17	MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	518,160	351,510	47.4%
18	DTE Energy Co. PAC	507,361	485,881	4.4%
19	Comerica Inc. PAC	500,691	293,578	70.5%
20	Generations PAC (Kwame Kilpatrick)	471,007	150,000	214.0%
21	MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	461,963	426,185	8.4%
22	Meijer PAC	436,038	145,914	198.8%
23	Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	411,345	301,615	36.4%
24	Detroit Auto Dealers / DAD PAC	409,450	380,250	7.7%
25	MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	406,172	304,800	33.3%
26	MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	393,265	324,573	21.2%
27	No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	325,891	229,125	42.2%
28	Democratic Legislative Campaign Committee	320,000	n/a	n/a
29	America Votes Michigan	305,025	n/a	n/a
30	MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	286,609	222,433	28.9%
31	JDC Genesee Fund (John Cherry)	265,450	267,930	-0.9%
32	Miller Canfield PAC	265,000	260,000	1.9%
33	MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	258,647	232,581	11.2%
34	MI Farm Bureau PAC	243,206	181,392	34.1%
35	Operating Engineers Local 324 PAC	235,037	379,186	-38.0%
36	Right to Life of MI PAC	232,321	133,970	73.4%
37	Sierra Club MI Chapter Pol Comm	226,990	n/a	n/a
38	United Food & Commercial Workers PAC	225,088	47,078	378.1%
39	Sierra Club Voter Education Fund	225,000	n/a	n/a
40	AT&T Michigan PAC	213,416	211,051	1.1%

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data

Issue Advertising

Issue advertisements are the convenient fiction of Michigan political campaigns. The prevailing interpretation of the Michigan Campaign Finance Act is that campaign communications are not campaign expenditures unless they explicitly make reference to voting. Since most contemporary campaign advertisements, even those sponsored by the candidates, rarely mention voting and more commonly define the suitability for office of one candidate or another, there is an extremely wide berth for issue advertising.

Issue advertising facilitates anonymity for contributors, and it provides a way to bypass prohibitions against bringing corporate or union treasury funds into a campaign. Unions can't give members' dues money to a candidate committee or PAC, and corporations can't give shareholders' funds to a candidate or PAC. But any sort

of organization can use as much money as it wants from any source to buy issue ads. There is no requirement to report spending; no requirement to disclose contributors; and no restrictions as to source of funds. Issue ads are a campaign finance black hole.

Television issue advertisements amounted to \$20.4 million in campaign advocacy in 2006. Roughly 90 percent of that amount was dedicated to defining the suitability or unsuitability of the gubernatorial candidates. The Michigan Democratic State Central Committee sponsored \$12.8 million worth of such ads. The Michigan Republican Party, the Michigan Chamber of Commerce, the Republican Governors Association and the Coalition for Traditional Values answered with \$5.3 million in gubernatorial issue ads. The Michigan Campaign Finance Network compiled these figures

TABLE 19. CONTRIBUTORS TO MICHIGAN 21ST CENTURY FUND - 2006 CYCLE (PARTIAL LIST)

Contributor	Amount
Democratic Governors Assn.	\$2,429,500
AFSCME Special Account	1,700,000
Service Employees Intl. Union Political Educ. and Action Fund	885,000
Engineers Political Educ. Committee Educ. Fund	300,000
Democratic Legislative Campaign Committee	285,000
Laborers Political League - Educ. Fund	175,000
Communications Workers of America non-federal SSF	150,000
Change to Win Political Educ. Fund	100,000
Ironworkers Political Educ. Fund	100,000
United Food & Commercial Workers Active Ballot Club Educ. Fund	70,000
United Assn. Political Action Fund	60,000
Heartland PAC	52,500
AFL-CIO COPE - Treasury Fund	50,000
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers Educ. Committee	49,000
Intl. Assn. of Firefighters FIREPAC - Treasury	20,000
Democratic Lt. Governors Assn.	13,300
Total	\$6,439,300

Source: Campaign Finance Institute analysis of Internal Revenue Service 527 Committee data and Federal Election Committee data.

by collecting data from the public files of the state's broadcasters and cable systems. (See Table 5 in the Governor section of this report)

While it is normally impossible to identify the sources of funds used by an issue ad committee, it is possible to identify the sources of about half the contributions used by the Michigan Democratic State Central Committee. Table 19 shows contributors to the Michigan 21st Century Fund, the apparent issue ad account of the MDSCC.

The issue advertising of the Michigan Chamber of Commerce presents a unique challenge. MCFN has compiled records of \$3.15 million in television purchases during October and November 2006, but untangling how much went to define which candidates is a more troublesome task. Table 20 shows an informed

estimate of how the Michigan Chamber spent its television ad dollars, based on analysis by the Campaign Media Analysis Group (CMAG) and other analytical techniques.

It is important to acknowledge that MCFN's issue advertising study makes no attempt to compile data on radio or direct mail issue advertising. Inasmuch as top-level campaigns still spend the clear majority of their advertising dollars on television, the figures in this section are an adequate, though incomplete, proxy of stealth campaign expenditures.

TABLE 20. MICHIGAN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE ISSUE ADS – 2006

Race	Amount
Governor	\$800,000
Attorney General	800,000
Supreme Court	800,000
State Senate	600,000
State House	100,000
Court of Appeals	50,000
Total	\$3,150,000

Source: Estimated from MCFN issue ad study.

Education Boards

The elections for the State Board of Education and the governing boards for the University of Michigan, Michigan State University and Wayne State University were probably the most succinct statement that 2006 was a Democratic year in Michigan elections. Democrats swept all eight seats, defeating four incumbent Republicans in the process.

These positions are often considered a proxy for underlying party preference on the theory that few voters know who these candidates are. Mainly, votes for these offices reflect how voters are leaning party-wise, whether they are true partisan loyalists or self-identified independents who are forced to get off the fence.

Financial backing did not correlate with success in these races, as it usually does. The biggest campaign war-chests were those of Eileen Weiser, incumbent member

of the State Board of Education, and Susan Brown and David Brandon, candidates for the University of Michigan Board of Regents. All three were defeated. All three were heavily self-funded: Weiser's husband, Ron Weiser, put \$232,500 into her campaign; Brown and her husband, Robert Brown, put \$109,000 into her campaign; and Brandon, an incumbent, put \$90,000 into his campaign. Ron Weiser and David Brandon, both of Ann Arbor, are two of the preeminent Republican fundraisers in Michigan.

The fourth six-figure education campaign of 2006 was that of former Michigan State University football coach George Perles, who, along with former Democratic fundraiser Faylene Owen, defeated incumbent MSU Trustees Dee Cook and David Porteous.

TABLE 21. SUMMARY OF STATE EDUCATION BOARDS' CAMPAIGN FINANCES - 2006 CYCLE

STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION (two seats)

Candidate	Candidate Receipts	Indep. Expend.		Total Resources	Party Resources		Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per vote
		Party IE	PAC IE		Amount	%			
McMillin, Tom (R)	\$6,614	\$1,310	\$0	\$7,924	\$4,457	56.2%	1,417,663	21.3%	0.01
Weiser, Eileen (R) (I)	312,076	300	0	312,376	1,620	0.5%	1,409,859	21.2%	0.22
Turner, Reginald (D) (I)	5,380	206	0	5,586	206	0	1,662,989	25.0%	0.00
Ulbrich, Cassandra (D)	41,626	206	0	41,832	206	0	1,705,409	25.7%	0.02

UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN REGENTS (two seats)

Candidate	Candidate Receipts	Indep. Expend.		Total Resources	Party Resources		Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per vote
		Party IE	PAC IE		Amount	%			
Brandon, David (R) (I)	\$192,080	\$300	\$0	\$192,380	\$407	0.2%	1,407,342	21.6%	0.14
Brown, Susan (R)	253,523	1,341	0	254,864	2,435	1.0%	1,416,527	21.8%	0.18
Darlow, Julia (D)	49,324	206	0	49,529	74	0	1,633,250	25.1%	0.03
White, Kathy (D) (I)	55,020	74	0	55,094	74	0	1,695,981	26.0%	0.03

MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY TRUSTEES (two seats)

Candidate	Candidate Receipts	Indep. Expend.		Total Resources	Party Resources		Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per vote
		Party IE	PAC IE		Amount	%			
Cook, Dee (R) (I)	waiver	\$300	\$0	\$300	\$300	100.0%	1,389,685	21.5%	\$0.00
Porteous, Dave (R) (I)	\$39,153	300	0	39,453	1,773	4.5%	1,368,987	21.2%	0.03
Owen, Faylene (D)	70,890	206	0	71,096	206	0.3%	1,642,552	25.4%	0.04
Perles, George (D)	147,795	206	0	148,001	206	0.1%	1,677,076	26.0%	0.09

WAYNE STATE UNIVERSITY GOVERNORS (two)

Candidate	Candidate Receipts	Indep. Expend.		Total Resources	Party Resources		Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per vote
		Party IE	PAC IE		Amount	%			
Akouri, John (R)	\$425	\$310	\$0	\$735	\$735	100.0%	1,292,996	20.2%	\$0.00
McLemore Jr., Andrew (R)	461	300	0	761	761	100.0%	1,285,470	20.1%	0.00
Dingell, Debbie (D)	62,605	2,259	0	64,864	2,259	3.5%	1,806,585	28.2%	0.04
Driker, Eugene (D) (I)	29,590	216	0	29,806	216	0.7%	1,578,499	24.7%	0.02

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data

Supreme Court

The 2006 Michigan Supreme Court campaign was among the least costly in a decade, at roughly \$944,000 per seat. Incumbent Justices Michael Cavanagh and Maura Corrigan each had a comfortable campaign finance advantage over the three challengers, and both coasted to easy victories on Election Day. Corrigan, who had 300,000 fewer votes than Cavanagh, had three-times as many votes as the next highest vote-getter.

As has become customary since 2000, the Michigan Chamber of Commerce spent more than any candidate in the race, for issue ads. The Chamber spent about \$800,000 on television advertisements during the month before the election that praised Corrigan's virtues and instructed viewers to 'thank' Corrigan. The advertisements did not instruct viewers to vote for Corrigan, so, under Michigan's weak campaign finance law, those ads are not considered to be campaign expenditures. Therefore, there is nowhere in the public record that one can learn who gave the Chamber the money it used to pay for the advertisements. Since 2000, the Chamber has spent over

\$6 million on such advertisements, all in support of the five Republicans on the nominally nonpartisan Supreme Court.

The fact that political financial supporters can spend millions of dollars without being identified converges with a major shortcoming of Michigan court administration to create a serious threat to judicial independence. That problem is the absence of standards for recusal. Even though an individual, a corporation or an interest group may spend hundreds of thousands of dollars to support a candidate for the judiciary, there is no standard that says the beneficiary of such largesse must disqualify himself from a court case involving his supporter. And because millions of dollars can be spent secretly, there is no public scrutiny of such conflicts of interest.

Lists of the top contributors to the campaigns of Justices Cavanagh and Corrigan are displayed in Appendix M.

TABLE 22. SUMMARY MICHIGAN SUPREME COURT CAMPAIGN FINANCES -2006 (TWO SEATS)

CANDIDATE	NOM. PARTY	CANDIDATE RECEIPTS	INDEP. EXPEND.		TOTAL RESOURCES	PARTY RESOURCES		VOTES RECEIVED	\$ PER VOTE
			PARTY IE	PAC IE		AMOUNT	%		
Corrigan, Maura (I)	R	\$679,286	\$310	0	\$679,596	\$3,263	0.5%	1,691,443	\$0.40
Shulman, Marc	R	29,989	300	0	30,289	3,279	10.8%	385,458	0.08
Cavanagh, Michael (I)	D	316,799	206	0	317,005	306	0	1,984,837	0.16
Beckering, Jane	D	61,269	206	0	61,475	206	0	561,386	0.11
Morgan, Kerry L.	L	waiver	0	0	0	0	na	369,216	0.00

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data

Note: Candidates run on the nonpartisan ballot but are nominated by political parties.

TABLE 23. SUMMARY OF MICHIGAN SUPREME COURT CAMPAIGN SPENDING, 1994-2006

	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002	2004	2006
Candidate receipts	\$1,289,175	\$2,205,175	\$3,732,621	\$6,825,031	\$958,427	\$1,544,278	\$1,087,344
Independent expenditures	\$50,000	\$1,193,232	\$76,958	\$1,587,831	\$30,690	\$647,393	\$1,021
Issue advertising	\$0	\$0	\$0	\$7,500,000	\$840,000	\$1,377,000	\$800,000
Total spending	\$1,339,175	\$3,398,407	\$3,809,579	\$15,912,862	\$1,829,117	\$3,568,671	\$1,888,365
Number of seats	2	2	3	3	2	2	2
Cost per seat	\$669,588	\$1,699,204	\$1,269,860	\$5,304,287	\$914,559	\$1,784,336	\$944,183

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data; MCFN television advertising studies

Court of Appeals

Eleven incumbent judges of the Michigan Court of Appeals were on the ballot in 2006. Only the two incumbents in District 1 were challenged, and the nine uncontested incumbent judges did not raise campaign cash. The Michigan electorate has never voted out an incumbent judge of the Court of Appeals.

Incumbent Brian Zahra, a Supreme Court candidate in 2004, was the leading fundraiser among the candidates in District 1. Unsuccessful challenger Diane Marie Hathaway had more than twice as much campaign cash as incumbent Kirsten Frank Kelly, who was the top vote-getter. Both Kelly and Zahra coasted to easy election wins.

For the first time, the Michigan Chamber of Commerce sponsored issue advertising related to a Court of Appeals election. The Chamber issue ad campaign is estimated by MCFN to have been \$50,000.

Top contributors to Judges Kelly and Zahra are displayed in Appendix M.

TABLE 24. MICHIGAN COURT OF APPEALS (DISTRICT 1) CAMPAIGN FINANCES - 2006, CONTESTED SEATS

Candidate	Candidate Receipts	Indep. Expend.		Total Resources	Party Resources		Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per vote
		Party IE	PAC IE		Amount	%			
Hathaway, Diane Marie	\$151,351	\$0	\$0	\$151,351	\$0	0.0%	227,870	23.8%	\$0.66
Kelly, Kirsten Frank (I)	75,081	10	0	75,091	510	0.7%	340,429	35.5%	0.22
White, Valerie	22,950	0	0	22,950	0	0	113,877	11.9%	0.20
Zahra, Brian (I)	335,267	0	0	335,267	2,000	0	275,718	28.8%	1.22

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data

Note: The incumbents were contested only in District 1. Incumbents in Districts 2, 3 and 4 did not raise money.

Candidates run on the nonpartisan ballot.

Circuit, District and Probate Courts

There were 233 lower court judgeships up for election in 2006: 73 in circuit courts, 77 in district courts and 83 in probate courts.

The candidates for the 53 contested seats on the trial courts raised \$7,776,329 in 2006, or an average of \$146,723 per seat. Candidates for the 35 contested seats in 2004 raised \$6,961,318, or \$198,895 per seat.

The most expensive lower court race was the 16th Circuit, where David Viviano won the open seat against six other candidates, five of whom were eliminated in the primary. Overall the race for the seat cost \$835,761. Viviano raised \$274,570.

The 19th District was the most expensive district court seat. Incumbent Judge Lenny Kryzizaniak prevailed against five challengers in a race that totaled \$483,761.

Kryzizaniak raised \$121,844 and he was outspent by his general election opponent.

The most expensive probate court race was in Livingston County. Carol Hackett Garagiola prevailed in the open seat against six other candidates. Overall the race cost \$557,878. Garagiola raised \$121,560 and her opponent in the general election, Robert Parker, raised more than twice as much as Garagiola. Parker was the biggest self-funder among trial court candidates in 2006, putting \$255,667 into his unsuccessful campaign.

Candidates' campaign finance summaries for the contested probate, district and circuit court seats are shown in Appendices N, O and P, respectively.

TABLE 25. SUMMARY OF CIRCUIT, DISTRICT AND PROBATE COURT CAMPAIGN FINANCES – 2006

	Circuit	District	Probate
Unchallenged incumbents	58	58	63
Challenged incumbents	8	15	10
Defeated incumbents	1*	2	3
Open seats - contested	7	4	9
Open seats - uncontested	0	0	1
Total seats	73	77	83
Money raised in contested elections	\$2,553,562	\$2,899,455	\$2,323,312
Most expensive seat	\$835,761	\$483,761	\$557,878
Most money raised by an individual	\$274,570	\$150,420	\$257,087
Average cost per vote (in general)	\$1.47	\$3.10	\$2.33
Defeated better funded opponent	5	7	10
Incumbent defeated better funded opponent	3	6	5

* Incumbent lost in primary

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Ballot Proposals

Ballot proposals have become the focus of large-scale political campaigns in Michigan. Interest groups have adopted the strategy of using paid petition circulators and a massive political marketing campaign to pass laws or amend the Michigan Constitution to their advantage. In 2004, for example, a record \$27 million was spent on the campaign for Proposal 04-1, the question of how to regulate future gambling sites. Committees raised \$19.4 million for ballot campaigns in 2006.

Michigan voters decided five ballot questions in 2006. Three of those proposals were contested by multi-million dollar campaigns. Two were practically uncontested.

Proposal 06-1, a constitutional amendment to restrict use of State conservation and recreation funds, did not appear to be supported or opposed by any organized ballot committee. It was approved by 80 percent of those who voted.

Proposal 06-4 was a constitutional amendment to restrict the use of eminent domain in private economic development activities. A committee called Protect Our Property Rights raised \$375,748 to support the proposal. Its major contributor was the Michigan Association of Realtors, at \$301,000. No organized group opposed the proposal. Proposal 06-3 was supported by 80 percent of those who voted.

Proposal 06-2: Ban Affirmative Action

Proposal 06-2, named the Michigan Civil Rights Initiative by its proponents, was a constitutional amendment to ban affirmative action in State hiring, contracts and university admissions. The proposal had been in the works for more than three years, driven by Californian Ward Connerly and his American Civil Rights Coalition. Proponents had raised and spent \$1 million by the end of 2004, including more than \$700,000 from Connerly, personally, and his organization. Opponents operating under the name of Citizens for a United Michigan spent more than \$300,000 by the end of 2004. Detroit Renaissance and the Presidents' Council of State Universities were leading contributors with \$200,000 and \$50,000, respectively. In the 2006 cycle, the opponents of the affirmative action ban outspent the proponents by a wide margin but lost the vote, 2,141,010 to 1,555,691. Campaign finances for Proposal 2 in the 2006 cycle are shown in Table 26.

**TABLE 26. CAMPAIGN FINANCE SUMMARY,
PROPOSAL 06-2: BAN AFFIRMATIVE ACTION - 2006 CYCLE**

Committee	Amount
Michigan Civil Rights Initiative (support)	\$1,393,438
Families for a Prosperous Michigan (support)	250,000
Race Free Zone (support)	12,600
American Civil Rights Coalition (CA)	705,785
Center for Individual Rights (DC)	217,518
TOP CONTRIBUTORS Ulrich, John (MO)	200,000
Brettscheider, Frank /Port Huron ENT	75,500
Daniels, George (FL)	60,000
One United Michigan (oppose)	\$4,540,276
Operation King's Dream (oppose)	206,809
ACLU Affirm. Action Ballot Committee (oppose)	127,467
Michigan Democratic Party	331,000
Dailmer Chrysler	250,000
Ford Motor Company	250,000
Law School Admissions Council	250,000
TOP CONTRIBUTORS Dow Chemical Company	200,000
Greektown Casino LLC	200,000
Hartford Memorial Baptist Church	184,000
Blue Cross Blue Shield Of MI	150,000
Comerica	150,000
Detroit Edison	150,000
General Motors	150,000
ACLU Fund	125,126

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data.

Ballot Proposals

Proposal 06-3: Dove Hunting Season

Proposal 06-3 was a referendum to decide whether or not to continue to have a dove-hunting season in Michigan. Dove hunting had been approved by the Legislature and signed into law by the governor. The electorate decided to end dove hunting by a vote of 2,534,680 to 1,137,379. Campaign finances for Proposal 3 are shown in Table 27.

**TABLE 27. CAMPAIGN FINANCE SUMMARY,
PROPOSAL 06-3: DOVE HUNTING SEASON - 2006 CYCLE**

Committee		Amount
Citizens for Wildlife Conservation Committee (support)		\$641,925
	U.S. Sportmen's Alliance	164,600
	Ballot Issues Coalition (VA)	115,000
TOP CONTRIBUTORS	Citizens for Wildlife Conservation	114,808
	Safari Clubs International	46,000
	Safari Club - Flint Chapter	35,000
	MI United Conservation Club	33,048
Committee to Restore the Dove Shooting Ban (oppose)		\$2,334,735
	Humane Society of the U. S.	1,364,079
TOP CONTRIBUTORS	Humane Society - Legislative Fund	208,200
	Michigan Humane Society	76,150
	Alexander, Leslie L.	50,000

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data.

Proposal 06-5: Mandatory School Funding Funding

Proposal 06-5 was an initiative to establish mandatory levels of funding for K-12 education and universities. Despite the proponents' overwhelming campaign finance advantage, voters opposed the proposal 2,259,247 to 1,366,355. Campaign finances for Proposal 5 are shown in Table 28.

**TABLE 28. CAMPAIGN FINANCE SUMMARY,
PROPOSAL 06-5: MANDATORY SCHOOL FUNDING - 2006 CYCLE**

Committee		Amount
Citizens for Education (support)		\$4,502,046
	National Education Association	3,412,000
	Michigan Education Association	580,000
TOP CONTRIBUTORS	American Federation of Teachers	100,000
	MI Assn. of School Boards	50,000
	Professional Staff Assn.	50,000
Stop K-16 Coalition (oppose)		\$ 2,021,670
	MI Health & Hospital Corp.	740,000
	MI Assn. of Realtors	300,000
	Realtors PAC II	200,000
TOP CONTRIBUTORS	Michigan Chamber PAC II	182,307
	Michigan Chamber Of Commerce	181,985
	Michigan Municipal League	143,897

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data.

Stopped Campaigns

Three issues were headed for the ballot in 2006 but were not there in November. Two proposals were passed by the Legislature, eliminating the need to proceed to the ballot. The third failed to qualify for the ballot because of insufficient petitions.

The committee to repeal the state Single Business Tax, led by Oakland County Executive L. Brooks Patterson, raised nearly \$780,000 in qualifying for the ballot. When the proposal did qualify, the Legislature intervened to repeal the SBT. Leading contributors to Repeal SBT included: Working for Michigan's Future (a 501 (c) (4) organization associated with then-Speaker of the House Craig DeRoche): \$135,000; Richard DeVos, Sr.: \$50,000; Anderson Economic Group: \$26,265; Kelly Services: \$25,000; Kojanian Ventures LLC: \$25,000; Plastipak Packaging, Inc.: \$25,000; Suburban Automotive Consultant: \$25,000; and Robert Thompson: \$25,000.

Two committees were prepared to square off over the question of raising the minimum wage: Michigan Needs a Raise (\$517,769), in support; and Committee to Keep Michigan Working (\$273,192), in opposition. The Michigan Democratic State Central Committee put up \$278,000 to finance the supporting committee. The Michigan Restaurant

Association and its ballot PAC put up \$223,000 for the opposition. The campaign was halted when the Legislature approved a new minimum wage.

In contrast to the short-circuited success of Repeal SBT and the campaign to raise the minimum wage, the Stop Overspending (SOS) campaign was not on the ballot because it failed to qualify. Modeled after the Colorado Taxpayer's Bill of Rights (TABOR), the SOS campaign got 99 percent of its funds from three out-of-state committees: Fund for Democracy (NY), \$623,000, and America at Its Best (MT), \$310,000, both associated with New York developer Howie Rich; and Virginia-based National Taxpayers Union. Three committees opposed SOS: Defend Michigan (\$306,027), Citizens for a Better Michigan (\$95,000) and the Michigan Voter Education Project (\$227,666). Leading contributors to the opponents were the Michigan State Employees Association (\$110,000) and the Michigan League for Human Services (\$95,000).

U.S. House of Representatives – Michigan

Michigan's U.S. House elections were generally more competitive than they had been in 2004. Two races, the 7th District, where Tim Walberg defeated Sharon Renier, and the 9th District, where Joe Knollenberg defeated Nancy Skinner, were decided by fewer than 15,000 votes. The closest contest in 2004, won by Thaddeus McCotter in the 10th District, was decided by more than 52,000 votes.

Campaign finances reflected the incumbents' fundraising advantage. The closest money race was in the 8th District, where Mike Rogers had \$935,000 (170 percent) more receipts than Jim Marcinkowski. The next closest money race was the 9th District, where Knollenberg had a \$2.2 million (530 percent) advantage over Skinner.

Only one major-party candidate did not raise money in 2006, compared to nine who failed to do so in 2004. The Republicans failed to field candidates in two districts.

The most interesting money story was the 7th District primary, where Tim Walberg defeated incumbent Joe Schwarz. Walberg overcame Schwarz's financial advantage with \$607,000 of earmarked individual contributions (96 percent of his total) from the anti-tax Club for Growth. Club for Growth also made \$514,000 in independent expenditures supporting Walberg and opposing Schwarz. Overall, Club for Growth accounted for 90 percent of the money backing Walberg's primary race.

TABLE 29. SUMMARY OF MICHIGAN U.S. HOUSE CAMPAIGN FINANCES – 2006 CYCLE

Dist	Name	Party	Total Receipts	Indiv. Contrib.	% Indiv. Contrib.	Balance	Debt	Votes	Vote %
1	Stupak, Bart (I)	D	\$805,653	\$279,293	34.7%	\$86,889	\$0	180,448	69.4%
1	Hooper, Don	R	5,316	1,770	33.3%	0	0	72,753	28.0%
2	Hoekstra, Peter (I)	R	720,728	390,500	54.2%	200,490	0	183,006	66.5%
2	Kotos, Kimon (thru 9/30)	D	15,498	7,858	50.7%	6,174	0	86,950	31.6%
3	Ehlers, Vernon (I)	R	458,404	253,098	55.2%	370,880	0	171,212	63.1%
3	Rinck, James	D	24,132	5,840	24.2%	8	0	93,846	34.6%
4	Camp, Dave (I)	R	1,215,951	319,619	26.3%	903,066	0	161,041	60.6%
4	Huckleberry, Mike	D	66,490	44,943	67.6%	3,424	3,000	100,260	37.9%
5	Kildee, Dale (I)	D	556,803	239,803	43.1%	573,640	0	176,171	72.9%
5	Klammer, Eric (thru 7/19)	R	4,320	1,570	36.3%	3,681	0	60,967	25.2%
6	Upton, Fred (I)	R	1,237,450	533,715	43.1%	848,960	0	142,125	60.6%
6	Clark, Kim L.	D	145,295	87,523	60.2%	440	0	88,978	37.9%
7	Walberg, Tim	R	1,260,111	947,775	75.2%	37,961	0	122,348	49.9%
7	Renier, Sharon	D	55,682	31,513	56.6%	-113	5,387	112,665	46.0%
8	Rogers, Mike (I)	R	1,487,893	620,170	41.7%	352,543	0	157,237	55.3%
8	Marcinkowski, Jim	D	552,157	428,255	77.6%	6	0	122,107	42.9%
9	Knollenberg, Joe (I)	R	2,652,836	1,699,922	64.1%	134,287	0	142,390	51.6%
9	Skinner, Nancy	D	422,382	403,726	95.6%	18,654	0	127,620	46.2%
10	Miller, Candice (I)	R	860,582	391,767	45.5%	907,225	0	179,072	66.2%
10	Casey, Robert	D	11,815	9,364	79.3%	3	500	84,689	31.3%
11	McCotter, Thaddeus (I)	R	871,572	494,512	56.7%	100,172	0	143,658	54.1%
11	Trupiano, Tony	D	83,418	56,944	68.3%	-38,200	31,041	114,248	43.0%
12	Levin, Sander (I)	D	626,412	185,608	29.6%	33,472	0	168,494	70.2%
12	Shafer, Randell	R	0	0	n/a	0	0	62,689	26.1%
13	Kilpatrick, Carolyn Cheeks (I)	D	460,445	128,860	28.0%	321,801	0	126,308	100.0%
14	Conyers, John (I)	D	1,069,653	596,608	55.8%	185,034	703	158,755	85.3%
14	Miles, Chad (thru 7/19)	R	6,963	5,243	75.3%	0	0	27,367	14.7%
15	Dingell, John (I)	D	1,557,064	362,891	23.3%	648,798	0	181,946	88.0%
Total - incumbents ¹			16,189,943	7,218,268	44.6%	5,729,026	703		
Total - all challengers ²			3,139,358	2,189,181	69.7%	32,038	237,309		
Total - all candidates			19,329,301	9,407,449	48.7%	5,761,064	238,012		

¹ Includes data for Joe Schwarz, who lost the 7th District primary to Tim Walberg. ² Includes data for Tim Walberg and defeated primary challengers.

Note: Minor party candidates who did not raise money are not shown. Source: PoliticalMoneyLine.com, Federal Elections Commission, MI Bureau of Elections

Incumbent Debbie Stabenow defeated Oakland County Sheriff Mike Bouchard by a comfortable margin of almost 600,000 votes, or 15.6 percent.

The campaign finance race between the candidates had greater parity than any of Michigan's House races, with Stabenow having an overall advantage of \$3.1 million (52 percent) in her campaign account.

Bouchard also had the disadvantage of a competitive primary.

Bouchard had greater support than Stabenow in coordinated and independent expenditures, \$2.7 million to \$1.1 million, including \$2 million from the National Republican Senatorial Committee.

TABLE 30. SUMMARY OF MICHIGAN U.S. SENATE CAMPAIGN FINANCES – 2006 CYCLE

Name	Party	Total Receipts	Indiv. Contrib.	% Indiv. Contrib.	Balance	Debt	Votes	Vote %
Stabenow, Debbie	D	\$9,211,206	\$6,705,743	72.8%	\$37,697	\$12,551	2,151,278	56.9%
Bouchard, Mike	R	6,065,160	4,764,323	78.6%	15,008	5,433	1,559,597	41.3%

Coordinated and Independent Expenditures

Support Stabenow / Oppose Bouchard

\$ 1,127,870	Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee
14,632	Michigan Democratic Party
5,152	International Assn of Firefighters
\$ 1,147,654	Total

Support Bouchard / Oppose Stabenow

\$ 1,998,293	National Republican Senatorial Committee
296,874	Right to Life (national and state)
277,774	Michigan Republican Party
50,285	National Rifle Assn
22,637	Susan B. Anthony List
15,533	Club for Growth
\$ 2,661,396	Total

Source: PoliticalMoneyLine.com, MI Bureau of Elections

Fixing a Failed System: How to Restore Limits and Accountability

The reason to have campaign finance laws and regulations is to limit possibilities for corruption and domination of the political process by narrow interests with deep pockets. *The 2006 Citizen's Guide to Michigan Campaign Finance* documents many of the failures of Michigan's campaign finance laws and regulations.

Issue Advertising

There was \$20 million worth of television issue advertising in Michigan's 2006 election cycle. These ads were a major presence in the gubernatorial campaign (\$18 million) and in campaigns down the ballot. Issue ads define a candidate's suitability for office without explicitly exhorting how a viewer should vote. Therefore, under the prevailing interpretation of the Michigan Campaign Finance Act, these advertisements are not campaign expenditures. Since they are not campaign expenditures, the spending does not have to be reported, contributors to issue advertising committees do not have to be disclosed and the normal prohibitions against using corporate or union treasury funds for state political committees do not apply.

The problem is this: Focus groups and ordinary citizen do not discern that issue ads are substantively different from campaign ads. Issue ads' privileged status is simply a way to bring corporate and union treasury funds into campaigns and protect contributors from being identified. Twenty million dollars worth of issue advertising is \$20 million worth of anonymously exercised political influence.

Federal campaign finance law has addressed this problem by recognizing that advertising that contains the name or image of a candidate for public office in the weeks immediately preceding an election is an electioneering communication. Such advertising must be disclosed.

Policy remedy: All advertising that has the name or image of a candidate for public office in the weeks immediately preceding a State election should be regulated as campaign expenditures. Spending should be reported and contributors should be disclosed.

Contribution Limits

Michigan's partial system of contribution limits caps the amount a contributor can give to a candidate for public office. However, there are no limits on contributions to political action committees or political parties. The big players in political campaigns know they can easily circumvent candidate contribution limits by giving an unlimited amount to a PAC or party and have the PAC or party committee spend an unlimited amount as an independent expenditure. Unlike federal campaign finance law, where there is a prohibition against independent spenders coordinating with a candidate committee, there is no prohibition in State law against coordination between an independent spender and a candidate committee.

The \$5.3 million contribution of Jon and Pat Stryker to the new Coalition for Progress PAC in 2006, and the PAC's \$3 million in independent expenditures, including \$1.6 million in the gubernatorial campaign, is just the latest and largest example of gaming the system to apply limitless influence to political campaigns. Tom Monaghan gave the Ann Arbor PAC \$800,000 to do more than \$200,000 in independent expenditures and \$100,000 in direct contributions supporting Justices Markman Taylor and Young in the 2000 Supreme Court campaign. Paul Land gave \$550,000 to the West Michigan Leadership Caucus in 2002 so it could make \$400,000 worth of independent expenditures supporting his daughter, Terri Lynn Land, in her first campaign to be secretary of state. Greektown entrepreneurs Jim Papas and Ted Gatzaros each gave \$450,000 to a PAC called Citizens for Responsible Leadership that made \$1 million in independent expenditures supporting former Governor Jim Blanchard's 2002 gubernatorial primary campaign. There are numerous other examples.

Federal campaign finance law does not allow this sort of legal money laundering. In federal law, there are limits on contributions to candidates, PACs and party committees; and there is an aggregate limit on how much any individual can give to all political committees in total. This system of limits provides a boundary on the influence a contributor can exercise through campaign contributions.

Policy remedy: Michigan campaign finance law should establish limits on contributions to PACs and political party committees, and an aggregate individual contribution limit. These limits would provide a meaningful boundary on the political influence any one contributor could exercise.

Millionaire Amendment

Self-funding of campaigns reached new heights in 2006. Dick and Betsy DeVos put \$35.5 million into Mr. DeVos's campaign for governor. Patsy Lou Williamson of Flint put \$330,000 into her State Senate primary campaign. Robert Parker put \$255,000 into his campaign for a Livingston County probate judgeship. By themselves, each of these candidates spent more than twice as much as his or her opponent. These campaigns represent the unfairness of unlimited spending by candidates of exceptional wealth.

All three of these candidates were unsuccessful, but given the long odds against defeating a candidate with superior campaign finances, they illustrate a serious threat to representative democracy: That running for public office could become a privilege that is practical only for the wealthy.

Unless the United States Constitution is amended, it is not legal to apply involuntary spending limits to political campaigns. And it is not legal to limit how much a candidate can spend on his or her own campaign. However, federal campaign finance law has been written to level the playing field, at least somewhat. The Bipartisan Campaign Reform Act of 2002 stipulates that a candidate who is running against a self-funded opponent is free to raise contributions up to three-times the normal limit.

Policy remedy: Candidates for public office in Michigan who are facing an opponent who is self-funding his or her campaign should be allowed to raise contributions of up to three-times the normal contribution limit. The amount of self-funding that triggers this millionaire amendment should vary depending on the office and the number of constituents to be represented.

Too Infrequent Reporting

In years when State elected officials are not running for office, those officials are each required to file just one campaign finance report for the year. This, despite the fact that those elected officials will hold hundreds of fundraising events and raise millions of dollars during that year. Similarly, ballot initiative committee's can go without reporting for almost ten months, even in a year when their issue is on the ballot.

These long gaps in campaign finance reporting deprive the people and the press of the ability to examine financial connections between officeholders and interest groups in a timely way as public policy debates unfold. Federal officeholders are required to make quarterly reports even in non-election years. That should be a minimal standard for state committees as well.

Policy remedy: All active state political committees should be required to report at least quarterly every year, whether there is an election or not. The goal of real-time reporting could be achieved without any costly revisions to the reporting software system by setting a requirement that significant contributions that are received between reports would have to be reported within 48 hours, in the same manner as late contributions are reported after pre-election reports have been filed.

Public Financing

Michigan's system of partial public funding was established to accommodate gubernatorial candidates who would spend up to \$2 million in a primary campaign and \$2 million in a general election campaign. Given the fact that Michigan experienced an \$80 million campaign in 2006 and gubernatorial campaign spending has doubled in each of the last two campaigns, it appears that the gubernatorial public financing system is irrelevant unless there is a willingness to invest significantly more tax dollars into the system and raise spending limits by a significant amount.

While the public financing fund is inadequate for contemporary gubernatorial campaigns, it is sufficient to provide full public financing for Michigan Supreme Court campaigns. This would allow voters the opportunity to vote for Supreme Court candidates who are demonstrably free of campaign finance relationships with persons or interest groups who appear as litigants before the Court.

This separation is particularly important because of the prevalence of undisclosed issue ad campaigns in the last four Supreme Court elections. Since 2000, there have \$10 million worth of such ads, \$6 million of which supported justices who presently serve on the Court. To borrow from the baseball analogy used by Chief Justice John Roberts during his confirmation hearings in 2006, interest groups should not be allowed to hire the umpires of Michigan society in secret. That secrecy conceals \$6 million of potential conflicts of interest. The public has no independent way to evaluate whether the umpires are calling balls and strikes for those who helped to hire them.

Policy remedy: Michigan should establish a voluntary full public funding system for campaigns for the Michigan Supreme Court.

APPENDICES

2006 CITIZEN'S GUIDE TO MICHIGAN CAMPAIGN FINANCE

Appendix A | Gubernatorial Television Spending by Market – 2006

	Detroit	GR/K'zoo	Lansing	Flint/Tri's	No-LP	W-UP	Toledo	South Bend	Total
DeVos for Governor ¹	12,992,060	5,122,310	2,977,161	2,603,365	2,219,617	766,120	396,544	346,921	27,725,498
MI Republican Party	601,938	129,905	281,995	112,650	150,575	13,960	-	-	1,291,023
Non-party Issue Ads ²									3,889,395
Total	13,593,998	5,252,215	3,259,156	2,716,015	2,370,192	780,080	396,544	346,921	32,905,916
Granholt for Governor	4,035,910	1,781,755	1,120,551	1,131,070	750,739	188,484	-	-	9,008,509
MI Democratic Party	5,358,833	2,748,745	1,782,468	1,425,184	1,102,500	421,856	-	-	12,839,586
Non-party Independent Expenditures ³									1,457,218
Total	9,394,743	4,530,500	2,903,019	2,556,254	1,853,239	610,340	-	-	23,305,313
Total Gubernatorial Television	22,988,741	9,782,715	6,162,175	5,272,269	4,223,431	1,390,420	396,544	346,921	56,211,229

	Feb 18-Jun 1	Jun 2-Sept 3	Sept 4-Nov 7	Total
DeVos for Governor	5,493,557	7,528,723	14,703,218	27,725,498
MI Republican Party	-	-	1,291,023	1,291,023
Non-party Issue Ads ²			3,889,395	3,889,395
Total	5,493,557	7,528,723	19,883,636	32,905,916
Granholt for Governor	-	765,217	8,243,292	9,008,509
MI Democratic Party	-	3,716,739	9,122,847	12,839,586
Non-party Independent Expenditures ³	-	-	1,457,218	1,457,218
Total	0	4,481,956	18,823,357	23,305,313
Total Gubernatorial Television	5,493,557	12,010,679	38,706,993	56,211,229

¹ Total includes non-market specific cable. ² Coalition for Traditional Values, MI Chamber of Commerce, Republican Governors Assn. ³ Coalition for Progress.
Source: Broadcasters' and cable systems' public files; Amounts are gross sales.

Appendix B | Summary of Michigan Senate Candidates' Campaign Finances - 2006 Cycle

Dist	Candidate	Party	Begin. Balance	Candidate Receipts	Total Expend.	Ending Balance	Debt	Indep. Expend. Party IE	PAC IE	Total Resources	Party Resources Amount	% %	Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per Vote	Primary Opp. Resources	#
1	Cassell, Cynthia	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	n/a	2,458	4.5%	0.00	0	0
1	Clarke, Hansen (I)	D	16	274,170	247,647	26,539	4,455	133	0	274,303	133	0.1%	52,367	95.5%	5.24	16,500	2
2	Hoehn, Michael	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	n/a	17,105	26.6%	0.00	0	0
2	Scott, Martha G. (I)	D	5,697	155,778	154,568	6,907	0	0	0	155,778	0	0.1%	47,223	73.4%	3.30	78,004	3
3	Sophiea, Paul E.	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	n/a	12,353	17.5%	0.00	0	1
3	Clark-Coleman, Irma (I)	D	10,297	113,541	110,263	13,574	0	0	0	113,541	0	0.0%	58,063	82.5%	1.96	7,612	3
4	Fobbs, Karen Mastney	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	n/a	2,246	3.9%	0.00	0	0
4	Thomas III, Samuel Buzz (I)	D	363	177,144	150,592	26,915	0	133	0	177,277	133	0.1%	55,163	96.1%	3.54	2,050	2
5	Malhalab, David Lawrence	R	0	390	581	(190)	0	0	0	390	0	0.0%	8,164	12.4%	0.05	0	0
5	Hunter, Tupac A.	D	0	160,268	157,962	2,306	13,649	0	0	160,268	0	0.0%	56,252	85.3%	2.85	80,316	3
6	Toy, Laura M. (I)	R	23,990	724,785	729,197	19,578	0	242,099	3,214	970,098	600,955	61.9%	47,596	47.6%	20.38	0	0
6	Anderson, Glenn S.	D	0	754,479	738,339	16,139	0	9,470	263,091	1,027,040	526,043	51.2%	52,500	52.4%	19.56	0	0
7	Patterson, Bruce (I)	R	22,056	721,935	709,501	34,490	57,500	7,829	2,664	732,428	15,979	2.2%	59,647	51.5%	12.28	0	0
7	Slavens, Mark	D	0	110,725	85,737	24,988	25,000	0	0	110,725	3,650	3.3%	56,156	48.5%	1.97	0	0
8	Kalsic, Fred W.	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	n/a	21,727	26.3%	0.00	0	1
8	Basham, Raymond E. (I)	D	16,839	112,590	126,357	3,071	0	0	0	112,590	0	0.0%	58,501	71.0%	1.92	0	0
9	Nielson, Jeremy	R	0	2,464	2,464	0	0	0	0	2,464	0	0.0%	27,294	29.8%	0.09	0	0
9	Olshove, Dennis (I)	D	26,837	107,505	99,532	34,810	0	0	0	107,505	0	0.0%	60,769	66.4%	1.77	0	0
10	Horton, John B.	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	30,067	31.5%	0.00	0	0
10	Switalski, Michael (I)	D	14,388	155,048	105,255	64,181	0	0	0	155,048	0	0.0%	62,737	65.8%	2.47	0	0
11	Sanborn, Alan (I)	R	5,358	220,912	172,706	53,563	0	0	0	220,912	0	0.0%	65,543	59.2%	3.37	0	0
11	Jenkins, Kenneth Paul	D		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	42,279	38.2%	0.00	0	0
12	Bishop, Mike (I)	R	3,136	177,355	174,183	6,308	0	0	0	177,355	10,000	5.6%	59,498	56.3%	2.98	0	0
12	Barrera, Joseph	D		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	43,069	40.8%	0.00	0	0
13	Pappageorge, John	R	0	831,901	779,413	52,488	8,246	209,221	3,098	1,044,220	710,386	68.0%	57,204	49.0%	18.25	418,191	2
13	Levin, Andy	D	0	939,954	895,320	44,634	0	13,329	128,898	1,082,181	388,030	35.9%	56,484	48.3%	19.16	0	0

Appendix B | Summary of Michigan Senate Candidates' Campaign Finances - 2006 Cycle

Dist	Candidate	Party	Begin. Balance	Candidate Receipts	Total Expend.	Ending Balance	Debt	Indep. Party IE	Indep. PAC IE	Total Resources	Party Resources Amount	Party Resources %	Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per Vote	Primary Opp. Resources	#
14	Bellingar, Tara L	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	n/a	26,571	24.6%	0.00	0	0
14	Jacobs, Gilda Z. (I)	D	32,639	189,890	141,974	80,555	0	0	0	189,890	0	0.0%	78,346	72.5%	2.42	0	0
15	Cassis, Nancy (I)	R	3,453	223,301	166,048	60,706	200	0	0	223,301	250	0.1%	66,524	57.6%	3.36	0	0
15	Raczkowski, Ray	D	0	1,440	1,440	0	0	0	0	1,440	0	0.0%	45,782	39.7%	0.03	0	0
16	Brown, Cameron (I)	R	203	174,093	170,193	4,103	22,675	0	0	174,093	4,250	2.4%	52,699	65.2%	3.30	0	0
16	Christner, Timothy	D		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	28,126	34.8%	0.00	0	0
17	Richardville, Randy	R	0	546,268	537,390	8,878	0	233,924	448	780,640	461,418	59.1%	52,113	53.4%	14.98	32,238	1
17	Schockman, Bob	D	0	115,159	101,959	13,200	0	0	11,635	126,794	9,250	7.3%	45,445	46.6%	2.79	0	0
18	Kopinski, John M.	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	n/a	29,075	28.5%	0.00	0	0
18	Brater, Liz (I)	D	8,827	121,911	75,777	54,961	0	0	0	121,911	0	0.0%	72,774	71.5%	1.68	0	0
19	Fulton, Elizabeth	R	0	15,782	15,886	(104)	0	0	86	15,867	3,397	21.4%	32,078	38.8%	0.49	39,637	1
19	Schauer, Mark (I)	D	4,301	349,296	362,983	(9,386)	0	59	757	350,112	5,579	1.6%	50,612	61.2%	6.92	0	0
20	George, Tom (I)	R	3,526	1,023,337	1,010,064	16,800	70,000	146,006	4,379	1,173,723	684,721	58.3%	51,553	51.6%	22.77	0	0
20	Lipsey, Alexander C.	D	0	883,054	882,397	657	0	9,073	242,438	1,134,565	610,055	53.8%	48,353	48.4%	23.46	0	0
21	Jelinek, Ron (I)	R	9,744	114,288	99,922	24,109	0	181	0	114,469	181	0.2%	50,182	58.2%	2.28	0	0
21	Janowski, Valerie	D		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	36,078	41.8%	0.00	0	0
22	Garcia, Valde (I)	R	42	229,487	247,363	(17,835)	2,749	0	0	229,487	1,229	0.5%	65,790	59.1%	3.49	0	1
22	Anderson, Donna G	D	0	11,721	11,536	186	4,800	0	0	11,721	1,350	11.5%	43,419	39.0%	0.27	0	0
23	Lambert, Frank	R	0	2,534	2,534	0	0	0	0	2,534	1,184	46.7%	27,931	30.2%	0.09	0	0
23	Whitmer, Gretchen (I) *	D	0	280,345	248,821	31,524	48	55	0	280,400	7,126	2.5%	64,404	69.8%	1.31	0	0
24	Birkholz, Patricia L. (I)	R	1,076	178,301	181,745	(2,367)	2,519	0	0	178,301	1,000	0.6%	64,737	58.2%	2.75	0	0
24	Royston, Suzzette M.	D		0	0	0	0	0	144	144	0	0.0%	46,480	41.8%	0.00	0	0
25	Gilbert, Jud (I)	R	12,204	294,101	303,961	2,345	36,000	6,380	0	300,481	7,680	2.6%	49,272	51.5%	6.01	0	0
25	Orr, Gary	D	0	101,438	100,125	1,313	0	0	0	101,438	10,500	10.4%	43,935	45.9%	2.31	0	0
26	Seiferlein, Brian A.	R	0	139,607	139,427	180	138,902	0	0	139,607	300	0.2%	41,445	38.7%	3.37	0	0
26	Cherry, Deborah (I)	D	20,967	319,135	319,830	20,272	0	0	0	319,135	1,945	0.6%	65,711	61.3%	4.86	0	1
27	Longlois, Bob	R	0	5,322	3,178	2,144	625	0	0	5,322	1,000	18.8%	22,804	24.2%	0.23	0	1
27	Gleason, John J.	D	0	176,583	160,291	16,292	0	0	0	176,583	200	0.1%	71,402	75.8%	2.47	517,368	5

Appendix B | Summary of Michigan Senate Candidates' Campaign Finances - 2006 Cycle

Dist	Candidate	Party	Begin. Balance	Candidate Receipts	Total Expend.	Ending Balance	Debt	Indep. Party IE	Indep. PAC IE	Total Resources	Party Resources Amount	Resources %	Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per Vote	Primary Opp. Resources	#
28	Jansen, Mark C.	R	0	213,640	197,171	16,469	0	0	0	213,640	0	0.0%	78,234	63.6%	2.73	353,663	3
28	Abbas, Albert S.	D	713	9,812	15,566	(5,042)	1,800	0	0	9,812	1,000	10.2%	42,227	34.3%	0.23	0	0
29	Hardiman, Bill (I)	R	15,421	404,707	370,332	49,796	0	5,200	0	409,907	5,200	1.3%	51,960	52.5%	7.89	0	0
29	LaGrand, David	D	0	131,044	127,178	3,866	0	0	0	131,044	8,250	6.3%	45,600	46.1%	2.87	0	0
30	Kuipers, Wayne (I)	R	2,289	144,553	117,815	29,027	1,500	0	0	144,553	0	0.0%	83,242	71.3%	1.74	0	0
30	Vanderstoep, Scott W.	D	0	6,087	6,057	30	0	0	0	6,087	50	0.8%	31,328	26.8%	0.19	0	0
31	Nuncio, Zachary W.	R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	23,569	22.7%	0.00	0	0
31	Barcia, Jim (I)	D	25,802	135,917	122,086	39,634	0	0	0	135,917	300	0.2%	78,923	75.9%	1.72	0	0
32	Kahn, Roger N.	R	0	986,202	970,295	15,907	36,486	118,406	2,747	1,107,354	516,117	46.6%	45,727	49.0%	24.22	0	0
32	Williams, Carl M.	D	25	604,880	542,898	62,007	1,945	9,264	235,455	849,599	414,501	48.8%	45,295	48.5%	18.76	49,055	2
33	Cropsey, Alan (I)	R	4,631	55,466	41,627	18,470	0	0	0	55,466	250	0.5%	49,687	53.8%	1.12	0	0
33	White, Nancy J.	D	0	5,915	5,915	0	0	0	0	5,915	2,000	33.8%	40,771	44.1%	0.15	0	1
34	VanWoerkom, Gerald (I)	R	6,113	662,767	631,377	37,503	0	102,204	3,200	768,171	425,582	55.4%	52,233	50.7%	14.71	0	0
34	Dennis, Julie	D	0	196,964	193,268	3,696	5,000	0	61,955	258,919	7,345	2.8%	50,870	49.3%	5.09	1,505	1
35	McManus, Michelle (I)	R	10,045	278,254	248,318	39,981	0	0	0	278,254	950	0.3%	62,199	59.2%	4.47	0	0
35	Schippers, Antoinette	D	4,231	10,031	14,510	(248)	0	0	0	10,031	1,500	15.0%	40,836	38.8%	0.25	0	0
36	Stamas, Tony (I)	R	5,771	410,045	397,838	17,978	0	0	0	410,045	2,700	0.7%	65,079	62.1%	6.30	0	0
36	Reid, Paul M.	D	0	4,943	4,943	0	0	0	0	4,943	750	15.2%	39,757	37.9%	0.12	0	1
37	Allen, Jason (I)	R	9,258	424,431	426,667	7,023	0	109	0	424,540	616	0.1%	63,479	59.2%	6.69	0	0
37	Unger, Sharon	D	0	24,138	25,404	(1,266)	5,000	23	0	24,161	3,823	15.8%	43,736	40.8%	0.55	0	1
38	Mackin, Pete	R	0	6,234	6,234	0	0	0	0	6,234	1,050	16.8%	27,974	29.7%	0.22	0	0
38	Prusi, Michael (I)	D	6,541	167,490	162,091	11,940	0	0	0	167,490	200	0.1%	66,307	70.3%	2.53	0	0
Grand Totals—all 38 races			316,797	16,120,854	15,352,049	1,085,602	439,098	1,113,096	964,209	18,198,159	5,460,847	30.0%	3,615,139	n/a	5.03	1,596,138	36

* Whitmer was elected to the Senate in a Special Election on 2/21/06. These figures include activity for that election as well as for the regular 2006 elections.

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Appendix C | Top Contributors to Winning MI Senate Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

ALLEN, JASON (DIST. 37-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$10,000
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	7,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	6,350
Citizens for Allen (House comm.)	5,611
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,600
MI Action Comm for Rural Electrification/M ACRE PAC	5,250
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	5,175
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	5,150
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,525

ANDERSON, GLENN S. (DIST. 6-D)

Contributor	Amount
Senate Democratic Fund	\$511,723
Citizens For Glenn Anderson (House comm.)	20,000
(Bob) Emerson's Dems 2006	10,000
(Gilda) Jacobs Millennium PAC	10,000
(Gretchen) Whitmer Leadership Fund	10,000
(Mark) Schauer 21st Century Fund	10,000
Citizens for a New Majority (Ray Basham)	10,000
Effective Government Committee (Hansen Clarke)	10,000
Genesee Victory Fund (Bob Emerson)	10,000
IBEW Local 58 PAC	10,000
MI Laborers Political League	10,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	10,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	10,000
Upper Peninsula Voice (Mike Prusi)	10,000

BARCIA, JIM (DIST. 31-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$9,937
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	6,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	5,000
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	4,200
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	4,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	3,500
DTE Energy Co. PAC	3,450
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	3,250
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	3,000

BASHAM, RAYMOND E. (DIST. 8-D)

Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$7,225
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	6,155
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	5,900
DTE Energy Co. PAC	4,850
MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	2,400
Masco PAC	2,350
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,100
Detroit Metro Airport Firefighters Assn. Fire PAC	2,000
MI Credit Union League Action Fund	1,800
MHSA PAC	1,637

BIRKHOLZ, PATRICIA L. (DIST. 24-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$6,300
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,000
Amer Elec Power/MI Comm for Responsible Govt	4,250
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	4,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	3,450
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	3,000
Comerica Inc. PAC	2,650
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	2,450
MHSA PAC	2,350
MI Concrete Paving Assn. PAC	2,350

BISHOP, MIKE (DIST. 12-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$10,000
MI Republican Party	10,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	6,750
Comerica Inc. PAC	5,250
Huntington Natl Bank MI PAC	5,250
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	5,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	4,750
DTE Energy Co. PAC	4,150
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,150
Property Casualty Insurers of America PAC	4,000

Appendix C | Top Contributors to Winning MI Senate Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

BRATER, LIZ (DIST. 18-D)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$3,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	2,050
Jewish Agency PAC	2,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,700
Ironworkers Local 25 PAC	1,150
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,050
Four PACs & 14 Individuals	1,000

BROWN, CAMERON (DIST. 16-R)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$13,227
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	4,150
DTE Energy Co. PAC	4,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	3,000
MI Action Comm for Rural Electrification/M ACRE PAC	2,650
MHSA PAC	2,300
Branch County Republican Party	2,200
Hillsdale County Republican Party	2,050
Freeman, Richard & Mildred	2,000
Griffioen, Robert & Josephine	2,000

CASSIS, NANCY (DIST. 15-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$8,400
Singh PAC	7,700
DTE Energy Co. PAC	6,700
Building Industry Assn. PAC	6,400
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	5,075
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,832
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	4,000
RJ Reynolds MI PAC	4,000
MI Credit Union League Action Fund	3,600
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	3,575

CHERRY, DEBORAH (DIST. 26-D)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$10,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	10,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	9,911
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	9,350
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	9,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	5,400
DTE Energy Co. PAC	4,675
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	4,600
MI Dental Assn. / Dent PAC	4,150
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	4,050

CLARK-COLEMAN, IRMA (DIST. 3-D)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$8,650
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	7,500
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,300
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	5,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	4,400
DTE Energy Co. PAC	3,450
MI Empowerment PAC	2,500
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	2,500
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,900
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,800

CLARKE, HANSEN (DIST. 1-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$14,470
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	8,680
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,900
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	5,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	4,800
Rimmer, KG & Gretchen	4,000
Detroit Police Officers Assn. PAC	3,000
Martin, Jack & Bettye	3,000
Wolverine Human Services	2,500
Arrington, Robyn	4,000
Arrington, H.M.	3,000

CROPSEY, ALAN (DIST. 33-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$4,500
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	3,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,450
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,250
(Mike) Cox 5200 Club	2,000
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	1,500
MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	1,500
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,500
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,250
MI Motorcycle Riders PAC	1,200

Appendix C | Top Contributors to Winning MI Senate Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

GARCIA, VALDE (DIST. 22-R)	
Contributor	Amount
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	\$6,825
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	6,100
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	4,650
MI Assn. of Health Plans PAC	3,100
(Mike) Cox 5200 Club	3,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	2,750
Comerica Inc. PAC	2,650
Dykema Gossett PAC	2,510
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	2,500
MHSA PAC	2,425

GEORGE, TOM (DIST. 20-R)	
Contributor	Amount
Senate Republican Campaign Committee	\$524,065
(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	10,000
(Wayne) Kuipers Majority Fund	10,000
Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	10,000
(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund	10,000
Knights of the Round Table Leadership PAC (Mike Bishop)	10,000
Meijer PAC	10,000
MI Farm Bureau PAC	10,000
MI Republican Party	10,000
Michelle McManus Leadership Fund	10,000
Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	10,000

GILBERT, JUD (DIST. 25-R)	
Contributor	Amount
(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	\$10,000
(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund	10,000
Knights of the Round Table Leadership PAC (Mike Bishop)	10,000
Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	10,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	9,750
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	9,675
MI Funeral Directors Assn. PAC / MFDA PAC	9,250
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	8,300
DTE Energy Co. PAC	7,700
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	6,500

GLEASON, JOHN J. (DIST. 27-D)	
Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$41,181
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	10,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	9,850
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	6,500
MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	4,050
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	3,825
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	3,125
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	3,050
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	3,000
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	2,800

HARDIMAN, BILL (DIST. 29-R)	
Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$12,250
(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	10,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	10,000
Knights of the Round Table Leadership PAC (Mike Bishop)	10,000
Accredited Child & Family Agencies PAC	8,000
(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund	6,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,200
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	5,100
MI Assn. of Health Plans PAC	4,450
Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	4,000

HUNTER, TUPAC A. (DIST. 5-D)	
Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$62,056
Friends Of Tupac A. Hunter (House comm.)	28,081
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	7,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	5,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	4,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	4,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	3,500
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	3,500
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	3,000
Teamsters DRIVE PAC	3,000

Appendix C | Top Contributors to Winning MI Senate Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

JACOBS, GILDA Z. (DIST. 14-D)

Contributor	Amount
(Mark) Schauer 21st Century Fund	\$10,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	10,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	9,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	7,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	6,125
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	4,350
Building Industry Assn. PAC	3,100
DTE Energy Co. PAC	3,100
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,700
MI Soc of Anesthesiologists PAC	2,150

JANSEN, MARK C. (DIST. 28-R)

Contributor	Amount
Cameron Brown Michigan Majority	\$10,000
Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	10,000
Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	10,000
Candidate	9,131
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	7,800
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	7,500
(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	3,000
MI Farm Bureau PAC	3,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	2,600
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	2,500
School Administrators PAC	2,500

JELINEK, RON (DIST. 21-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$4,900
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	3,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	2,458
MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	2,450
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	2,400
MHSA PAC	1,750
School Administrators PAC	1,700
Olendorf, Donald & Ann	1,563
Mathews, David & Janet	1,375
Amer Elec Power/MI Comm for Responsible Govt	1,350
MI Optometric Assn. PAC	1,350

KAHN, ROGER N. (DIST. 32-R)

Contributor	Amount
Senate Republican Campaign Committee	\$389,211
Candidate	212,521
(Mike) Cox 5200 Club	10,000
(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	10,000
(Wayne) Kuipers Majority Fund	10,000
Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	10,000
Knights of the Round Table Leadership PAC (Mike Bishop)	10,000
Meijer PAC	10,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	10,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	10,000
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	10,000
MI Farm Bureau PAC	10,000
Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	10,000
The (Jason) Allen Majority Fund	10,000

KUIPERS, WAYNE (DIST. 30-R)

Contributor	Amount
(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	\$5,523
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	5,500
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,200
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,600
School Administrators PAC	2,500
Ellens, Dennis & Eileen	2,000
Essenburg, Jacob & June	2,000
Huntington Natl Bank MI PAC	2,000
Masco PAC	2,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,800

MCMANUS, MICHELLE (DIST. 35-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$9,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	6,200
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	5,100
MHSA PAC	5,001
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	4,950
DTE Energy Co. PAC	4,900
Friends of Ferris	4,850
MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	4,700
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	4,600
AT&T Michigan PAC	4,400

Appendix C | Top Contributors to Winning MI Senate Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

OLSHOVE, DENNIS (DIST. 9-D)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$10,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	10,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	6,675
DTE Energy Co. PAC	5,150
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	4,675
Karoub Associates PAC	2,500
United Food & Commercial Workers PAC	2,500
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	2,375
Amer Elec Power/MI Comm for Responsible Govt	2,075
Telecommunications Assn. of MI / Tele PAC	2,000

PAPPAGEORGE, JOHN (DIST. 13-R)

Contributor	Amount
Senate Republican Campaign Committee	\$493,571
Candidate	40,000
(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	10,000
(Wayne) Kuipers Majority Fund	10,000
Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	10,000
(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund	10,000
Knights of the Round Table Leadership PAC (Mike Bishop)	10,000
Meijer PAC	10,000
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	10,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	10,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	10,000
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	10,000
MI Farm Bureau PAC	10,000
MI Values Leadership Fund (Alan Cropsey)	10,000
Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	10,000
The (Jason) Allen Majority Fund	10,000

PATTERSON, BRUCE (DIST. 7-R)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$204,900
DTE Energy Co. PAC	11,500
(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	10,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	10,000
(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund	10,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	10,000
(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund	10,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	10,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	10,000
Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	10,000
Telecommunications Assn. of MI / Tele PAC	10,000

PRUSI, MICHAEL (DIST. 38-D)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$10,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	7,500
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	7,450
MI Assn. of Health Plans PAC	6,350
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	5,800
Friends of Northern Michigan U	4,500
Karoub Associates PAC	3,650
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	2,650
AFSCME PAC	2,500
WI Electric Power Co.-MI PAC	2,500

RICHARDVILLE, RANDY (DIST. 17-R)

Contributor	Amount
Senate Republican Campaign Committee	\$217,132
(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	10,000
(Wayne) Kuipers Majority Fund	10,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	10,000
Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	10,000
(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund	10,000
Knights of the Round Table Leadership PAC (Mike Bishop)	10,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	10,000
MI Farm Bureau PAC	10,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	10,000
Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	10,000
The (Jason) Allen Majority Fund	10,000

SANBORN, ALAN (DIST. 11-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	\$10,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	9,875
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	7,950
DTE Energy Co. PAC	4,500
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	4,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	3,800
MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	3,350
MI Credit Union League Action Fund	3,200
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	3,200
Building Industry Assn. PAC	3,000

Appendix C | Top Contributors to Winning MI Senate Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

SCHAUER, MARK (DIST. 19-D)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$10,000
Burton Leland Leadership Fund	10,000
MI Laborers Political League	10,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	9,889
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	9,500
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	8,600
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	7,200
MI Assn. of Nurse Anesthetists PAC	6,600
Democratic Legislative Campaign Committee	5,520
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	5,275

SCOTT, MARTHA G. (DIST. 2-D)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$7,100
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	6,483
Genesee Victory Fund (Bob Emerson)	6,000
MI Women's Campaign Fund	6,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,420
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	5,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	3,500
EMILY'S List	2,787
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,700
Candidate	2,440

STAMAS, TONY (DIST. 36-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$10,000
Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	10,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	10,000
Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	10,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	9,969
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	9,500
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	9,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	8,800
Health Care Assn. of MI / HCAM-PAC	8,000
MI Dental Assn. / Dent PAC	7,750

SWITALSKI, MICHAEL (DIST. 10-D)

Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$10,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	8,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	7,500
DTE Energy Co. PAC	4,550
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	3,750
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,600
United Food & Commercial Workers PAC	2,500

MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	2,375
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,175
Brown, Harold & Bernice	2,000
Cotton, David & Sherry	2,000

THOMAS III, SAMUEL BUZZ (DIST. 4-D)

Contributor	Amount
(Mark) Schauer 21st Century Fund	10,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	10,000
DaimlerChrysler PAC	9,850
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	9,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	8,500
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	5,329
DTE Energy Co. PAC	5,300
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	5,050
MI Assn. of Health Plans PAC	3,400
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	3,200

VANWOERKOM, GERALD (DIST. 34-R)

Contributor	Amount
Senate Republican Campaign Committee	\$309,478
(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	10,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	10,000
Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	10,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	10,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	10,000
MI Credit Union League Action Fund	10,000
MI Farm Bureau PAC	10,000
The (Jason) Allen Majority Fund	10,000
Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	9,500

WHITMER, GRETCHEN (DIST. 23-D) *

Contributor	Amount
Comm. to Elect Gretchen Whitmer (House comm.)	39,037
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	12,675
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	10,000
(Mark) Schauer 21st Century Fund	10,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	9,675
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	7,500
MI Democratic Party	6,571
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	5,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	5,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	4,000

* Based on her receipts from both her special election in 3/06 and the general in 11/06

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Appendix D | Summary of Individual vs. PAC Contributions: Senators – 2006 Cycle

District	Senator	Party	Individual Contributions	PAC Contributions	Ratio: Indiv/PAC
37	Allen, Jason	R	\$214,914	\$197,381	1.09
6	Anderson, Glenn S.	D	\$41,986	\$707,875	0.06
31	Barcia, Jim	D	\$36,922	\$94,543	0.39
8	Basham, Raymond E	D	\$29,810	\$81,332	0.37
24	Birkholz, Patricia L	R	\$84,134	\$93,582	0.90
12	Bishop, Mike	R	\$39,415	\$126,900	0.31
18	Brater, Liz	D	\$89,686	\$32,225	2.78
16	Brown, Cameron	R	\$85,819	\$72,140	1.19
15	Cassis, Nancy	R	\$89,568	\$131,243	0.68
26	Cherry, Deborah	D	\$125,648	\$188,689	0.67
3	Clark-Coleman, Irma	D	\$31,965	\$81,275	0.39
1	Clarke, Hansen	D	\$176,920	\$76,364	2.32
33	Cropsey, Alan	R	\$11,405	\$43,775	0.26
22	Garcia, Valde	R	\$123,933	\$105,021	1.18
20	George, Tom	R	\$208,190	\$802,424	0.26
25	Gilbert, Jud	R	\$82,267	\$205,901	0.40
27	Gleason, John J.	D	\$36,466	\$97,196	0.38
29	Hardiman, Bill	R	\$223,895	\$160,390	1.40
5	Hunter, Tupac A.	D	\$10,200	\$61,950	0.16
14	Jacobs, Gilda Z.	D	\$79,883	\$109,134	0.73
28	Jansen, Mark C.	R	\$98,925	\$105,383	0.94
21	Jelinek, Ron	R	\$43,956	\$60,023	0.73
32	Kahn, Roger N.	R	\$86,753	\$688,536	0.13
30	Kuipers, Wayne	R	\$72,455	\$72,098	1.01
35	McManus, Michelle	R	\$115,965	\$157,487	0.74
9	Olshove, Dennis	D	\$7,545	\$99,960	0.08
13	Pappageorge, John	R	\$75,892	\$709,560	0.11
7	Patterson, Bruce	R	\$158,416	\$351,625	0.45
38	Prusi, Michael	D	\$46,125	\$116,465	0.40
17	Richardville, Randy	R	\$61,085	\$483,423	0.13
11	Sanborn, Alan	R	\$83,653	\$136,847	0.61
19	Schauer, Mark	D	\$129,746	\$216,974	0.60
2	Scott, Martha G	D	\$68,515	\$84,143	0.81
36	Stamas, Tony	R	\$111,576	\$292,882	0.38
10	Switalski, Michael	D	\$74,802	\$79,456	0.94
4	Thomas III, Samuel Buzz	D	\$47,240	\$147,904	0.32
34	VanWoerkom, Gerald	R	\$62,043	\$592,066	0.10
23	Whitmer, Gretchen	D	\$94,890	\$137,620	0.69

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data. Note: Does not include candidate or party contributions.

Appendix E | Summary of Michigan House Candidates' Campaign Finances - 2006 Cycle

Dist	Candidate	Party	Begin. Balance	Candidate Receipts	Total Expend.	Ending Balance	Debt	Indep. Expend. Party IE	PAC IE	Total Resources	Party Resources Amount	%	Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per Vote	Primary Opp. Resources #
1	Gaffney, Edward J. (I)	R	40,642	135,145	110,466	65,321	-	0	0	135,145	0	0.0%	19,500	52.1%	6.93	0
1	Bledsoe, Timothy	D	-	31,938	28,984	2,954	14,446	0	0	31,938	0	0.0%	17,308	46.2%	1.85	13,544
2	Floyd, Edith L.	R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	691	4.1%	0.00	0
2	Lemmons, Lamar (I)	D	-	13,775	10,141	3,634	2,776	132	132	13,907	132	0.9%	16,105	95.9%	0.86	0
3	Lamar, Shirley A.	R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	700	3.7%	0.00	0
3	Scott, Bettie Cook	D	0	0	0	0	0	132	132	132	132	100.0%	17,797	94.4%	0.01	11,401
4	Withington, Scott	R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	1,223	6.1%	0.00	0
4	Young, Coleman A.	D	-	56,960	55,672	1,288	13,500	132	132	57,092	132	0.2%	18,841	93.9%	3.03	78,153
5	Johnson, Bert	D	40,303	29,183	29,183	11,121	5,270	133	133	40,436	133	0.3%	15,692	100.0%	2.58	44,974
6	Jones, Charity Renee	R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	913	4.7%	0.00	0
6	Cheeks, Marsha G. (I)	D	130	19,944	14,908	5,166	-	132	132	20,076	132	0.7%	18,389	95.3%	1.09	0
7	Smith, Virgil (I)	D	629	32,650	32,478	801	-	0	0	32,650	0	0.0%	21,788	97.2%	1.50	15,921
8	Byrd, Melvin E.	R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	961	3.3%	0.00	0
8	Cushingberry Jr., George (I)	D	429	45,446	45,290	585	70,355	0	0	45,446	0	0.0%	28,288	96.7%	1.61	16,635
9	Jackson, Shanelle	D	-	28,710	27,321	1,389	927	0	0	28,710	0	0.0%	23,260	93.7%	1.23	12,107
10	Schaut, Thomas J.	R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	1,171	6.0%	0.00	0
10	Leland, Gabe (I)	D	21,957	47,877	61,519	8,315	-	0	0	47,877	0	0.0%	18,364	94.0%	2.61	12,273
11	Hood III, Morris W. (I)	D	26,490	32,360	23,036	35,813	-	0	0	32,360	0	0.0%	21,494	100.0%	1.51	6,575
12	Tobocman, Steve (I)	D	5,545	78,368	77,882	6,031	626	0	0	78,368	0	0.0%	9,385	95.7%	8.35	0
13	Stasik, Darrell F.	R	-	618	0	618	410	0	0	618	0	0.0%	9,908	30.6%	0.06	0
13	Farrah, Barbara A. (I)	D	7,933	46,583	44,632	9,884	-	0	0	46,583	0	0.0%	22,420	69.4%	2.08	0
14	Stone, Dave	R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	6,038	21.7%	0.00	0
14	Clemente, Ed (I)	D	13,351	47,271	33,423	27,199	-	0	0	47,271	0	0.0%	21,776	78.3%	2.17	0
15	Ghasham, Abbas	R	-	7,800	7,673	128	-	0	0	7,800	0	0.0%	6,755	24.0%	1.15	0
15	Polidori, Gino H. (I)	D	35,651	43,611	31,663	47,599	-	0	0	43,611	0	0.0%	21,391	76.0%	2.04	0
16	DeLozier, Jeremy A.	R	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	7,002	26.6%	0.00	0
16	Constan, Bob	D	-	22,950	18,948	4,002	5,500	0	0	22,950	0	0.0%	19,346	73.4%	1.19	5,915

Appendix E | Summary of Michigan House Candidates' Campaign Finances - 2006 Cycle

Dist	Candidate	Party	Begin. Balance	Candidate Receipts	Total Expend.	Ending Balance	Debt	Indep. Expend. Party IE	PAC IE	Total Resources	Party Resources Amount	Resources %	Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per Vote	Primary Opp. Resources #
17	Clampitt, Zhelintence	R		0	0	0		0		0	0	n/a	7,336	22.6%	0.00	0
17	Dillon, Andy (I)	D	23,678	69,028	50,640	42,066	20,762	0		69,028	0	0.0%	25,158	77.4%	2.74	0
18	Durante, Sam	R	-	6,688	6,891	(203)	-	0		6,688	0	0.0%	6,298	24.2%	1.06	0
18	LeBlanc, Richard	D	-	61,886	56,730	5,156	10,589	0		61,886	0	0.0%	19,067	73.1%	3.25	34,842
19	Pastor, John R. (I)	R	4,371	76,179	76,019	4,531	2,978	38,451		114,630	38,951	34.0%	22,632	55.2%	5.06	0
19	Duggan, Brian	D	-	74,859	67,855	7,004	-	0	2,759	77,618	1,100	1.4%	18,377	44.8%	4.22	5,075
20	Abbo, Mark J.	R	-	117,360	116,324	1,036	26,000	1,996		119,356	7,246	6.1%	19,146	48.8%	6.23	34,174
20	Corriveau, Marc R.	D	6,850	41,872	45,234	3,488	7,406	0		41,872	400	1.0%	20,056	51.2%	2.09	5,306
21	LaJoy, Philip J. (I)	R	10,803	93,456	95,356	8,902	19,130	0		93,456	0	0.0%	21,481	56.2%	4.35	0
21	Sinis, Al	D		0	0	0		0		0	0	n/a	16,775	43.8%	0.00	0
22	Armstrong, Ben	R	-	3,570	3,236	334	-	0		3,570	0	0.0%	5,882	22.6%	0.61	0
22	Hopgood, Hoon-Yung (I)	D	28,843	43,032	43,903	27,971	-	0		43,032	0	0.0%	19,260	74.0%	2.23	0
23	Bostic, Linda	R	-	13,733	13,205	528	-	0		13,733	0	0.0%	12,677	36.9%	1.08	2,400
23	Law, Kathleen (I)	D	5,135	52,247	31,899	25,482	38,000	3,800		56,047	5,000	8.9%	21,636	63.1%	2.59	0
24	Brandenburg, Jack (I)	R	37,132	52,728	68,916	20,944	67,150	0		52,728	0	0.0%	22,256	59.4%	2.37	10,546
24	Abella, Karen A.	D		0	0	0		0		0	0	n/a	14,645	39.0%	0.00	0
25	St. Pierre, Jr., Cecil D.	R	-	12,831	12,831	0	463	0		12,831	0	0.0%	10,151	30.2%	1.26	0
25	Bieda, Steve (I)	D	24,043	52,490	62,954	13,579	-	0		52,490	0	0.0%	22,633	67.4%	2.32	0
26	Konczal, Kevin	R	-	12,881	12,866	15	-	0		12,881	0	0.0%	12,357	34.8%	1.04	0
26	Donigan, Marie (I)	D	22,614	87,509	96,175	13,949	-	89,808	757	178,074	89,808	50.4%	22,079	62.2%	8.07	0
27	Sears, Will	R		0	0	0		0		0	0	n/a	7,303	21.1%	0.00	0
27	Meisner, Andy (I)	D	5,672	50,948	53,591	3,030	-	0		50,948	0	0.0%	27,285	78.9%	1.87	0
28	Knue, Timothy C.	R		0	0	0		0		0	0	n/a	6,591	24.8%	0.00	0
28	Wojno, Lisa (I)	D	73,875	60,354	100,801	33,427	-	0		60,354	0	0.0%	19,965	75.2%	3.02	0
29	March, Tom	R		0	0	0		0		0	0	n/a	4,131	18.9%	0.00	0
29	Melton, Tim	D	-	45,721	25,224	20,496	8,800	0		45,721	0	0.0%	16,591	76.0%	2.76	42,578
30	Rocca, Tory (I)	R	17,184	31,255	3,263	45,175	1,700	0		31,255	0	0.0%	19,387	59.7%	1.61	0
30	Fessler, Rose Marie	D	-	9,059	10,097	(1,038)	-	0		9,059	0	0.0%	13,066	40.3%	0.69	0

Appendix E | Summary of Michigan House Candidates' Campaign Finances - 2006 Cycle

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31	Tollis, Daniel	R		120,037	75,250	44,787	101,089	0	0	120,037	235	0.2%	34.8%	11.60	0 1
31	Miller, Fred (I)	D	26,148	87,886	108,764	5,269	-	46,195	0	134,081	46,816	34.9%	62.6%	7.21	0 0
32	Acciavatti, Dan (I)	R	7,046	72,109	72,164	6,990	-	0	0	72,109	0	0.0%	59.0%	3.40	0 0
32	Lezotte, Jill	D	-	5,798	5,798	0	-	0	0	5,798	0	0.0%	38.5%	0.42	0 0
33	Meltzer, Kim	R	-	58,947	57,713	1,234	21,360	0	0	58,947	0	0.0%	53.6%	2.71	15,413 2
33	Cynowa, Gary E.	D	190	20,789	20,617	362	-	0	0	20,789	0	0.0%	46.4%	1.10	1,450 2
34	Arnott, Ronald L.	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	9.5%	0.00	0 0
34	Clack, Brenda (I)	D	8,208	22,771	22,825	8,154	-	0	0	22,771	0	0.0%	90.5%	1.23	0 0
35	Zwick, Marc	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	10.9%	0.00	0 0
35	Cordino, Paul (I)	D	16,028	37,620	57,130	(3,481)	7,280	0	0	37,620	0	0.0%	89.1%	1.19	0 0
36	Palmer, Brian (I)	R	1,326	21,060	20,810	1,577	19,700	0	0	21,060	0	0.0%	61.0%	0.89	0 0
36	Murphy, Robert	D		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	39.0%	0.00	0 0
37	Malaney, Dennis	R	-	40,905	46,431	(5,526)	8,000	0	0	40,905	0	0.0%	38.3%	2.85	1,780 1
37	Vagnozzi, Aldo (I)	D	19,427	69,942	75,106	14,263	-	0	0	69,942	0	0.0%	61.7%	3.02	0 0
38	DeRoche, Craig M. (I)	R	5,035	154,195	158,996	235	87	0	0	154,195	0	0.0%	59.9%	7.07	0 1
38	Jarrell, Tim	D		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	40.1%	0.00	0 0
39	Law, David (I)	R	5,298	524,704	499,658	30,345	24,100	80,344	760	605,808	400,194	66.1%	50.2%	30.97	0 0
39	Brown, Lisa	D	-	448,918	445,323	3,595	-	74,756	110,944	634,618	400,856	63.2%	49.8%	32.73	0 0
40	Moss, Chuck	R	-	76,300	34,617	41,683	33,000	0	0	76,300	0	0.0%	65.4%	2.72	0 0
40	Jafry, Syed	D		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	34.6%	0.00	0 0
41	Knollenberg, Marty	R	117	174,610	169,558	5,169	45,000	0	0	174,610	0	0.0%	58.3%	8.06	36,894 1
41	Gregory, Eric	D	-	7,470	7,470	0	-	0	0	7,470	0	0.0%	41.7%	0.48	0 0
42	Fleming, Greg	R		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	n/a	24.5%	0.00	0 0
42	Accavitti Jr., Frank (I)	D	9,889	47,412	43,734	13,567	2,741	0	0	47,412	0	0.0%	73.1%	2.18	0 0
43	Amos, Fran (I)	R	179	33,331	33,076	434	13,100	0	0	33,331	0	0.0%	59.0%	1.73	0 0
43	Riddell, Kellie	D	-	3,052	2,714	338	-	0	0	3,052	0	0.0%	41.0%	0.23	0 0
44	Stakoe, John P. (I)	R	17,050	59,332	65,622	10,760	-	0	0	59,332	0	0.0%	67.2%	2.19	0 1
44	Venie, Mark	D	-	8,253	8,133	120	-	0	0	8,253	0	0.0%	32.8%	0.62	0 0

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45	Garfield, John (I)	R	12,570	20,290	24,707	8,153	-	0	0	20,290	0	0.0%	24,211	59.6%	0.84	0 1
45	Werth, Thomas L.	D		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	16,385	40.4%	0.00	0 0
46	Marleau, James (I)	R	20,318	41,649	50,359	11,607	54,610	0	0	41,649	0	0.0%	23,744	61.0%	1.75	3,775 2
46	Pearson, Bill	D		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	15,197	39.0%	0.00	0 0
47	Hune, Joe (I)	R	43,710	104,895	86,141	62,465	-	0	0	104,895	0	0.0%	23,485	61.6%	4.47	0 0
47	Andersson, Mary	D	-	18,426	18,079	347	741	0	0	18,426	0	0.0%	14,663	38.4%	1.26	0 0
48	Whitehead, Dana	R		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	10,711	32.6%	0.00	0 0
48	Hammel, Richard E.	D	-	58,442	54,977	3,465	15,000	0	0	58,442	100	0.2%	22,175	67.4%	2.64	27,041 3
49	Kelly, Bill	R		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	7,458	24.8%	0.00	0 0
49	Gonzales, Lee (I)	D	4,270	43,016	32,208	15,078	-	0	0	43,016	170	0.4%	22,650	75.2%	1.90	0 0
50	Fortner, Fred Mac	R	150	13,075	13,225	0	6,150	0	0	13,075	0	0.0%	11,126	35.4%	1.18	244 1
50	Hammon, Ted	D	-	40,410	40,077	333	9,135	0	0	40,410	525	1.3%	20,260	64.6%	1.99	14,907 1
51	Robertson, Dave (I)	R	4,316	145,460	143,971	5,805	21,032	0	0	145,460	500	0.3%	21,812	50.8%	6.67	0 1
51	Starzyk, Fred	D	-	73,774	73,456	318	9,650	13,366	0	87,140	15,551	17.8%	21,125	49.2%	4.12	0 0
52	Brown, Shannon	R	-	27,699	31,461	(3,762)	500	0	0	27,699	450	1.6%	16,747	37.4%	1.65	0 0
52	Byrnes, Pam (I)	D	8,529	187,182	184,229	11,482	11,424	89,687	1,250	278,119	90,187	32.4%	28,046	62.6%	9.92	0 0
53	Sheagren, Erik P.	R		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	5,898	17.5%	0.00	0 0
53	Warren, Rebekah	D	-	99,095	92,722	6,374	3,500	0	0	99,095	500	0.5%	26,985	80.0%	3.67	61,451 1
54	Banks, Tom	R		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	9,036	27.7%	0.00	0 0
54	Smith, Alma Wheeler (I)	D	5,868	26,655	29,828	2,695	-	0	0	26,655	500	1.9%	22,250	68.2%	1.20	0 0
55	Milosch, Matthew	R	46,308	43,841	48,402	41,747	34,116	14,947	120	58,908	24,056	40.8%	13,208	36.1%	4.46	0 0
55	Angerer, Kathy (I)	D	1,824	267,294	266,690	2,428	-	113,506	0	380,800	151,007	39.7%	23,409	63.9%	16.27	0 0
56	Manor, John	R	1,357	473,100	448,521	25,936	4,187	95,963	1,295	570,358	431,416	75.6%	16,133	46.6%	35.35	19,013 1
56	Ebli, Kate	D	-	672,604	687,320	(14,716)	15,600	81,093	5,086	758,783	600,387	79.1%	18,468	53.4%	41.09	0 0
57	Koehn, Jim	R	-	36,103	36,016	87	-	0	0	36,103	209	0.6%	10,420	33.4%	3.46	0 0
57	Spade, Dudley (I)	D	12,498	83,156	80,164	15,489	-	7,500	0	90,656	7,500	8.3%	20,782	66.6%	4.36	0 0
58	Caswell, Bruce (I)	R	13,919	67,195	47,848	33,266	42,000	0	0	67,195	3,200	4.8%	21,317	72.9%	3.15	0 0
58	Smith, Randy	D		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	7,925	27.1%	0.00	0 0

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59	Shaffer, Rick (I)	R	14,304	25,181	34,711	4,774	7,115	0	0	25,181	0	0.0%	66.0%	1.32	0
59	Pawlowski, Ed	D		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	34.0%	0.00	0
60	Romero, Armando G.	R	-	14,179	12,590	1,589	6,522	0	0	14,179	0	0.0%	29.2%	1.81	0
60	Jones, Robert B.	D	-	63,378	56,493	6,885	4,127	0	0	63,378	2,500	3.9%	70.8%	3.35	0
61	Hoogendyk, Jack (I)	R	18,578	62,599	74,787	6,390	608	0	0	62,599	500	0.8%	50.6%	2.97	20,711
61	Rogers, Julie M.	D	-	37,054	37,036	18	908	0	0	37,054	5,100	13.8%	49.4%	1.80	0
62	Nofs, Mike (I)	R	5,988	175,609	174,811	6,786	14,552	0	0	175,609	248	0.1%	53.6%	11.23	0
62	Haley, Lynne	D	392	14,309	13,848	853	2,700	59	0	14,368	59	0.4%	46.4%	1.06	0
63	Wenke, Lorence (I)	R	7,484	103,639	110,529	594	385,650	0	0	103,639	500	0.5%	55.1%	4.87	7,750
63	Smith, Phyllis A.	D	-	15,453	15,471	(18)	1,500	59	157	15,669	59	0.4%	44.9%	0.90	0
64	Baxter, Rick (I)	R	247	700,091	693,033	7,305	120,000	52,467	86	752,644	582,646	77.4%	47.4%	53.09	28,004
64	Griffin, Martin J	D	1,911	469,440	465,867	5,484	-	23,239	4,900	497,579	376,334	75.6%	52.6%	31.69	0
65	Mortimer, Leslie (I)	R	1,743	578,452	571,418	8,776	30,673	61,195	86	639,733	469,439	73.4%	47.5%	42.30	0
65	Simpson, Mike	D	-	515,394	513,191	2,203	-	46,123	4,612	566,129	440,809	77.9%	52.5%	33.85	0
66	Ward, Chris (I)	R	7,907	61,120	62,944	6,083	-	0	0	61,120	0	0.0%	65.7%	2.20	0
66	McGonegal, Michael	D	-	9,325	9,325	0	-	0	0	9,325	0	0.0%	34.3%	0.64	0
67	Vickers, Donald R.	R	140	57,917	49,304	8,753	33,502	28,459	825	87,201	41,387	47.5%	40.3%	5.65	0
67	Byrum, Barb	D	-	237,825	221,930	15,895	134	27,819	14,697	280,341	63,509	22.7%	59.7%	12.27	0
68	Sorovigas, Harilaos I.	R	-	1,107	1,107	0	-	0	0	1,107	0	0.0%	19.8%	0.18	0
68	Bauer, Joan	D	-	109,389	100,474	8,915	8,500	55	0	109,444	555	0.5%	74.3%	4.79	129,251
69	Knowles, John	R	-	25,079	25,052	27	-	0	0	25,079	1,452	5.8%	32.3%	2.39	9,610
69	Meadows, Mark S.	D	-	154,796	137,724	17,072	32,250	55	0	154,851	555	0.4%	67.7%	7.05	77,855
70	Emmons, Judy (I)	R	10,690	19,000	16,956	12,734	7,372	0	0	19,000	0	0.0%	63.2%	1.03	0
70	Mahar, Christopher	D	-	1,982	1,926	56	227	0	0	1,982	0	0.0%	36.8%	0.19	0
71	Jones, Rick (I)	R	18,478	45,313	57,167	6,624	-	0	0	45,313	500	1.1%	58.5%	1.91	0
71	Braatz, Victor	D	-	3,370	3,427	(57)	-	0	144	3,514	0	0.0%	41.5%	0.21	0
72	Stell Jr., Glenn (I)	R	10,866	64,020	63,629	11,257	-	0	0	64,020	0	0.0%	65.6%	2.37	0
72	Hinton, Kyle Eric	D		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	31.7%	0.00	0

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73	Pearce, Tom (I)	R	5,278	37,160	33,543	8,895	-	0	0	37,160	0	0.0%	28,636	64.5%	1.30	0	0
73	Marckini, Joseph R.	D		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	14,714	33.2%	0.00	0	0
74	Agema, David	R	-	63,910	60,509	3,401	-	0	0	63,910	0	0.0%	30,495	70.1%	2.01	139,339	9
74	Kauffman, Steven B.	D	176	16,524	20,095	(3,394)	4,406	0	0	16,524	0	0.0%	12,109	27.9%	1.36	0	0
75	Doyle, Tim	R	-	247,972	234,774	13,198	-	48,095	0	296,067	82,767	28.0%	15,964	46.9%	18.55	53,357	2
75	Dean, Robert	D	-	118,353	117,420	933	40,230	16,200	180	134,733	31,100	23.1%	17,465	51.3%	7.71	0	0
76	Liberski, Ted	R	-	3,155	2,780	375	740	0	0	3,155	0	0.0%	6,119	25.0%	0.52	0	0
76	Sak, Michael G. (I)	D	69,038	113,808	46,605	136,240	-	0	0	113,808	0	0.0%	17,825	72.8%	6.38	0	0
77	Green, Kevin (I)	R	10,285	104,432	91,246	23,472	-	0	0	104,432	35	0.0%	21,344	67.5%	4.89	0	0
77	Ficeli, Daniel	D		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	9,225	29.2%	0.00	0	0
78	Nitz, Neal (I)	R	438	77,422	76,100	1,761	6,114	7,011	0	84,433	12,799	15.2%	14,037	51.8%	6.02	34,272	2
78	Truesdell, Judy	D	-	36,659	40,428	(3,769)	4,000	0	5,711	42,370	379	0.9%	13,052	48.2%	3.25	0	0
79	Proos IV, John M. (I)	R	5,296	93,819	84,215	14,900	-	181	0	94,000	181	0.2%	19,660	65.0%	4.78	0	0
79	King, Janet D.	D		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	10,576	35.0%	0.00	0	0
80	Schuitmaker, Tonya (I)	R	15,086	77,730	86,975	5,841	-	0	0	77,730	750	1.0%	18,264	61.5%	4.26	0	0
80	Olson, Jessie N.	D	-	3,481	3,481	0	-	0	0	3,481	0	0.0%	11,440	38.5%	0.30	0	0
81	Pavlov, Phillip J. (I)	R	56	84,944	83,282	1,718	7,750	0	0	84,944	0	0.0%	22,365	60.2%	3.80	1,182	1
81	Donnellon, Dan	D		0	0	0		0	0	0	0	n/a	14,816	39.8%	0.00	0	0
82	Stahl, John (I)	R	3,134	35,272	39,146	(740)	17,169	6,060	0	41,332	6,060	14.7%	18,629	53.3%	2.22	10,585	2
82	Harrand, Dennis	D	-	20,603	20,352	251	-	0	0	20,603	0	0.0%	15,021	43.0%	1.37	0	0
83	Smith, Ed	R	-	19,025	18,816	210	2,720	0	0	19,025	0	0.0%	8,246	26.7%	2.31	0	0
83	Espinoza, John (I)	D	1,380	97,235	94,502	4,113	-	0	0	97,235	2,320	2.4%	22,616	73.3%	4.30	0	0
84	Hunt, John	R	-	97,956	97,946	10	29,361	6,644	0	104,600	12,153	11.6%	17,374	48.5%	6.02	74,781	5
84	Brown, Terry L.	D	-	36,613	32,731	3,882	-	0	0	36,613	3,750	10.2%	18,422	51.5%	1.99	20,052	1
85	Ball, Richard J. (I)	R	16,977	79,206	70,435	25,747	59,358	0	0	79,206	1,500	1.9%	19,731	55.4%	4.01	0	0
85	Ford, Judy	D	-	14,316	11,272	3,044	6,579	0	0	14,316	0	0.0%	15,907	44.6%	0.90	0	0
86	Hildenbrand, Dave (I)	R	14,433	106,956	69,489	51,900	-	0	0	106,956	500	0.5%	28,716	64.4%	3.72	0	0
86	Casalina, Melissa M.	D	-	9,746	9,746	1	-	0	0	9,746	0	0.0%	15,085	33.8%	0.65	0	0

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87	Calley, Brian N.	R	-	89,810	86,444	3,367	27,671	0	0	89,810	1,000	1.1%	21,527	56.3%	4.17	53,248 6
87	Kalnbach, Doug	D	-	14,731	14,267	464	-	0	0	14,731	0	0.0%	15,504	40.6%	0.95	0 0
88	Sheen, Fulton J. (I)	R	10,487	63,089	45,921	27,655	-	0	0	63,089	0	0.0%	23,816	61.2%	2.65	0 0
88	Weichman, Gery Lynn	D	-	6,470	5,853	618	-	0	0	6,470	0	0.0%	14,099	36.2%	0.46	0 0
89	Meekhof, Arlan B.	R	-	38,500	35,379	3,121	5,465	0	0	38,500	0	0.0%	22,921	60.6%	1.68	152,085 7
89	Bergman, Don	D	-	10,921	10,921	0	-	0	0	10,921	0	0.0%	13,322	35.2%	0.82	0 0
90	Huizenga, Bill (I)	R	23,762	71,945	84,365	11,342	-	0	0	71,945	0	0.0%	27,350	78.3%	2.63	0 0
90	Stauffer, Clay	D	-	6,955	6,855	101	-	0	0	6,955	0	0.0%	7,593	21.7%	0.92	0 0
91	Farhat, David (I)	R	41,815	304,028	334,611	11,231	7,357	38,547	1,306	343,882	75,480	21.9%	15,745	44.1%	21.84	0 0
91	Valentine, Mary	D	-	346,070	343,872	2,199	-	68,515	80,463	495,048	232,643	47.0%	19,945	55.9%	24.82	0 0
92	Harris-Darnell, Marianne	R	-	7,933	7,899	35	-	0	0	7,933	0	0.0%	7,615	29.3%	1.04	0 0
92	Bennett, Doug (I)	D	7,337	48,785	54,086	2,036	5,000	0	0	48,785	400	0.8%	18,333	70.7%	2.66	0 0
93	Opsommer, Paul E.	R	-	57,579	42,055	15,524	9,150	0	0	57,579	1,600	2.8%	20,700	56.3%	2.78	135,161 5
93	McComb, Ronald L. ¹	D	-	4,700	1,100	3,600	350	0	0	4,700	0	0.0%	16,049	43.7%	0.29	5,779 1
94	Horn, Kenneth B.	R	-	161,695	160,078	1,617	11,500	55,456	0	217,151	88,860	40.9%	21,106	53.2%	10.29	125,725 1
94	Blaine, Bob	D	-	49,119	48,131	988	-	10,800	197	60,116	15,800	26.3%	18,604	46.8%	3.23	0 0
95	Wilson, Joel I.	R	-	8,373	8,333	40	3,150	0	0	8,373	0	0.0%	4,329	18.6%	1.93	0 0
95	Coulouris, Andy	D	-	40,325	38,851	1,474	-	0	0	40,325	1,000	2.5%	18,987	81.4%	2.12	38,820 4
96	Schaefer, Eric W. ²	R	-	105	105	0	-	0	0	105	0	0.0%	9,858	26.6%	0.01	0 0
96	Mayes, Jeff (I)	D	5,650	68,920	56,538	18,032	-	0	0	68,920	0	0.0%	27,199	73.4%	2.53	0 0
97	Moore, Tim (I)	R	2,130	146,437	141,050	7,517	6,788	49,772	0	196,209	71,260	36.3%	18,893	53.7%	10.39	0 0
97	Schwab, Dave	D	-	500	244	256	-	10,800	2,385	13,685	10,800	78.9%	16,321	46.3%	0.84	0 0
98	Moolenaar, John (I)	R	61,391	121,698	80,294	102,795	-	0	0	121,698	700	0.6%	21,566	61.4%	5.64	0 1
98	Sutherland, Jan Taylor	D	-	7,799	6,602	1,197	-	0	0	7,799	0	0.0%	13,558	38.6%	0.58	3,981 1
99	Caul, Bill (I)	R	2,074	72,641	51,624	23,091	-	0	0	72,641	700	1.0%	17,198	57.7%	4.22	0 0
99	Partlo, Loren	D	-	15,514	13,869	1,645	6,607	0	0	15,514	0	0.0%	12,632	42.3%	1.23	2,880 1
100	Hansen, Goeff (I)	R	4,145	57,726	56,278	5,593	5,679	0	0	57,726	1,650	2.9%	19,139	58.5%	3.02	0 0
100	Richards, Bill	D	-	6,200	6,352	(152)	-	0	0	6,200	0	0.0%	13,590	41.5%	0.46	0 1

Appendix E | Summary of Michigan House Candidates' Campaign Finances - 2006 Cycle

Dist	Candidate	Party	Begin. Balance	Candidate Receipts	Total Expend.	Ending Balance	Debt	Indep. Expend. Party IE	PAC IE	Total Resources	Party Resources Amount	% %	Votes Received	% of Vote	\$ per Vote	Primary Opp. Resources #
101	Palsrok, David (I)	R	15,661	197,494	205,635	7,521	3,722	5,522	0	203,016	89,382	44.0%	21,776	52.0%	9.32	0
101	Scripps, Daniel Collins	D	-	204,000	195,819	8,181	700	0	155,350	359,350	101,650	28.3%	20,132	48.0%	17.85	0
102	Booher, Darwin L. (I)	R	5,823	52,886	56,676	2,033	44,175	0	0	52,886	1,250	2.4%	21,637	62.0%	2.44	0
102	Heffron, Nate	D	-	6,645	6,454	191	1,858	0	0	6,645	0	0.0%	13,260	38.0%	0.50	0
103	Moore, Raymond W.	R	-	4,945	4,945	0	-	0	0	4,945	0	0.0%	11,468	31.3%	0.43	0
103	Sheltrown, Joel A. (I)	D	182	41,126	34,189	7,120	16,277	0	0	41,126	400	1.0%	25,155	68.7%	1.63	0
104	Walker, Howard (I)	R	29,396	60,820	66,205	24,010	92,374	0	0	60,820	0	0.0%	24,386	58.5%	2.49	0
104	Gruz, Roman	D	-	26,785	26,779	5	-	0	0	26,785	5,000	18.7%	17,329	41.5%	1.55	0
105	Eisenheimer, Kevin A. (I)	R	5,750	79,018	84,504	264	-	109	0	79,127	1,009	1.3%	26,291	64.2%	3.00	0
105	Bauer, Tom Hay	D	-	13,042	12,770	273	1,318	34	0	13,076	34	0.3%	14,635	35.8%	0.89	0
106	Viegelahn, Howard E.	R	-	20,430	18,416	2,014	12,600	0	0	20,430	0	0.0%	12,846	35.1%	1.59	0
106	Gillard, Matthew (I)	D	22,420	49,631	71,323	728	-	0	0	49,631	0	0.0%	23,703	64.9%	2.09	0
107	Duggan, Jay	R	-	321,237	319,821	1,416	7,729	83,410	0	404,647	317,933	78.6%	13,810	40.5%	29.30	0
107	McDowell, Gary (I)	D	21,984	256,638	240,274	38,348	14,137	83,325	0	339,963	138,931	40.9%	20,267	59.5%	16.77	0
108	Casperson, Tom (I)	R	4,600	131,850	128,014	8,436	-	0	0	131,850	1,109	0.8%	17,817	55.5%	7.40	0
108	Nerat, Judy	D	-	37,450	35,346	2,104	-	10,800	0	48,250	11,675	24.2%	14,298	44.5%	3.37	4,003
109	Westrom, Joel	R	-	21,692	21,621	71	8,161	0	0	21,692	0	0.0%	10,508	32.9%	2.06	0
109	Lindberg, Steven	D	-	75,080	51,250	23,830	34,819	0	0	75,080	0	0.0%	21,428	67.1%	3.50	66,249
110	Schmidt, Dave	R	-	48,838	48,838	0	-	0	0	48,838	2,109	4.3%	10,357	33.9%	4.72	0
110	Lahti, Michael A.	D	-	105,149	99,726	5,424	21,500	66,014	0	171,163	72,114	42.1%	19,361	63.4%	8.84	578
Totals			1,209,441	15,185,430	14,670,345	1,724,527	2,002,740	1,558,897	394,071	17,138,398	5,702,460	33.3%	3,604,723		4.75	1,729,645

¹ Never filed Pre-general or Post-general reports

² Never filed post-primary, pre-general and post-general reports

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

ACCAVITTI JR., FRANK (DIST. 42-D)

Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,977
DTE Energy Co. PAC	2,550
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,500
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	2,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,110
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	1,900
AT&T Michigan PAC	1,800
Amer Elec Power/MI Comm for Responsible Govt	950
AT&T Michigan PAC	950
Telecommunications Assn. of MI/Tele PAC	950

ACCIAVATTI, DAN (DIST. 32-R)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 7,500
Assoc. Builders and Contractors of MI / ABC PAC	4,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,850
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,825
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	1,800
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,425
County Road Assn. of MI / CRAM-RUSH PAC	1,150
MI Concrete Paving Assn. PAC	1,025
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	1,000
Three couples	1,000

AGEMA, DAVID (DIST. 74-R)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 21,427
MI Farm Bureau PAC	5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,000
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	1,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
Two couples	1,000

AMOS, FRAN (DIST. 43-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,300
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,800
Masco PAC	1,350
Capitol Caucus Leadership Fund (Barbara Vander Veen)	1,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,000
Red Lava Company	1,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	675
Four PACs & one individual	500

ANGERER, KATHY (DIST. 55-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI House Democratic Fund	\$ 34,676
DTE Energy Co. PAC	5,000
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	5,000
MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	5,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	4,990
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,550
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	4,000
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	4,000
Operating Engineers Local 324 PAC	4,000

BALL, RICHARD J. (DIST. 85-R)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 13,574
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,750
23 is Enough PAC	3,050
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	3,010
Pharmacy PAC	1,975
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	1,686
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,400
MI Assn. of Health Plans PAC	1,150
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,125
MI Dental Assn. / Dent PAC	1,000
Two couples	1,000

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

BAUER, JOAN (DIST. 68-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 21,518
MI Dental Assn. / Dent PAC	3,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,500
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,010
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	1,500
Six PACs & one couple	1,000

BENNETT, DOUG (DIST. 92-D)

Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$ 5,000
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	5,000
Plumbers & Steamfitters Local 85 PAC	5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	3,450
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	3,110
MI Building Trades PAC	2,000
Sheet Metal Workers Local 7 PAC	2,000
MI Boilermakers PAC	1,700
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,450
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,400

BIEDA, STEVE (DIST. 25-D)

Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	4,990
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,100
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	2,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	1,550
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,250
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	1,000
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	800
MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	800

BOOHER, DARWIN L. (DIST. 102-R)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 4,323
Friends of Ferris	3,500
MI Community College Assn. PAC	1,900
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,750
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,500
MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	1,500
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,300
Meyer Jr., Robert & Deloris	1,000
Wheatlake, Frank & Susan	1,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	950

BRANDENBURG, JACK (DIST. 24-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,975
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,575
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,300
Citizens for Clean Water PAC	1,250
Six couples	1,000

BROWN, TERRY L. (DIST. 84-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$ 5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
Candidate	2,549
Lapeer County Democratic Party	2,500
Registrars Local 58 IBEW	2,000
New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	1,000
Huron County Democratic Party	750
MI Democratic State Central Committee	500
Two PACs & three individuals	500

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

BYRNES, PAM (DIST. 52-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$ 4,990
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,650
EMILY'S List	4,549
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	4,500
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	4,500
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	4,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	4,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,000
Progressive Women's Alliance of West MI	3,000
County Road Assn. of MI / CRAM-RUSH PAC	2,550

CASPERSON, TOM (DIST. 108-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	4,670
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	3,250
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	3,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	2,850
No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	2,516
Friends of Northern Michigan U	2,500
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,300
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	2,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,800

BYRUM, BARB (DIST. 67-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI House Democratic Fund	\$ 34,690
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	5,000
MI Farm Bureau PAC	5,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	5,000
Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 333 PAC	5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,250
Progressive Women's Alliance of West MI	3,000

CASWELL, BRUCE (DIST. 58-R)

Contributor	Amount
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	\$ 4,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,300
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	2,300
Branch County Republican Party	2,200
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	1,900
MI Osteopathic PAC	1,300
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,250
MI Assn. of Health Plans PAC / MAHP PAC	1,200
Health Care Assn. of MI / HCAM-PAC	1,150
Two couples	1,000

CALLEY, BRIAN N. (DIST. 87-R)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate & Spouse	\$ 35,652
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	4,500
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	3,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,500
MI Farm Bureau PAC	2,500
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	2,000
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	1,500
Ionia County Republican Committee	1,000
Six PACs & three couples	1,000

CAUL, BILL (DIST. 99-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,669
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,000
Dow Corning Corp Legislative Action Team	2,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,500
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,300
Troopers PAC	1,250
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,000
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	1,000
Twelve couples	1,000

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

CHEEKS, MARSHA G. (DIST. 6-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 3,562
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,500
Campbell, Joseph & Michelle	1,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	600
21st Leader's PAC (C K Kilpatrick)	500
Macklin, Harrison	500
Meijer PAC	500
MI Soc of Anesthesiologists PAC	500
Run To Win (Michael) Sak Leadership Fund	500
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	500

CLACK, BRENDA (DIST. 34-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 3,825
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,300
AFSCME PAC	1,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,000
Comcast Corp. PAC / COMPAC	600
MHSA PAC	575
MI Optometric Assn. PAC	575
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	575
Five PACs	500

CLEMENTE, ED (DIST. 14-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 10,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,522
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,650
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,775
(Jennifer) Granholm Leadership Fund	1,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	1,000
US Steel PAC MI	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	900
23 is Enough PAC	850

CONDINO, PAUL (DIST. 35-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate's Spouse	\$ 8,700
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	3,150
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	2,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,950
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,600
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	1,250
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	1,250
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,000
LU PAC	1,000

CONSTAN, BOB (DIST. 16-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 7,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
Fakih, Nabil	500
Hachem, Jihad	500
Jamal, Hassane	500
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	500
(Andy) Dillon Leadership Fund	400
McLachlan, Shaun	400

CORRIVEAU, MARC R. (DIST. 20-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$ 5,000
Registrars Local 58 IBEW	4,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	2,500
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,500
Candidate	1,419
Northville Democratic Club	1,050
Teamsters DRIVE PAC	1,000
Weaver, Howard & Penelope	1,000
Three PACs & 11 individuals	500

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

COULOURIS, ANDY (DIST. 95-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate & Spouse	\$ 3,716
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,025
AFSCME PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	1,000
Sagienw County Democratic Exec. Comm.	1,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	1,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	750
New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	500
Six individuals	500

CUSHINGBERRY JR., GEORGE (DIST. 8-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 19,459
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	1,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
Comerica Inc. PAC	1,000
MI Optometric Assn. PAC	900
McClellan, Richard	750
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	750
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	750

DEAN, ROBERT (DIST. 75-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 20,731
MI House Democratic Fund	9,800
(Dianne) Byrum Leadership Fund	5,000
Alma Wheeler Smith Take Back PAC	5,000
Kent County Democratic Party	5,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	5,000
United Auto Workers / Region I-D	5,000
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	4,500
Effective Government PAC	3,000
Four PACs	2,500

DEROCHE, CRAIG M. (DIST. 38-R)

Contributor	Amount
School Administrators PAC	\$ 6,100
Building Industry Assn. PAC	5,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	5,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	5,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	4,000
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	3,400
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	3,000
MI Assn. of Health Plans PAC	2,700
Masco PAC	2,650

DILLON, ANDY (DIST. 17-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	\$ 4,975
MI Cable Telecomm Assn. PAC	4,500
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	4,300
DTE Energy Co. PAC	3,150
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,800
COMM-PAC	2,500
AT&T Michigan PAC	2,425
Huntington Natl Bank MI PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	2,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	2,000

DONIGAN, MARIE (DIST. 26-D)

Contributor	Amount
Registrars Local 58 IBEW	\$ 5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	4,990
EMILY'S List	4,186
Progressive Women's Alliance of West MI	3,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	2,750
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,550
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	2,500
Michigan List	2,500
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,500

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

EBLI, KATE (DIST. 56-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI House Democratic Fund	512,794
Candidate & Spouse	6,700
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	5,000
(Jennifer) Granholm Leadership Fund	5,000
(Kathy) Angerer Leadership Fund	5,000
Alma Wheeler Smith Take Back PAC	5,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	5,000
New Leaders Victory Fund (Barbara Farrah)	5,000
New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	5,000
Run To Win (Michael) Sak Leadership Fund	5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000

ELSENHEIMER, KEVIN A. (DIST. 105-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	\$ 3,625
Candidate	3,350
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,500
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,325
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,675
MI Osteopathic PAC	1,475
MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	1,300
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,225
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	1,175
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,175

EMMONS, JUDY (DIST. 70-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	\$ 2,500
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	2,000
MI Petroleum PAC	2,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,100
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	1,000
Westfield Employee Federal PAC / Ohio Farmers Insur.	800
Ten PACs	500

ESPINOZA, JOHN (DIST. 83-D)

Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	4,990
Registrars Local 58 IBEW	4,630
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	4,400
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,265
Operating Engineers Local 324 PAC	4,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,800
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	2,100
New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	2,100
Three PACs	2,000

FARRAH, BARBARA A. (DIST. 13-D)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$ 4,500
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,273
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	3,750
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,150
DTE Energy Co. PAC	2,050
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	1,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,200
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,150
Building Industry Assn. PAC	1,000
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	1,000

GAFFNEY, EDWARD J. (DIST. 1-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$ 5,000
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	4,000
Comerica Inc. PAC	2,950
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	2,950
MI Council of Nurse Practitioners PAC	2,500
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	2,450
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	2,100
Building Industry Assn. PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	2,000
RJ Reynolds MI PAC	2,000

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

GARFIELD, JOHN (DIST. 45-R)		GREEN, KEVIN (DIST. 77-R)	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,025	MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	\$ 3,350
Committee to Elect Jack Brandenburg	1,065	Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	2,750
AT&T Michigan PAC	1,000	MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	2,550
MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	1,000	MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,010
DTE Energy Co. PAC	850	Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	675	MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	2,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	500	MI Credit Union League Action Fund	1,450
Comcast Corp. PAC / COMPAC	500	Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,300
Commonwealth PAC (Mitt Romney)	500	Pharmacy PAC	1,100
Five individuals	500	Three PACs & two couples	1,000

GILLARD, MATTHEW (DIST. 106-D)		GRIFFIN, MARTIN J (DIST. 64-D)	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 3,450	MI House Democratic Fund	\$ 353,095
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,300	(Andy) Dillon Leadership Fund	5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,500	(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	5,000
MI Cable Telecomm Assn. PAC	1,500	(Jennifer) Granholm Leadership Fund	5,000
MI Assn. of Health Plans PAC / MAHP PAC	1,100	(Kathy) Angerer Leadership Fund	5,000
Fletcher, Stephen & Cheri	1,000	AFSCME PAC	5,000
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	1,000	MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	5,000
Marathon Employees PAC / ME PAC	1,000	New Leaders Victory Fund (Barbara Farrah)	5,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,000	New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	5,000
Sheet Metal Workers Local 7 PAC	1,000	Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 333 PAC	5,000
Troopers PAC	1,000	Run To Win (Michael) Sak Leadership Fund	5,000
		United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000

GONZALES, LEE (DIST. 49-D)		HAMMEL, RICHARD E. (DIST. 48-D)	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 3,891	Candidate & Spouse	\$ 15,050
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,900	United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,250	MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,000
MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	1,200	Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	1,150	Hammel, Richard & Eilyn	1,000
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	1,100	Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	1,000
County Road Assn. of MI / CRAM-RUSH PAC	1,050	MHSA PAC	1,000
Candidate & Spouse	1,000	MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
Solis, David & Sanjuana	1,000	MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,000
Karoub Associates PAC	800	MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	800	MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,000
		School Administrators PAC	1,000

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

HAMMON, TED (DIST. 50-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 12,446
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,010
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
Campbell, Rodney & Julie	1,000
Hammon, Melvin & Marjorie	1,000
United Food & Commercial Workers PAC	1,000
Young, Robert & Mary	1,000
Winiarski, William & Mary	790

HOOD III, MORRIS W. (DIST. 11-D)

Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$ 4,300
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,510
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,300
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,250
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,200
MI Osteopathic PAC	1,150
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	900
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	800

HANSEN, GOEFF (DIST. 100-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$ 2,400
MI Harness Horsemen's Assn. PAC	1,400
MI Action Comm for Rural Electrification/M ACRE PAC	1,350
MI Farm Bureau PAC	1,200
MI Distributors & Vendors Assn. PAC / MDVA PAC	1,025
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,000
Heroes of Public Education	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	900

HOOGENDYK, JACK (DIST. 61-R)

Contributor	Amount
(Jack) Hoogendyk's Turf Builders	\$ 5,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,100
AT&T Michigan PAC	1,300
Twelve couples	1,000

HOPGOOD, HOON-YUNG (DIST. 22-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,925
Candidate	4,749
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,110
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,500
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	1,350
Kim, Choong & Tackyong	1,000
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	950
MI Cable Telecomm Assn. PAC	550

HILDENBRAND, DAVE (DIST. 86-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	5,000
Candidate	4,851
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	4,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	2,939
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	2,650
DTE Energy Co. PAC	2,200
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,200
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	2,100
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,010

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

HORN, KENNETH B. (DIST. 94-R)		JACKSON, SHANELLE (DIST. 9-D)	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
House Republican Campaign Committee	\$ 30,404	Candidate	\$ 6,220
Candidate & Family	13,500	Generations PAC (Kwame Kilpatrick)	5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	5,000	MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,000
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	5,000	Jackson, Nicole	2,935
No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	3,700	MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,500
MI Farm Bureau PAC	3,000	MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	500
School Administrators PAC	3,000	New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	500
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	2,000	Run To Win (Michael) Sak Leadership Fund	500
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	2,000	Seven individuals	500
Small Business Assn of MI PAC	2,000		
HUIZENGA, BILL (DIST. 90-R)		JOHNSON, BERT (DIST. 5-D)	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	\$ 4,300	Candidate	\$ 5,270
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	4,000	Generations PAC (Kwame Kilpatrick)	5,000
Huntington Natl Bank MI PAC	2,650	Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	2,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	2,500	MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	1,500
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,250	MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,500
DTE Energy Co. PAC	2,075	Ramsey, Collette	1,250
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,000	MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,000
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	2,000	Moschouris, Nick	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,600	United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	1,000
Four PACs & two couples	1,000	Ten PACs & 20 individuals	500
HUNE, JOE (DIST. 47-R)		JONES, RICK (DIST. 71-R)	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$ 5,000	MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$ 2,100
Ed Gaffney Leadership Fund	5,000	Candidate	2,000
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	5,000	MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,900
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	5,000	Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,800
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	5,000	Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,700
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,950	DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,400
Property Casualty Insurers PAC	4,000	MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,300
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	3,500	MI Petroleum PAC	1,000
Westfield Employee Federal PAC / Ohio Farmers Insur.	3,250	MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	900
MI Insurance Coalition PAC	3,125	MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	750

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

KNOLLENBERG, MARTY (DIST. 41-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	4,500
Comerica Inc. PAC	4,000
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	3,000
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	2,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,750
Assoc. Builders and Contractors of MI / ABC PAC	1,500
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,500
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,500
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,250

LAHTI, MICHAEL A. (DIST. 110-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	22,501
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	5,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	4,485
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	3,500
(Andy) Dillon Leadership Fund	3,000
MI Democratic State Central Committee	3,000
MI House Democratic Fund	3,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	2,750

LAJOY, PHILIP J. (DIST. 21-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,725
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	4,000
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	3,875
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	3,075
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,600
DTE Energy Co. PAC	2,100
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,010
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	1,825
AT&T Michigan PAC	1,525
Environmental Quality Co. / Wayne Disposal PAC	1,450

LAW, DAVID (DIST. 39-R)

Contributor	Amount
House Republican Campaign Committee	\$ 306,350
Candidate	10,700
(Bill) Huizenga House Fund	5,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	5,000
Ed Gaffney Leadership Fund	5,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	5,000
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	5,000
Michigan Republican Party	5,000
No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	5,000
Wayne 11th Repub Congressional Comm	5,000

LAW, KATHLEEN (DIST. 23-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate's Spouse	\$ 12,000
Progressive Women's Alliance of West MI	3,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,800
MI NOW PAC	2,500
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	2,450
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	1,752
House Democratic Womens Leadership Caucus PAC	1,500
MI Democratic State Central Committee	1,200
Three PACs	1,000

LEBLANC, RICHARD (DIST. 18-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate & Spouse	\$ 31,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,510
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,500
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	2,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	1,000
MI Osteopathic PAC	1,000
Westfield Employee Federal PAC / Ohio Farmers Insur.	1,000

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

LELAND, GABE (DIST. 10-D)

Contributor	Amount
Citizens for a Better Government	\$ 5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,718
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,650
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,500
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,300
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	1,300
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,100
County Road Assn. of MI / CRAM-RUSH PAC	1,050
Four couples	1,000

LEMMONS, LAMAR (DIST. 2-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	750
Candidate	575
AT&T Michigan PAC	500
Huizenga, JC	500
Meijer PAC	500
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	500

LINDBERG, STEVEN (DIST. 109-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 30,910
Wisconsin Electrical Power Co PAC	3,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,910
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
Friends of Northern Michigan U	1,000
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	1,000
MI Osteopathic PAC	1,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	1,000
Upper Peninsula Voice (Mike Prusi)	750

MARLEAU, JAMES (DIST. 46-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 3,400
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	3,269
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,850
Building Industry Assn. PAC	2,250
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,525
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,500
MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	1,025
AT&T Michigan PAC	1,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	1,000
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,000

MAYES, JEFF (DIST. 96-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,814
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	4,450
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,600
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	2,500
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	2,350
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,600
Save Our Shoreline PAC	1,375
Five PACs	1,000

MCDOWELL, GARY (DIST. 107-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI House Democratic Fund	\$ 52,021
(Andy) Dillon Leadership Fund	5,000
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	5,000
(Kathy) Angerer Leadership Fund	5,000
Alma Wheeler Smith Take Back PAC	5,000
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	5,000
MI Farm Bureau PAC	5,000
New Leaders Victory Fund (Barbara Farrah)	5,000
New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

MEADOWS, MARK S. (DIST. 69-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 39,870
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	4,000
Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 333 PAC	2,500
MI Farm Bureau PAC	2,000
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,775
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,500
Seven PACs & four couples	1,000

MEEKHOF, ARLAN B. (DIST. 89-R)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 4,300
MI Farm Bureau PAC	2,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	1,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,000
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	1,000
Seven couples	1,000

MEISNER, ANDY (DIST. 27-D)

Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	4,625
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,800
Building Industry Assn. PAC	2,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	1,500
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,000
Masco PAC	775
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	625

MELTON, TIM (DIST. 29-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 9,450
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	4,750
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	3,500
MI Credit Union League Action Fund	2,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,500
MI Laborers Political League	1,250
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	1,000
AFSCME PAC	1,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	800

MELTZER, KIM (DIST. 33-R)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate & Spouse	\$ 27,409
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	3,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	2,100
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,000
MI Osteopathic PAC	1,750
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	1,300
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
Huntington Natl Bank MI PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	900

MILLER, FRED (DIST. 31-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$ 5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	2,500
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	2,225
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,050
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,450
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,450
Anthony Marrocco Victory PAC	1,230
MI Osteopathic PAC	1,150
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,075

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

MOOLENAAR, JOHN (DIST. 98-R)		NITZ, NEAL (DIST. 78-R)	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,951	MI Farm Bureau PAC	\$ 5,788
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,500	Candidate	5,614
Dow Corning Corp Legislative Action Team	2,700	MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	2,500	MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,850
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	2,400	No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	2,500
School Administrators PAC	2,400	Ed Gaffney Leadership Fund	2,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,850	MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	1,925
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,800	Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,700
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,500	School Administrators PAC	1,600
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	1,200	Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,575
MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	1,200		
MOORE, TIM (DIST. 97-R)		NOFS, MIKE (DIST. 62-R)	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 21,000	Candidate	\$ 11,189
House Republican Campaign Committee	15,563	DTE Energy Co. PAC	8,200
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	5,000	No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	5,016
MI Farm Bureau PAC	5,000	CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	5,000
No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	5,000	MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,904	MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	5,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	4,700	MI Cable Telecomm Assn. PAC	5,000
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	4,500	SEMCO Energy PAC	5,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	3,400	Telecommunications Assn. of MI/Tele PAC	5,000
Ed Gaffney Leadership Fund	3,000	MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	4,700
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	3,000		
MOSS, CHUCK (DIST. 40-R)		OPSOMMER, PAUL E. (DIST. 93-R)	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 53,000	Candidate	\$ 9,150
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	5,000	MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,000	MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	2,500
Republican Oakland County Commissioners PAC	1,075	Lansing Regional Chamber PAC	2,000
(David) Gorcycy for Justice Fund	1,000	MI Farm Bureau PAC	2,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000	Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000	Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	1,000	Clinton County Republicans	1,000
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,000	Forward Michigan (Kevin Elsenheimer)	1,000
		Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	1,000
		MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,000
		MI Osteopathic PAC	1,000
		MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,000

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PALMER, BRIAN (DIST. 36-R)	
Contributor	Amount
Save Our Shoreline PAC	\$ 3,800
Building Industry Assn. PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
MI Credit Union League Action Fund	1,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	950
Candidate	500
Comcast Corp. PAC / COMPAC	500
MI Concrete Paving Assn. PAC	500
MI Theatre Owners PAC	500
Ten PACs & two individuals	300

PALSROK, DAVID (DIST. 101-R)	
Contributor	Amount
House Republican Campaign Committee	\$ 80,860
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	5,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	5,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,000
No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	5,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	3,300
(Bill) Huizenga House Fund	3,000
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	2,600
MI Action Comm for Rural Electrification/M ACRE PAC	2,500
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	2,400

PASTOR, JOHN R. (DIST. 19-R)	
Contributor	Amount
John R Pastor Leadership Fund	\$ 5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	4,600
Assoc. Builders and Contractors of MI / ABC PAC	3,500
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	3,000
Building Industry Assn. PAC	2,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of Home Builders / Friends of Housing	1,800
MI District Judges Education Fund	1,500
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	1,436
Five PACs & one couple	1,000

PEARCE, TOM (DIST. 73-R)	
Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 3,325
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,010
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,800
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	1,325
Heroes of Public Education	1,200
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,075
Fifth Third Bancorp PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	675
Grand Rapids Chamber / Friends of West Michigan	650

POLIDORI, GINO H. (DIST. 15-D)	
Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$ 3,300
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	2,046
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	1,150
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,010
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	850
MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	600
Seven PACs & three individuals	500

PROOS IV, JOHN M. (DIST. 79-R)	
Contributor	Amount
DTE Energy Co. PAC	\$ 4,100
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	3,950
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	3,000
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	2,300
Telecommunications Assn. of MI/Tele PAC	2,050
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	2,000
School Administrators PAC	2,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,800
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,750
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	1,250

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

ROBERTSON, DAVE (DIST. 51-R)

Contributor	Amount
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	5,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	4,900
MI Credit Union League Action Fund	3,325
Comerica Inc. PAC	2,775
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,650
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	2,175
Huntington Natl Bank MI PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	2,000

SCHUITMAKER, TONYA (DIST. 80-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,925
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,150
COMM-PAC	2,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,650
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	1,500
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,450
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	1,425
Telecommunications Assn. of MI/Tele PAC	1,125
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,050

ROCCA, TORY (DIST. 30-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,880
Building Industry Assn. PAC	2,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,800
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,500
MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	1,450
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,300
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,250
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,200
MI Licensed Beverage Assn. PAC	1,100
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	750

SCOTT, BETTIE COOK (DIST. 3-D)

Scott filed a waiver

SHAFFER, RICK (DIST. 59-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$ 2,000
Accredited Child & Family Agencies PAC	1,000
Health Care Assn. of MI / HCAM-PAC	1,000
Matthews, David & Janet	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
Candidate	818
Amer Elec Power/MI Comm for Responsible Govt	750
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	750
Pharmacy PAC	650
MHSA PAC	600

SAK, MICHAEL G. (DIST. 76-D)

Contributor	Amount
Run To Win (Michael) Sak Leadership Fund	\$ 5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,975
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	3,500
MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	2,750
United Food & Commercial Workers PAC	2,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,275
Grand Rapids Firefighters Union PAC	2,250
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,525
MI Laborers Political League	1,475
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	1,250

SHEEN, FULTON J. (DIST. 88-R)

Contributor	Amount
Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	\$ 3,600
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	3,150
MI Credit Union League Action Fund	2,950
MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	2,900
Huntington Natl Bank MI PAC	2,000
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	2,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,650
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,550
Assoc. Builders and Contractors of MI / ABC PAC	1,500
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	1,500

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

SHELTROWN, JOEL A. (DIST. 103-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,457
AFSCME PAC	2,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,500
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,200
Beem, Mark & Heather	1,000
Searfoss, Tim & Marlane	1,000
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	950
Dow Chemical Employees PAC/PACE MI	800
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	800

SMITH, VIRGIL (DIST. 7-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 4,870
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,800
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,675
AT&T Michigan PAC	1,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,500
Building Industry Assn. PAC	1,000
Alma Wheeler Smith Take Back PAC	800
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	800
MHSA PAC	750
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	750

SIMPSON, MIKE (DIST. 65-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI House Democratic Fund	\$ 394,586
(Andy) Dillon Leadership Fund	5,000
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	5,000
(Gretchen) Whitmer Leadership Fund	5,000
(Jennifer) Granholm Leadership Fund	5,000
(Kathy) Angerer Leadership Fund	5,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	5,000
New Leaders Victory Fund (Barbara Farrah)	5,000
New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	5,000
Operating Engineers Local 324 PAC	5,000
Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 333 PAC	5,000
Run To Win (Michael) Sak Leadership Fund	5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000

SPADE, DUDLEY (DIST. 57-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	\$ 5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	4,990
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	4,475
Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 333 PAC	3,150
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	2,750
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	1,500
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,500
Telecommunications Assn. of MI/Tele PAC	1,300
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,125
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,125

SMITH, ALMA WHEELER (DIST. 54-D)

Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 2,573
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	2,300
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,300
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,300
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,050
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Health Plans PAC / MAHP PAC	750
Washtenaw County Democratic Party	500
Three PACs & four individuals	500

STAHL, JOHN (DIST. 82-R)

Contributor	Amount
DTE Energy Co. PAC	\$ 3,075
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,500
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	1,300
Chris Ward Majority Fund	1,000
Dube, Donald & Patricia	1,000
MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	1,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	975
Christy, Nicolaos & Patricia	950
MI Optometric Assn. PAC	675

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

STAKOE, JOHN P. (DIST. 44-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Petroleum PAC	\$ 3,000
Building Industry Assn. PAC	2,775
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,500
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,750
MI Land Title Assn PAC	1,300
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	1,175
Assoc. Builders and Contractors of MI / ABC PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	1,000
MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	1,000
MHSA PAC	925

VAGNOZZI, ALDO (DIST. 37-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$ 5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,325
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,300
Amer. Fed. of Teachers - MI / AFT Michigan	1,275
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,150
MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	1,140
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	1,025
Building Industry Assn. PAC	1,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,000

STEIL JR., GLENN (DIST. 72-R)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$ 2,368
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	2,150
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,425
Byrne, Norman & Rosemary	1,000
Fifth Third Bancorp PAC	1,000
Flehsig, Randolph & Laura	1,000
Gainey, Harvey & Annie	1,000
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	1,000
Steil Sr., Glenn & Barbara	1,000

VALENTINE, MARY (DIST. 91-D)

Contributor	Amount
MI House Democratic Fund	\$ 163,728
(Andy) Dillon Leadership Fund	5,000
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	5,000
Alma Wheeler Smith Take Back PAC	5,000
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	5,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	5,000
Michigan List	5,000
New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	5,000
Progressive Women's Alliance of West MI	5,000
Run To Win (Michael) Sak Leadership Fund	5,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	5,000
West MI Plumbers, Fitters & Serv. Trades PAC	5,000

TOBOCMAN, STEVE (DIST. 12-D)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$ 3,800
Candidate	3,137
New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	3,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	2,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,500
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,400
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,150
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,050
Creed, Ronald & Paula	1,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,000

WALKER, HOWARD (DIST. 104-R)

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$ 2,500
Huntington Natl Bank MI PAC	2,000
MI Petroleum PAC	1,100
Boeve, Robert & Sally	1,000
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,000
Miller, Kelly & Debra	1,000
Tester, Craig & Rebecca	1,000
Thomas, Herman & Laurie	1,000

Appendix F | Top Contributors to Winning MI House Campaigns - 2006 Cycle

WARD, CHRIS (DIST. 66-R)	
Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$ 5,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	2,175
MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	2,000
United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	2,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,525
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	1,500
RJ Reynolds MI PAC	1,500
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	1,350
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	1,200

WARREN, REBEKAH (DIST. 53-D)	
Contributor	Amount
Alma Wheeler Smith Take Back PAC	\$ 5,000
Candidate	4,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	3,500
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	2,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	2,000
EMILY'S List	1,999
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,000
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,000
Two couples	1,000

WENKE, LORENCE (DIST. 63-R)	
Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 62,600
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,550
MI Farm Bureau PAC	3,000
MI Pride PAC	3,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
COMM-PAC	1,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,000
CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	825
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	650
County Road Assn. of MI / CRAM-RUSH PAC	625

WOJNO, LISA (DIST. 28-D)	
Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$ 5,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	4,250
MI Nurses Assn. PAC	1,750
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	1,749
MI Dental Assn. / Dent PAC	1,450
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	1,375
DTE Energy Co. PAC	1,250
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,150
Four PACs	1,000

YOUNG, COLEMAN A. (DIST. 4-D)	
Contributor	Amount
Candidate	\$ 22,500
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	4,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	1,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	1,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	1,000
Decker, Charlotte & David	825
(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	500
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	500
Run To Win (Michael) Sak Leadership Fund	500

Appendix G | Summary of Individual vs. PAC Contributions: Representatives – 2006 Cycle

Dist	Representative	Party	Individual Contributions	PAC Contributions	Ratio: Indiv./PAC
42	Accavitti Jr., Frank	D	\$4,200	\$43,112	0.1
32	Acciavatti, Dan	R	31,797	32,587	0.98
74	Agema, David	R	20,020	22,000	0.91
43	Amos, Fran	R	10,250	21,550	0.48
55	Angerer, Kathy	D	72,376	188,917	0.38
85	Ball, Richard J.	R	28,167	34,804	0.81
68	Bauer, Joan	D	59,509	26,460	2.25
92	Bennett, Doug	D	2,325	45,960	0.05
25	Bieda, Steve	D	16,690	35,235	0.47
102	Booher, Darwin L.	R	22,745	24,183	0.94
24	Brandenburg, Jack	R	27,630	23,075	1.20
84	Brown, Terry L.	D	14,414	15,400	0.94
52	Byrnes, Pam	D	100,775	85,686	1.18
67	Byrum, Barb	D	73,000	155,051	0.47
87	Calley, Brian N.	R	20,153	32,887	0.61
108	Casperson, Tom	R	62,301	66,009	0.94
58	Caswell, Bruce	R	24,485	38,975	0.63
99	Caul, Bill	R	34,001	36,125	0.94
6	Cheeks, Marsha G.	D	10,175	9,769	1.04
34	Clack, Brenda	D	3,480	19,176	0.18
14	Clemente, Ed	D	3,900	33,350	0.12
35	Condino, Paul	D	1,475	27,445	0.05
16	Constan, Bob	D	8,250	7,700	1.07
20	Corriveau, Marc R.	D	17,908	22,033	0.81
95	Coulouris, Andy	D	25,244	9,940	2.54
8	Cushingberry Jr., George	D	8,437	17,350	0.49
75	Dean, Robert	D	33,377	57,450	0.58
38	DeRoche, Craig M.	R	19,985	133,200	0.15

Dist	Representative	Party	Individual Contributions	PAC Contributions	Ratio: Indiv./PAC
17	Dillon, Andy	D	\$2,300	\$66,150	0.03
26	Donigan, Marie	D	24,954	61,670	0.40
56	Ebli, Kate	D	35,461	608,628	0.06
105	Elsenheimer, Kevin A.	R	18,447	56,322	0.33
70	Emmons, Judy	R	500	18,500	0.03
83	Espinoza, John	D	28,060	66,065	0.42
13	Farrar, Barbara A.	D	3,910	42,673	0.09
1	Gaffney, Edward J.	R	49,947	84,948	0.59
45	Garfield, John	R	6,725	12,500	0.54
106	Gillard, Matthew	D	20,290	29,250	0.69
49	Gonzales, Lee	D	15,570	25,561	0.61
77	Green, Kevin	R	42,987	59,617	0.72
64	Griffin, Martin J	D	27,745	440,045	0.06
48	Hammel, Richard E.	D	18,280	24,400	0.75
50	Hammon, Ted	D	16,056	9,810	1.64
100	Hansen, Goeff	R	21,608	32,500	0.66
86	Hildenbrand, Dave	R	17,795	82,008	0.22
11	Hood III, Morris W.	D	3,225	29,135	0.11
61	Hoogendyk, Jack	R	37,833	23,470	1.61
22	Hopgood, Hoon-Yung	D	12,815	24,950	0.51
94	Horn, Kenneth B.	R	44,955	94,323	0.48
90	Huizenga, Bill	R	21,400	50,445	0.42
47	Hune, Joe	R	7,390	96,972	0.08
9	Jackson, Shanelle	D	10,390	12,100	0.86
5	Johnson, Bert	D	16,440	17,400	0.94
71	Jones, Rick	R	11,968	30,400	0.39
60	Jones, Robert B.	D	37,304	19,000	1.96
41	Knollenberg, Marty	R	124,594	49,785	2.50

Appendix G | Summary of Individual vs. PAC Contributions: Representatives – 2006 Cycle

Dist	Representative	Party	Individual Contributions	PAC Contributions	Ratio: Indiv./PAC
110	Lahti, Michael A.	D	\$19,898	\$59,172	0.34
21	LaJoy, Philip J.	R	29,466	61,514	0.48
39	Law, David	R	37,797	457,806	0.08
23	Law, Kathleen	D	9,940	29,007	0.34
18	LeBlanc, Richard	D	8,320	21,360	0.39
10	Leland, Gabe	D	8,300	39,027	0.21
2	Lemmons, Lamar	D	900	12,300	0.07
109	Lindberg, Steven	D	24,860	19,110	1.30
46	Marleau, James	R	8,705	32,344	0.27
96	Mayes, Jeff	D	18,243	49,939	0.37
107	McDowell, Gary	D	56,959	194,954	0.29
69	Meadows, Mark S.	D	71,413	40,625	1.76
89	Meekhof, Arian B.	R	21,950	11,950	1.84
27	Meisner, Andy	D	14,589	36,375	0.40
29	Melton, Tim	D	11,286	24,500	0.46
33	Meltzer, Kim	R	11,576	19,613	0.59
31	Miller, Fred	D	35,160	41,305	0.85
98	Moolenaar, John	R	67,079	52,061	1.29
97	Moore, Tim	R	15,375	103,565	0.15
40	Moss, Chuck	R	4,775	18,425	0.26
78	Nitz, Neal	R	14,470	56,477	0.26
62	Nofs, Mike	R	44,022	119,032	0.37
93	Opsommer, Paul E.	R	19,816	26,663	0.74
36	Palmer, Brian	R	2,210	18,350	0.12
101	Palsrok, David	R	20,504	172,748	0.12
19	Pastor, John R.	R	21,825	52,793	0.41
81	Pavlov, Phillip J.	R	17,473	42,995	0.41
73	Pearce, Tom	R	12,850	24,160	0.53

Dist	Representative	Party	Individual Contributions	PAC Contributions	Ratio: Indiv./PAC
15	Polidori, Gino H.	D	\$21,240	\$21,746	0.98
79	Proos IV, John M.	R	45,091	47,883	0.94
51	Robertson, Dave	R	70,827	71,403	0.99
30	Rocca, Tory	R	550	29,147	0.02
76	Sak, Michael G.	D	47,102	65,096	0.72
80	Schuitmaker, Tonya	R	27,225	47,813	0.57
3	Scott, Bettie Cook	D	-	-	n/a
59	Shaffer, Rick	R	6,259	17,875	0.35
88	Sheen, Fulton J.	R	7,190	55,799	0.13
103	Sheltrown, Joel A.	D	9,494	30,779	0.31
65	Simpson, Mike	D	26,868	487,426	0.06
54	Smith, Alma Wheeler	D	5,998	17,400	0.34
7	Smith, Virgil	D	5,605	27,045	0.21
57	Spade, Dudley	D	29,207	52,390	0.56
82	Stahl, John	R	12,805	20,950	0.61
44	Stakoe, John P.	R	24,520	34,162	0.72
72	Steil Jr., Glenn	R	35,127	28,668	1.23
12	Tobocman, Steve	D	37,030	37,956	0.98
37	Vagnozzi, Aldo	D	31,225	33,630	0.93
91	Valentine, Mary	D	74,261	266,693	0.28
104	Walker, Howard	R	41,265	18,200	2.27
66	Ward, Chris	R	9,370	51,175	0.18
53	Warren, Rebekah	D	69,922	24,524	2.85
63	Wenke, Lorence	R	10,230	29,955	0.34
28	Wojno, Lisa	D	16,230	43,274	0.38
4	Young, Coleman A.	D	23,685	10,450	2.27

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections campaign finance data.
Note: Does not include candidate or party contributions.

Appendix H | Top Contributors to Michigan Political Parties' State Committees – 2006 Cycle

MICHIGAN REPUBLICAN PARTY	
Contributor	Amount
Gainey, Harvey	\$275,000
DeVos, Douglas L.	\$260,020
Van Andel, Steven	\$230,000
Michigan Republican Party - federal account	\$202,000
Secchia, Peter	\$183,000
Jenkins, Phil	\$175,000
Soave, Anthony	\$160,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	\$151,700
Kohler, Terry(WI)	\$140,000
Vander Weide, Robert	\$135,050
DeVos Sr., Richard Sr.	\$130,000
DeVos, Dan G.	\$115,000
Prince-Broekhuizen, Elsa	\$110,000
Applebaum, Eugene	\$87,000
Cummings, Peter	\$80,000
Jandernoa, Michael	\$80,000
Fischer, David	\$75,000
Huizenga, J.C.	\$75,000
The (Jason) Allen Majority Fund	\$70,000
Cook, Peter	\$67,500
Allesee, Margaret	\$66,350
Aronoff, Arnold	\$65,000
Republican State Leadership Comm MI PAC(DC)	\$65,000
Tony Stamas for State Senate	\$62,500
Kennedy III, John	\$60,000
Trott, David	\$57,500
Miller Canfield PAC	\$51,000
The Commonwealth PAC (Mitt Romney)	\$50,500
DeVos Jr., Richard	\$50,000
Frey, David	\$50,000
Johnson, Laverne E.	\$50,000
Kojaian, C. Michael	\$50,000
Lynas, Robert	\$50,000
Nicholson, James	\$50,000
Parfet, William	\$50,000
Van Andel, Dave	\$50,000
Laura Toy for State Senate	\$47,500
Haworth, Richard	\$45,000
Templeton Jr., John (PA)	\$40,100
Rakolta, John	\$40,000
Taubman, Robert	\$40,000
Young, William C.	\$37,500
Friends of Jason Allen	\$35,000
Crain, Mary Kay	\$31,000
Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	\$31,000
Becker, Bruce	\$30,000
Denomme, Thomas	\$30,000
Moroun, Matthew	\$30,000

DEMOCRATIC STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE	
Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$1,665,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$819,958
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	\$549,500
(Jennifer) Granholm Leadership Fund	\$451,550
Stryker, Jon	\$435,000
Democratic Legislative Campaign Committee (DC)	\$300,000
MI House Democratic Fund	\$218,900
Senate Democratic Fund	\$180,100
JDC Genesee Fund (John Cherry)	\$132,000
Macomb County Democratic Party	\$121,010
(Mark) Schauer 21st Century Fund	\$75,000
Pam Byrnes For State Representative	\$69,135
Coalition for Progress (Jon Stryker)	\$69,063
Grassroots Democrats (DC)	\$60,000
Sommers Schwartz SSF	\$58,659
Jennifer M. Granholm for Governor	\$54,750
Friends of Judge Diane Marie Hathaway	\$50,200
United Food & Commercial Workers PAC	\$50,000
(Dianne) Byrum Leadership Fund	\$47,500
Committee to Elect Marie Donigan	\$41,000
Rappaport, Andrew (CA)	\$40,000
Danto, Marvin	\$35,000
Hsu, Norman (NY)	\$35,000
Friends of Frederick Miller	\$34,300
Faylene Owen for MSU Trustee	\$31,500
Friends of Casandra Ulbrich	\$30,557
Deborah Dingell for WSU Governor	\$30,000

Appendix I | Top 150 Michigan State Political Action Committees – 2006 Cycle

Rank	Name	2006 Cycle	2004 Cycle	Change (%)
1	Coalition for Progress (Jon Stryker)	\$5,460,077	n/a	n/a
2	House Republican Campaign Committee	4,451,775	3,019,668	47.4%
3	United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	3,552,432	1,125,000	215.8%
4	MI House Democratic Fund	2,720,517	1,927,803	41.1%
5	Senate Republican Campaign Committee	2,659,680	1,448,961	83.6%
6	Senate Democratic Fund	2,036,358	568,086	258.5%
7	The Commonwealth PAC (Mitt Romney)	1,854,302	87,080	2029.4%
8	MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	1,429,730	1,579,535	-9.5%
9	MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	1,194,562	945,332	26.4%
10	EMILY'S List	1,117,964	37,048	2917.6%
11	MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	1,062,264	861,039	23.4%
12	(Jennifer) Granholm Leadership Fund	893,815	474,816	88.2%
13	Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	870,435	920,421	-5.4%
14	MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	722,698	683,316	5.8%
15	Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC ¹	608,800	404,125	50.6%
16	MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	534,000	525,037	1.7%
17	MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	518,160	351,510	47.4%
18	DTE Energy Co. PAC	507,361	485,881	4.4%
19	Comerica Inc. PAC	500,691	293,578	70.5%
20	Generations PAC (Kwame Kilpatrick)	471,007	150,000	214.0%
21	MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	461,963	426,185	8.4%
22	Meijer PAC	436,038	145,914	198.8%
23	Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE ²	411,345	301,615	36.4%
24	Detroit Auto Dealers / DAD PAC	409,450	380,250	7.7%
25	MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC ³	406,172	304,800	33.3%
26	MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	393,265	324,573	21.2%
27	No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	325,891	229,125	42.2%
28	Democratic Legislative Campaign Committee	320,000	n/a	n/a
29	America Votes Michigan	305,025	n/a	n/a
30	MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	286,609	222,433	28.9%
31	JDC Genesee Fund (John Cherry)	265,450	267,930	-0.9%
32	Miller Canfield PAC	265,000	260,000	1.9%
33	MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	258,647	232,581	11.2%
34	MI Farm Bureau PAC	243,206	181,392	34.1%
35	Operating Engineers Local 324 PAC	235,037	379,186	-38.0%
36	Right to Life of MI PAC	232,321	133,970	73.4%
37	Sierra Club MI Chapter Pol Comm	226,990	n/a	n/a
38	United Food & Commercial Workers PAC	225,088	47,078	378.1%
39	Sierra Club Voter Education Fund ⁴	225,000	n/a	n/a
40	AT&T Michigan PAC ⁵	213,416	211,051	1.1%

Appendix I | Top 150 Michigan State Political Action Committees – 2006 Cycle

Rank	Name	2006 Cycle	2004 Cycle	Change (%)
41	MI Laborers Political League	204,231	181,342	12.6%
42	MI Auto Dealers Assn. / MAD PAC	202,236	249,588	-19.0%
43	(Mark) Schauer 21st Century Fund	201,590	20,141	900.9%
44	(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund	201,525	n/a	n/a
45	(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	201,325	43,613	361.6%
46	MI Credit Union League Action Fund	201,253	131,209	53.4%
47	Straight Talk America (John McCain)	200,423	n/a	n/a
48	Anthony Marrocco Victory PAC	200,025	168,074	19.0%
49	Comcast Corp. PAC / COMPAC	199,552	2,400	8214.7%
50	Fannie Lou Hamer PAC	199,418	129,488	54.0%
51	Great Lakes Education Project (DeVos Family)	192,100	881,385	-78.2%
52	Automobile Club of MI PAC / ACPAC	191,606	168,082	14.0%
53	CMS Energy Employees for Better Government	191,115	165,635	15.4%
54	MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	185,743	164,496	12.9%
55	Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	178,800	31,087	475.2%
56	MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	167,777	189,685	-11.5%
57	(Robert) Ficano PAC	166,725	78,240	113.1%
58	COMM-PAC	165,125	199,876	-17.4%
59	Knights of the Round Table Leadership PAC (Mike Bishop)	164,393	106,126	54.9%
60	(Mike) Cox 5200 Club	161,692	682,958	-76.3%
61	Detroit Regional Chamber PAC	160,055	127,103	25.9%
62	Citizens for Michigan (Anthony Soave)	160,000	171,400	-6.7%
63	MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	159,589	138,919	14.9%
64	AFSCME PAC	156,867	243,242	-35.5%
65	MHSA PAC	151,400	163,565	-7.4%
66	Dykema Gossett PAC	147,079	114,201	28.8%
67	DaimlerChrysler PAC	145,388	130,381	11.5%
68	MI Assn. of Health Plans PAC	142,825	28,290	404.9%
69	Karoub Associates PAC	140,230	71,447	96.3%
70	County Road Assn. of MI / CRAM-RUSH PAC	138,903	140,396	-1.1%
71	The (Jason) Allen Majority Fund	134,047	n/a	n/a
72	(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	133,770	n/a	n/a
73	Republican State Leadership Comm MI PAC	130,500	19,900	555.8%
74	MI Petroleum Jobbers PAC	129,965	166,335	-21.9%
75	US Steel PAC MI	129,120	14,153	812.3%
76	Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	124,250	242,315	-48.7%
77	Fifth Third Bancorp PAC	121,485	127,414	-4.7%
78	MI Assn. of Home Builders / Friends of Housing	121,407	133,931	-9.4%
79	MI Optometric Assn. PAC	118,904	113,502	4.8%
80	Brooke PAC (Jackson Natl. Life)	118,753	31,068	282.2%

Appendix I | Top 150 Michigan State Political Action Committees – 2006 Cycle

Rank	Name	2006 Cycle	2004 Cycle	Change (%)
81	Local 58 IBEW	118,302	151,343	-21.8%
82	Burton Leland Leadership Fund	118,150	28,270	317.9%
83	Amer. Leadership Council PAC	118,000	-	nmf
84	23 is Enough PAC	116,455	146,765	-20.7%
85	Great Lakes Sugarbeet Growers PAC	112,221	60,463	85.6%
86	MI Dental Assn. / Dent PAC	111,520	143,168	-22.1%
87	General Motors Corp. PAC - MI	109,270	137,881	-20.8%
88	Command Officers Assn of MI PAC	108,554	14,841	631.4%
89	Troopers PAC	107,000	86,852	23.2%
90	Ed Gaffney Leadership Fund	106,330	33,392	218.4%
91	Health Alliance Plan PAC	105,764	n/a	n/a
92	MI Insurance PAC ⁶	105,097	7,780	1250.9%
93	Singh PAC	104,946	147,600	-28.9%
94	(Gilda) Jacobs Millennium PAC	104,906	-	nmf
95	Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 333 PAC	102,137	88,729	15.1%
96	MI Licensed Beverage Assn. PAC	102,047	82,994	23.0%
97	Waste Management PAC	100,650	74,013	36.0%
98	MI Osteopathic PAC	100,202	127,184	-21.2%
99	MI Soc of Anesthesiologists PAC	99,494	104,447	-4.7%
100	(Dianne) Byrum Leadership Fund	98,799	162,100	-39.1%
101	National Right To Life Pac State Fund, Inc.	98,467	n/a	n/a
102	Political Action for Voter Education / PAVE (Mark Steenburgh)	97,275	205,198	-52.6%
103	Ironworkers Local 25 PAC	96,581	50,786	90.2%
104	Progressive Women's Alliance of West MI	96,474	34,340	180.9%
105	New Century Fund	95,500	-	nmf
106	Comm. Workers of America Ed Fund	95,000	n/a	n/a
107	Ford Motor Civic Action Fund	93,460	86,802	7.7%
108	Pharmacy PAC	92,885	63,662	45.9%
109	MI Funeral Directors Assn. PAC / MFDA PAC	91,381	98,915	-7.6%
110	JP Morgan Chase & Co MI PAC	88,042	83,480	5.5%
111	Detroit Political Action Group	87,870	10,900	706.1%
112	(Wayne) Kuipers Majority Fund	87,475	n/a	n/a
113	Alma Wheeler Smith Take Back PAC	87,208	n/a	n/a
114	Michigan List	87,186	74,416	17.2%
115	Huntington Natl Bank MI PAC	86,873	63,534	36.7%
116	Delta Dental PAC	84,497	112,395	-24.8%
117	Genesee Victory Fund (Bob Emerson)	82,250	30,880	166.4%
118	Sommers Schwartz SSF	81,312	n/a	n/a
119	New Leaders Victory Fund (Barbara Farrah)	80,201	58,700	36.6%
120	(Andy) Dillon Leadership Fund	79,750	n/a	n/a

Appendix I | Top 150 Michigan State Political Action Committees – 2006 Cycle

Rank	Name	2006 Cycle	2004 Cycle	Change (%)
121	Macomb Crimefighters PAC	79,450	n/a	n/a
122	Chris Ward Majority Fund	78,900	83,352	-5.3%
123	Friends of Ferris	78,779	96,595	-18.4%
124	Building Industry Assn. PAC	78,491	44,792	75.2%
125	Detroit Police Officers Assn. PAC	78,200	89,809	-12.9%
126	MI Petroleum PAC	78,120	64,580	21.0%
127	21st Century Club	77,250	67,870	13.8%
128	Wayne 11th Repub Congressional Comm	77,068	114,650	-32.8%
129	Planned Parenthood Advocates of MI	76,833	51,678	48.7%
130	MI Values Leadership Fund (Alan Cropsey)	75,350	n/a	n/a
131	Committee for Responsible Government	73,450	98,320	-25.3%
132	School Administrators PAC	73,242	116,231	-37.0%
133	Grand Rapids Chamber / Friends of West Michigan	70,780	69,495	1.8%
134	(Gretchen) Whitmer Leadership Fund	70,272	n/a	n/a
135	Insurance and Financial Advisors PAC	70,043	53,397	31.2%
136	MI Boilermakers PAC	69,161	78,946	-12.4%
137	Amer. Fed. of Teachers - MI / AFT Michigan	68,968	31,260	120.6%
138	SEIU State Council PAC	68,556	63,100	8.6%
139	Honigman Miller Schwartz & Cohn PAC	66,495	31,775	109.3%
140	MI State Firefighters Union PAC	65,933	69,977	-5.8%
141	Pfizer MI PAC	65,673	33,978	93.3%
142	Green Team Majority Fund (Kevin Green)	65,510	-	nmf
143	Black Slate Inc.	64,965	59,600	9.0%
144	United Parcel Service / UPS PAC	64,166	41,640	54.1%
145	Health Care Assn. of MI / HCAM-PAC	63,583	85,770	-25.9%
146	Masco PAC	63,000	73,500	-14.3%
147	Upper Peninsula Voice (Mike Prusi)	62,763	8,230	662.6%
148	Jewish Agency PAC	62,666	30,342	106.5%
149	(Bill) Huizenga House Fund	62,185	95,462	-34.9%
150	SEMCO Energy PAC	61,916	53,738	15.2%
		\$51,905,024	\$29,987,215	

¹ All contributions were from DADPAC and MADPAC

² Used MI expend because contributions to national COPE are from all over the country

³ AUC & MI Road Builders merged on 2/15/05 to form MITA PAC

⁴ All contributions were given to Sierra Club MI Chapter Pol Comm

⁵ Changed name from SBC Communications MI PAC on 11/21/05

⁶ Renamed 11/20/06; was Westfield Federal PAC of Ohio Farmers Insurance Co.

Appendix J | Elected Officials' State Leadership PACs – 2006 Cycle

Rank	Name	2006 Cycle	2004 Cycle	Change (%)
1	The Commonwealth PAC (Mitt Romney)	\$1,854,302	\$87,080	2029.4
2	(Jennifer) Granholm Leadership Fund	893,815	474,816	88.2
3	Generations PAC (Kwame Kilpatrick)	471,007	150,000	214.0
4	No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	325,891	229,125	42.2
5	JDC Genesee Fund (John Cherry)	265,450	267,930	(0.9)
6	(Mark) Schauer 21st Century Fund	201,590	20,141	900.9
7	(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund	201,525	n/a	n/a
8	(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund	201,325	43,613	361.6
9	Straight Talk America (John McCain)	200,423	n/a	n/a
10	Anthony Marrocco Victory PAC	200,025	168,074	19.0
11	Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)	178,800	31,087	475.2
12	(Robert) Ficano PAC	166,725	78,240	113.1
13	Knights of the Round Table Leadership PAC (Mike Bishop)	164,393	106,126	54.9
14	(Mike) Cox 5200 Club	161,692	682,958	(76.3)
15	The (Jason) Allen Majority Fund	134,047	n/a	n/a
16	(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	133,770	n/a	n/a
17	Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	124,250	242,315	(48.7)
18	Burton Leland Leadership Fund	118,150	28,270	317.9
19	Ed Gaffney Leadership Fund	106,330	33,392	218.4
20	(Gilda) Jacobs Millennium PAC	104,906	0	n/a
21	(Dianne) Byrum Leadership Fund	98,799	162,100	(39.1)
22	Political Action for Voter Education / PAVE (Mark Steenburgh)	97,275	205,198	(52.6)
23	(Wayne) Kuipers Majority Fund	87,475	n/a	n/a
24	Alma Wheeler Smith Take Back PAC	87,208	n/a	n/a
25	Genesee Victory Fund (Bob Emerson)	82,250	30,880	166.4
26	New Leaders Victory Fund (Barbara Farrah)	80,201	58,700	36.6
27	(Andy) Dillon Leadership Fund	79,750	n/a	n/a
28	Chris Ward Majority Fund	78,900	83,352	(5.3)
29	MI Values Leadership Fund (Alan Cropsey)	75,350	n/a	n/a
30	(Gretchen) Whitmer Leadership Fund	70,272	n/a	n/a
31	(Kevin) Green Team Majority Fund	65,510	0	n/a
32	Upper Peninsula Voice (Mike Prusi)	62,763	8,230	662.6
33	(Bill) Huizenga House Fund	62,185	95,462	(34.9)
34	New Solutions Fund (Steve Tobocman)	61,437	n/a	n/a
35	Citizens for a New Majority (Ray Basham)	58,355	n/a	n/a
36	Run To Win (Michael) Sak Leadership Fund	57,530	n/a	n/a
37	The Great Southwest Fund (John Proos)	57,200	n/a	n/a
38	Forward Michigan (Kevin Elsenheimer)	55,869	n/a	n/a
39	Diamond PAC (Jewel Ware)	55,025	63,700	(13.6)
40	Leadership 2000 (Buzz Thomas)	51,450	0	n/a
41	(David) Hildenbrand Leadership Fund	50,980	n/a	n/a

Appendix J | Elected Officials' State Leadership PACs – 2006 Cycle

Rank	Name	2006 Cycle	2004 Cycle	Change (%)
42	(Jerry) Kooiman Leadership Fund	\$50,361	\$87,455	(42.4)
43	Cameron Brown Michigan Majority	49,625	n/a	n/a
44	Team 2006 (Scott Hummel)	48,575	27,615	75.9
45	(Kathy) Angerer Leadership Fund	37,775	n/a	n/a
46	Mid Michigan Victory Fund (Bill Caul)	33,135	19,920	66.3
47	(Paul) Condino Victory Fund	32,008	n/a	n/a
48	(Matt) Gillard Leadership Fund	31,971	n/a	n/a
49	Fund for a Republican Majority (Mike Nofs)	27,550	41,125	(33.0)
50	(Bob) Emerson's Dems 2006	26,500	0	n/a
51	Michelle McManus Leadership Fund	24,055	3,153	663.0
52	(Mary) Waters Progressive Leadership Fund	23,369	45,210	(48.3)
53	John R Pastor Leadership Fund	22,080	30,820	(28.4)
54	Bay Area Majority Fund (Jeff Mayes)	18,940	1,267	1,395.2
55	Pam Byrnes Leadership Circle	14,800	n/a	n/a
56	(Ron) Jelinek Majority Fund	14,786	n/a	n/a
57	(Terri Lynn) Land Victory Fund	14,725	21,507	(31.5)
58	(Michael) Switalski Leadership Fund	13,550	0	n/a
59	Sherriffs' Gold Star Fund (W. Evans, M. Hackel, D. Minzey)	12,960	n/a	n/a
60	(Tonya) Schuitmaker For Majority	12,530	n/a	n/a
61	Independent Voters PAC (Anthony Marrocco)	12,100	176,730	(93.2)
62	(Bill) Hardiman Leadership Fund	10,165	n/a	n/a
63	(Randy) Richardville Leadership Fund	10,000	52,850	(81.1)
64	(Rick) Jones Majority Fund	9,427	n/a	n/a
65	(Beverly) Hammerstrom Leadership Fund	8,455	28,389	(70.2)
66	(Tupac) Hunter Leadership Fund	6,600	n/a	n/a
67	Big Tent Fund of Alexander Lipsey	5,775	1,500	285.0
68	New Democratic Leadership Fund (Bill McConico)	5,500	600	816.7
69	Commander's Majority Fund (Bruce Patterson)	5,030	30,043	(83.3)
70	Citizens for Accountable Government (Tory Rocca)	5,000	n/a	n/a
71	(Jack) Hoogendyk's Turf Builders	3,725	113,045	(96.7)
72	Michigan Works Leadership PAC (Glenn Steil, Jr.)	3,500	13,665	(74.4)
73	West Shore Majority Fund (Goeff Hansen)	3,404	n/a	n/a
74	Majority Matters (Judy Emmons)	3,300	23,900	(86.2)
75	(Michael) Murphy Capital City Leadership Fund	3,000	3,000	0.0
76	Rebekah Warren Envision Michigan Fund	2,743	n/a	n/a
77	(Patricia) Birkholz for Majority Fund	2,500	0	n/a
78	Patterson Bond Fund (Bruce Patterson)	2,050	n/a	n/a
79	(Shelley) Taub Team Partners	2,046	4,750	(56.9)
80	Blue Water Leadership Fund (Phillip Pavlov)	1,600	n/a	n/a
81	(Roger) Kahn Leadership Fund	1,510	n/a	n/a
82	Team One North Howard C. Walker	1,488	19,900	(92.5)

Appendix J | Elected Officials' State Leadership PACs – 2006 Cycle

Rank	Name	2006 Cycle	2004 Cycle	Change (%)
83	(Derrick) Hale Leadership Fund PAC	\$1,385	n/a	n/a
84	(Philip) Lajoy Leadership Fund	1,225	\$770	59.1
85	Goldfinger Leadership Fund (Bruce Patterson)	1,062	n/a	n/a
86	Coleman A Young PAC	610	n/a	n/a
87	(Chris) Kolb Leadership Fund	340	8,915	(96.2)
88	(David) Gorcyca for Justice Fund	150	91,860	(99.8)
89	Frankly Speaking Leadership Pac (Frank Accavitti)	100	n/a	n/a
90	21st Century Victory Fund (Deborah Cherry)	54	26,005	(99.8)
91	(Daniel) Acciavatti Leadership Fund	50	9,850	(99.5)
92	Lincoln Leadership Fund (Tom George)	50	n/a	n/a
		\$8,307,437	\$4,234,632	

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Appendix K | Top Contributors to Michigan Legislative Caucuses' PACs - 2006 Cycle

House Republican Campaign Committee - 2006 Cycle		House Democratic Fund - 2006 Cycle	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	\$40,000	MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$40,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$40,000	(Dianne) Byrum Leadership Fund	\$40,000
Comerica Inc. PAC	\$40,000	Buckles, Geraldine	\$40,000
Ed Gaffney Leadership Fund	\$40,000	Citizens for Dianne Byrum	\$40,000
Joe Hune for State Rep.	\$40,000	Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	\$40,000
Kojaian, C. Michael	\$40,000	MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	\$40,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	\$40,000	Michigan Democratic State Central Comm.	\$40,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	\$40,000	United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$40,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	\$40,000	Alma Wheeler Smith Take Back PAC	\$37,300
Moroun, M. J.	\$40,000	Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$36,000
No. VI Leadership Fund (Craig DeRoche)	\$39,050	DTE Energy Co. PAC	\$35,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	\$38,825	Operating Engineers Local 324 PAC	\$35,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$38,100	MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	\$30,000
Craig Deroche for State Rep.	\$37,250	Friends of Steve Tobocman	\$27,750
Huizenga, J.C.	\$35,000	(Andy) Meisner Majority Fund	\$26,000
Brooke PAC (Jackson Natl. Life)	\$33,000	Committee to Elect Marie Donigan	\$25,250
MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	\$32,500	MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	\$25,050
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	\$31,140	Fehsenfeld, Thomas	\$25,000
Chris Ward Majority Fund	\$30,800	MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	\$25,000
Comcast Corp. PAC / COMPAC	\$30,500	Pam Byrnes Leadership Circle	\$25,000
COMM-PAC	\$30,000		
Granger, Gary	\$30,000		
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	\$30,000		
Nicholson, James	\$30,000		
Philip Lajoy For State Rep.	\$29,782		
AT&T Michigan PAC	\$29,325		
MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	\$28,790		
Citizens to Elect Edward J. Gaffney	\$27,000		
MI Licensed Beverage Assn. PAC	\$27,000		
John Proos for State Representative	\$26,700		
Committee to Elect Dave Hildenbrand	\$26,100		
Automobile Club of MI PAC / ACPAC	\$26,000		
Citizens Supporting Nofs for State Rep.	\$26,000		
Bruce Caswell for State Rep.	\$25,350		
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	\$25,100		

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data.

Appendix K | Top Contributors to Michigan Legislative Caucuses' PACs - 2006 Cycle

Senate Republican Campaign Committee - 2006 Cycle	
Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$40,000
Comerica Inc. PAC	\$40,000
Cook, Peter	\$40,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	\$40,000
Friends Of Jason Allen	\$40,000
Ken Sikkema For Senate	\$40,000
Ken Sikkema Leadership Fund	\$40,000
Meijer PAC	\$40,000
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	\$40,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	\$39,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	\$36,000
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	\$33,000
Comcast Corp. PAC / COMPAC	\$30,000
COMM-PAC	\$30,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$30,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	\$30,000
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	\$28,000
MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	\$27,000
Granger, Gary	\$25,000
Moroun, M. J.	\$25,000

Senate Democratic Fund - 2006 Cycle	
Contributor	Amount
Committee to Elect Michael Switalski	\$40,000
Gilda Jacobs for Senate	\$40,000
Intl. Brotherhood of Electrical Workers / IBEW COPE	\$39,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	\$40,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	\$40,000
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$40,000
Committee to Elect Samuel Buzz Thomas	\$37,500
Committee to Elect Gretchen Whitmer	\$36,500
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$31,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	\$30,000
Friends of Liz Brater	\$30,000
MI Laborers Political League	\$30,000
Friends of Mike Prusi	\$26,700
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	\$26,250
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	\$25,000
Operating Engineers Local 324 PAC	\$25,000
Papas, Dimitrios & Viola	\$25,000
United Food & Commercial Workers PAC	\$25,000

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data.

Appendix L | Top Contributors to Top MI Leadership PACs - 2006 Cycle

THE COMMONWEALTH PAC (MITT ROMNEY)

Contributor	Amount
Karmanos, Peter	\$128,375
Huntsman, Jon (UT)	60,750
Simmons, L.E. (TX)	55,750
Jordan, Darlene (MA)	50,000
Davis, James (MA)	49,000
Weinstein, David (MA)	46,000
Fuller, Mark (MA)	43,500
Collins, Christopher (MA)	43,250
Miller, Doanld (CT)	43,250
Taubman, Robert	43,250
Rakolta, John	41,250

(JENNIFER) GRANHOLM LEADERSHIP FUND

Contributor	Amount
Bekenstein, Joshua (MA)	\$95,000
Levin, Dan	55,000
Light, Timothy	55,000
Stryker, Jon	50,000
Taylor, William	42,500
Wege, Peter M.	30,000
Brunckhorst, Frank (FL)	25,000
Olson, Patrick	25,000
Shaheen, Peter	25,000
Shaheen, Samuel	25,000
Singh PAC	25,000

GENERATIONS PAC (KWAME KILPATRICK)

Contributor	Amount
Karmanos, Peter	\$100,000
Morgan, Jerome	50,000
Carteris, Lauren (FL)	25,000
Nicholson, James B.	25,000
Penske, Roger	25,000
Ackerman, Alan	22,500
Moroun, Manuel and Nora	15,000
Ponce de Leon, Gui	15,000

NO. VI LEADERSHIP FUND (CRAIG DEROCHE)

Contributor	Amount
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	\$14,500
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	13,300
Bowman, Blair	11,450
Comerica Inc. PAC	11,200
MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	10,500
DTE Energy Co. PAC	10,200
MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	10,150
Comcast PAC	10,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	7,500

JDC GENESEE FUND (JOHN CHERRY)

Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$11,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	10,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	10,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	10,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	10,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	10,000
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	10,000
Miller Canfield PAC	10,000
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	10,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	7,950

(MARK) SCHAUER 21ST CENTURY FUND

Contributor	Amount
Stryker, Jon	\$130,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	8,950
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	5,175
MI Osteopathic PAC	5,175
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	3,000
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	3,000

Appendix L | Top Contributors to Top MI Leadership PACs - 2006 Cycle

(MIKE) BISHOP MAJORITY FUND

Contributor	Amount
Knights of the Round Table Leadership PAC (Mike Bishop)	\$10,000
FifthThird Bancorp PAC	8,000
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	7,100
Comerica Inc. PAC	6,550
MI Infrastructure & Transportaion PAC / MITA PAC	6,300
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	5,000
Cox Hodgman & Giarmarco PAC	5,000
Meijer PAC	5,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	5,000
Four individuals	5,000

(WAYNE) KUIPERS IMPACT FUND

Contributor	Amount
Haworth, Richard	\$10,000
Huizenga, J.C.	6,000
DeVos, Doug	5,250
Secchia, Peter	5,100
DeVos, Dan	5,000
Jandernoa, Michael	5,000
Kennedy, John	5,000
Weiser, Ron	5,000
Dykgraaf, Dan	4,250
Nicholson, James	4,000

REPUBLICAN VICTORY COMMITTEE (JASON ALLEN)

Contributor	Amount
Shea, Linda	\$40,000
Ferris, Jr., Louis P.	20,000
Aronoff, Lynn	10,000
Beck, Lawrence	10,000
Giffin, David R.	10,000
Weiser, Ronald	10,000
Wilborn, Jerry	10,000
Wilson, James L.	10,000

(ROBERT) FICANO PAC

Contributor	Amount
Hodges III, Paul	\$11,000
Kilpatrick, Ricardo	10,000
Nicholson, James	10,000
Robert Ficano for Wayne County Executive	10,000
Pasky, Cynthia	10,000
Fakih, Joe	10,000
Taubman, Robert	8,600
Chiles, Robert	6,500

KNIGHTS OF THE ROUND TABLE LEADERSHIP PAC (MIKE BISHOP)

Contributor	Amount
(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund	\$30,000
Aronoff, Lynn	10,000
Boji, Ron	5,000
Gustafson, Steve	5,000
Hodges III, Paul	5,000
Fried, Harold	4,765

(MIKE) COX 5200 CLUB

Contributor	Amount
Boji, Ron	\$15,600
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	11,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	10,500
Soave, Anthony	10,000
Young, William	10,000
Azzar, J.D.	6,100
Nicholson, James	5,100
Smith, W. Sydney	5,000
Trott, David	5,000
Weiser, Ronald	5,000

Appendix L | Top Contributors to Top MI Leadership PACs - 2006 Cycle

THE (JASON) ALLEN MAJORITY FUND

Contributor	Amount
Young, William C.	\$20,000
Beck, Larry A.	10,000
Citizens for Michigan (Anthony Soave)	10,000
Giffin, David R.	10,000
Broad, Russel	5,000
Weiser, Ronald	5,000
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	4,500

(ANDY) MEISNER MAJORITY FUND

Contributor	Amount
Friends of Andy Meisner	\$12,500
Bernstein, Samuel	10,000
MI Osteopathic PAC	7,000
Bernstein, Mark	5,000
Comerica Inc. PAC	2,750
Adkins, Daniel	2,500
George, Christopher	2,500
MI Racing Assn. PAC	2,500

KEN SIKKEMA LEADERSHIP FUND

Contributor	Amount
MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	\$20,000
Senate Republican Campaign Committee	20,000
Comcast PAC	14,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	7,600
Comerica Inc. PAC	7,250

STRAIGHT TALK AMERICA (JOHN MCCAIN)

Contributor	Amount
13 individuals @ \$5,000 each; none from MI	

ANTHONY MARROCCO VICTORY PAC

Contributor	Amount
Caradonna, Al	\$2,475
51 individuals @ \$2,250; all from MI	

BURTON LELAND LEADERSHIP FUND

Contributor	Amount
Papas, Dimitrios	\$48,000
Delagrange, Jenny (FL)	25,000
Barnes, Robert	11,000
Citizens for a Better Government	11,000

(GILDA) JACOBS MILLENNIUM PAC

Contributor	Amount
Morban PAC	\$3,200
MI Osteopathic PAC	2,950
Singer, Abraham	2,000
Shapiro, Joel	2,000
AT&T MI PAC	1,700
MI Manufactured Housing RV & Campground Assn. PAC	1,500
MI Assn. of CPAs / MACPA PAC	1,000
19 individuals	1,000

(DIANNE) BYRUM LEADERSHIP FUND

Contributor	Amount
Stryker, Jon	\$20,000
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	10,000
Auto Dealers of Michigan PAC	7,000
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	6,094
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	2,000
DTE Energy Co. PAC	2,000

ED GAFFNEY LEADERSHIP FUND

Contributor	Amount
Blue Cross/Blue Shield of MI / BCBSM PAC	\$14,500
MI Beer & Wine Wholesalers Assn. PAC	12,844
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	8,500
MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	5,500
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	5,000
Straight Talk America (John McCain)	5,000
MI Trucking Assn. PAC	4,200
Karoub Associates PAC	4,000
MI Assn. of Insurance Agents / Agent PAC	3,400
MI Assn. of Nurse Anesthetists PAC	3,000

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of elections data.

Appendix M | Top Contributors to Winning Appellate Judicial Campaigns, 2006

SUPREME COURT			
CAVANAGH, MICHAEL		CORRIGAN, MAURA	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
United Auto Workers / UAW MI Voluntary PAC	\$34,000	MI Chamber of Commerce PAC	\$20,125
MI Education Assn. / MEA PAC	33,900	MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	20,000
MI Trial Lawyers Assn. / Justice PAC	20,000	MI Bankers Assn. PAC / MI BANK PAC	20,000
<i>Miller Canfield PLC + PAC</i>	16,785	MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	20,000
MI Regional Council of Carpenters PAC	10,000	MI Restaurant Assn. PAC	20,000
Candidate	9,359	Comerica Inc. PAC	15,250
<i>Honigman Miller Schwartz</i>	7,298	MI State Medical Society / MI Doctors PAC	13,250
<i>Foster Swift Collins & Smith + PAC</i>	6,150	<i>Miller Canfield PLC + PAC</i>	9,625
<i>Dykema Gossett PLLC + PAC</i>	4,562	<i>Dykema Gossett PLLC + PAC</i>	9,085
<i>Plunkett & Cooney PC + PAC</i>	4,225	<i>Dickinson Wright PLLC</i>	8,490

COURT of APPEALS, DISTRICT 1			
KELLY, KIRSTEN FRANK		ZAHRA, BRIAN	
Contributor	Amount	Contributor	Amount
Candidate's spouse	27,500	<i>Dickinson Wright PLLC</i>	\$13,755
Right to Life of MI PAC	2,093	<i>Conway Mackenzie & Dunleavy</i>	9,500
Denha, Emmet	1,250	Kojaian, C. Michael & Elizabeth	6,800
<i>Kienbaum Opperwal Hardy Pelton</i>	1,250	<i>Kienbaum Opperwal Hardy Pelton</i>	6,700
<i>O'Reilly Rancillio P.C.</i>	1,250	<i>Miller Canfield PLC + PAC</i>	6,475
<i>Dickinson Wright PLLC</i>	1,200	<i>Lipson Neilson Cole + PAC</i>	6,364
Jaffe Raitt et al PAC	1,200	MI Assn. of Realtors / REALTORS PAC	5,350
Dickson, Heather Annatoyn	1,050	MI Health & Hospital Assn. / Health PAC	5,000
<i>Bodman LLP</i>	1,004	<i>Young & Susser P.C.</i>	4,400
Four PACs & one individual	1,000	<i>Plunkett & Cooney PC+ PAC</i>	4,200

Note: Law firms in italics indicate a number of its partners & associates contributed to the candidate

Appendix N | Probate Court Candidates' Campaign Finances, Contested Seats - 2006

County	Candidate	Status	Contributions	Votes	\$/Vote	Primary Losers	\$s - Primary Losers	Total \$s
Alcona	Frawley, Laura A.	O	\$12,456	3,101	4.02			
Alcona	Weichel, Thomas Jay	O	\$26,484	1,886	14.04			
	One seat		\$38,940			0	\$0	\$38,940
Alpena	Funk, Jr., David M.	O	\$17,870	5,096	3.51			
Alpena	LaCross, Thomas J.	O	\$35,993	6,317	5.70			
	One seat		\$53,862			4	\$95,165	\$149,027
Baraga	Brennan, Timothy S.	I	\$35,241	1,776	19.84			
Baraga	Hyde, George	C	\$50,045	1,361	36.77			
	One seat		\$85,286			0	\$0	\$85,286
Benzie	Daugherty, John B.	C	\$25,085	2,771	9.05			
Benzie	Kida, Nancy A.	I	\$16,108	4,441	3.63			
	One seat		\$41,192			1	\$5,024	\$46,216
Branch	Kashian, Kirk	C	\$29,083	4,921	5.91			
Branch	Wood, Frederick L.	I	\$20,074	8,219	2.44			
	One seat		\$49,157			0	\$0	\$49,157
Cheboygan	Butts, Robert John	I	\$16,945	7,102	2.39			
Cheboygan	Stack, Sharon R.	C	\$6,850	3,493	1.96			
	One seat		\$23,795			0	\$0	\$23,795
Genesee	Weiss, Robert E.	I	\$82,896	89,654	0.92			
Genesee	Zerka, Albert A.	C	\$64,214	48,828	1.32			
	One seat		\$147,110			0	\$0	\$147,110
Jackson	Berkemeier, Phillip H.	O	\$24,924	21,108	1.18			
Jackson	Rappleye, Diane M.	O	\$87,803	27,482	3.19			
	One seat		\$112,727			0	\$0	\$112,727
Livingston	Garagiola, Carol Hackett	O	\$121,560	35,522	3.42			
Livingston	Parker, Robert E.	O	\$257,087	24,603	10.45			
	One seat		\$378,647			5	\$179,231	\$557,878
Manistee	Brunner, Thomas N.	C	\$26,096	4,720	5.53			
Manistee	DeVries, John R.	I	\$9,735	4,397	2.21			
	One seat		\$35,831			0	\$0	\$35,831
Montcalm	Krause, Andrea	O	\$29,560	8,676	3.41			
Montcalm	Simon, III, Charles W.	O	\$50,604	10,461	4.84			
	One seat		\$80,164			0	\$0	\$80,164
Montmorency	Bolser, Benjamin T.	C	\$16,668	1,963	8.49			
Montmorency	Fitzgerald, John E.	I	\$10,403	2,247	4.63			
	One seat		\$27,071			1	\$5,919	\$32,990
Newaygo	Dimkoff, Graydon W.	I	\$27,715	10,550	2.63			
Newaygo	Hanson, Lawrence	C	\$33,106	5,347	6.19			
	One seat		\$60,821			0	\$0	\$60,821
Oceana	Fox, Eric R.	O	\$23,078	4,277	5.40			
Oceana	Lambrix, Brad	O	\$21,589	5,003	4.32			
	One seat		\$44,667			2	\$14,021	\$58,688

Appendix N | Probate Court Candidates' Campaign Finances, Contested Seats - 2006

County	Candidate	Status	Contributions	Votes	\$/Vote	Primary Losers	\$s - Primary Losers	Total \$s
Ogemaw	Bachelder, Dick	O	\$29,490	4,035	7.31			
Ogemaw	Lambourn, Shana A.	O	\$49,703	4,072	12.21			
	One seat		\$79,193			2	\$29,831	\$109,024
Presque Isle	McLennan, Donald J.	C	\$14,441	3,161	4.57			
Presque Isle	Radzibon, Kenneth A.	I	\$9,342	2,706	3.45			
	One seat		\$23,783			0	\$0	\$23,783
St. Clair	Adair, John	O	\$211,015	23,701	8.90			
St. Clair	Tomlinson, John	O	\$129,165	27,519	4.69			
	One seat		\$340,180			1	\$48,539	\$388,719
Wayne	Hathaway, Daniel Arthur	O	\$82,625	197,218	0.42			
Wayne	Szymanski, Frank S.	O	\$176,580	208,448	0.85			
	One seat		\$259,205			0	\$0	\$259,205
6th Dist	Graham, Clayton	C	\$19,685	3,721	5.29			
6th Dist	North, Thomas B.	I	\$40,682	3,419	11.90			
	One seat		\$60,367			1	\$3,585	\$63,952
Total – 19 seats								\$2,323,312

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Appendix O | District Court Candidates' Campaign Finances, Contested Seats - 2006

District	Candidate	Status	Contributions	Votes	\$/Vote	Primary Losers	\$s - Primary Losers	Total \$s
18	Cicirelli, Sandra A.	O	\$31,040	17,008	\$1.83			
18	Thor, Jennifer C.	O	\$21,051	5,226	\$4.03			
18	One seat		\$52,091			0	\$0	\$52,091
19	Krzyzaniak, Lenny	C	\$121,844	11,726	\$10.39			
19	Wygonik, Richard	I	\$150,420	12,606	\$11.93			
19	One seat		\$272,264			4	\$211,497	\$483,761
20	Rivard, Donald M.	O	\$47,083	8,138	\$5.79			
20	Turfe, David	O	\$116,877	8,524	\$13.71			
20	One seat		\$163,960			3	\$98,574	\$262,533
34	Dipietro, Thomas K.	C	\$21,986	5,406	\$4.07			
34	Green, Tina Brooks	I	\$44,116	16,369	\$2.70			
34	One seat		\$66,103			0	\$0	\$66,103
35	Lowe, Ronald W.	I	\$74,263	26,709	\$2.78			
35	Plakas, Jim	C	\$4,117	19,355	\$0.21			
35	One seat		\$78,380			1	\$31,769	\$110,149
36	Giles, Ronald	C	\$51,493	81,736	\$0.63			
36	Serra, Rudy ¹	I	\$0	74,614	\$0.00			
36	One seat		\$51,493			4	\$11,580	\$63,073
44	Henderson, Lori M.	C	\$93,426	7,559	\$12.36			
44	Sawicki, Daniel	I	\$57,225	13,397	\$4.27			
44	One seat		\$150,651			0	\$0	\$150,651
46	Moiseev, Susan	I	\$107,199	20,065	\$5.34			
46	Smart, Richard	C	\$43,641	13,734	\$3.18			
46	One seat		\$150,840			1	\$18,594	\$169,435
52-3	Asadoorian, Lisa	I	\$96,262	42,712	\$2.25			
52-3	Randazzo, Daniel	C	\$43,396	16,088	\$2.70			
52-3	One seat		\$139,658			0	\$0	\$139,658
52-4	Drury, Dennis C.	I	\$45,964	18,979	\$2.42			
52-4	Schoenbeck, Paul	C	\$67,491	9,577	\$7.05			
52-4	One seat		\$113,455			0	\$0	\$113,455
53	Brennan, Theresa M.	I	\$88,137	41,686	\$2.11			
53	Drick, Jay R.	C	\$98,248	20,288	\$4.84			
53	One seat		\$186,385			1	\$5,413	\$191,798
53	McCririe, Bill	O	\$107,217	28,257	\$3.79			
53	Reader, Carol Sue	O	\$79,865	31,128	\$2.57			
53	One seat		\$187,082			1	\$25,607	\$212,689
55	Boyd, Tom	I	\$62,083	21,975	\$2.83			
55	O'Berry, Billie Jo	C	\$32,798	21,519	\$1.52			
55	One seat		\$94,881			0	\$0	\$94,881

Appendix O | District Court Candidates' Campaign Finances, Contested Seats - 2006

District	Candidate	Status	Contributions	Votes	\$/Vote	Primary Losers	\$s - Primary Losers	Total \$s
56A	Olivarez, Paula	C	\$60,249	13,734	\$4.39			
56A	Reincke, Julie H.	I	\$59,937	22,819	\$2.63			
56A	One seat		\$120,186			1	\$8,765	\$128,951
57	Bakker, Margaret	C	\$61,507	14,703	\$4.18			
57	Skocelas, Joseph S.	I	\$70,249	17,817	\$3.94			
57	One seat		\$131,757			1	\$16,916	\$148,673
68	Crawford, II, William H.	I	\$19,645	17,159	\$1.14			
68	Marable, Jr., Herman	I	\$13,742	15,901	\$0.86			
68	Ward, Lynette M.	C	\$23,855	11,322	\$2.11			
68	Two seats		\$57,242			0	\$0	\$57,242
72	Black, Mary Beth	O	\$70,842	10,658	\$6.65			
72	Monaghan, John D.	O	\$111,190	34,300	\$3.24			
72	One seat		\$182,032			1	\$18,243	\$200,274
75	Carras, Steve	C	\$148,136	15,365	\$9.64			
75	Donoghue, Robert L.	I	\$81,045	14,775	\$5.49			
75	One seat		\$229,181	782,934	\$0.29	1	\$24,857	\$254,039
Total – 19 seats								\$2,899,455

¹ Candidate never filed any reports; Serra was supported by \$45,318 in independent expenditures.

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Appendix P | Circuit Court Candidates' Campaign Finances, Contested Seats - 2006

Circuit	Candidate	Status	Contributions	Votes	\$/Vote	Primary Losers	\$s - Primary Losers	Total \$s
3	Cavanagh, Jerome C.	0	\$7,065	230,431	\$0.03			
3	Evans, Wanda	0	\$63,376	217,881	\$0.29			
3	One seat		\$70,441			4	\$109,810	\$180,252
4	Fleming, James B.	0	\$125,779	23,323	\$5.39			
4	Wilson, Thomas D.	0	\$170,241	24,306	\$7.00			
4	One seat		\$296,021			0	\$0	\$296,021
9	Glista, Martin D.	0	\$87,273	31,344	\$2.78			
9	Lightvoet, Pamela L.	0	\$66,344	43,777	\$1.52			
9	One seat		\$153,617			2	\$66,018	\$219,635
10	Heathscott, Lynda L.	I	\$40,097	47,298	\$0.85			
10	Howell, Jim	C	\$62,317	31,814	\$1.96			
10	Jackson, Darnell	I	\$47,325	38,231	\$1.24			
10	Two seats		\$149,739			0	\$0	\$149,739
16	Fuca, Carrie Lynn	0	\$184,917	118,742	\$1.56			
16	Viviano, David	0	\$274,570	123,853	\$2.22			
16	One seat		\$459,487			5	\$376,274	\$835,761
17	Brinkman, Helen V.	0	\$64,700	91,645	\$0.71			
17	Trusock, Mark A.	0	\$219,642	94,081	\$2.33			
17	One seat		\$284,342			2	\$34,595	\$318,938
37	Jones, Don	C	\$12,280	9,422	\$1.30			
37	Sindt, Conrad J.	I	\$10,670	26,374	\$0.40			
37	One seat		\$22,951			0	\$0	\$22,951
42	Durance, Steve	0	\$34,854	13,975	\$2.49			
42	Lauderbach, Jon	0	\$110,160	14,544	\$7.57			
42	One seat		\$145,015			1	\$0	\$145,015
44	Latreille, Stanley J.	I	\$17,837	40,801	\$0.44			
44	Russell, William T.	C	\$16,342	15,912	\$1.03			
44	One seat		\$34,179			0	\$0	\$34,179
46	Allen, Janet M.	I	\$88,406	12,394	\$7.13			
46	Bebble, Daniel Joseph	C	\$11,860	6,807	\$1.74			
46	One seat		\$100,266			0	\$0	\$100,266
49	Harwell, Cameron S.	C	\$10,626	4,728	\$2.25			
49	Hill-Kennedy, Scott	I	\$35,590	14,378	\$2.48			
49	One seat		\$46,216			0	\$0	\$46,216
49	Haut, Susan	0	\$3,755	9,968	\$0.38			
49	Nichols, Ronald C.	0	\$39,801	10,282	\$3.87			
49	One seat		\$43,556			2	\$13,200	\$56,756
50	Lambros, Nicholas J.	I	\$28,991	8,449	\$3.43			
50	Peck, Lyle Andrew	C	\$12,578	3,618	\$3.48			
50	One seat		\$41,569			0	\$0	\$41,569
55	Hovey, Tara S.	0	\$47,443	9,635	\$4.92			
55	Mienk, Roy G.	0	\$53,467	9,951	\$5.37			
55	One seat		\$100,910			1	\$5,356	\$106,266
Total – 15 seats								\$2,553,562

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Appendix Q | Top Contributors to Michigan Political Committees - 2006 Cycle

Contributor	Amount	Committee
Besty & Dick DeVos	\$ 35,489,429	Dick DeVos for Governor
	70,000	Great Lakes Education Project
	11,000	Kent County Republican Committee
	11,000	Senate Republican Campaign Committee
	23,526	Other committees
Total	\$ 35,604,955	

Jon Stryker	\$ 4,863,927	Coalition for Progress (Jon Stryker)
	435,000	Democratic State Central Committee
	130,000	(Mark) Schauer 21st Century Fund
	74,600	Kalamazoo County Democratic Committee
	50,000	America Votes Michigan
	50,000	(Jennifer) Granholm Leadership Fund
	26,500	(Bob) Emerson's Dems 2006
	24,000	Genesee Victory Fund (Bob Emerson)
	20,000	(Dianne) Byrum Leadership Fund
	20,000	MI House Democratic Fund
	20,000	Senate Democratic Fund
	15,000	Burton Leland Leadership Fund
	10,000	Grassroots Democrats
	36,000	Other committees
Total	\$5,775,027	

Pat Stryker	\$ 500,000	Coalition for Progress (Jon Stryker)
	15,000	America Votes Michigan
	3,400	Jennifer M. Granholm for Governor
Total	\$ 518,400	

Darlene & Anthony Soave	\$ 160,000	Michigan Republican Party
	130,000	Citizens for Michigan (Anthony Soave)
	43,250	The Commonwealth PAC (Mitt Romney)
	10,000	(Mike) Cox 5200 Club
	6,800	Committee to Reelect Justice Maura Corrigan
	6,800	Dick DeVos for Governor
	6,800	Mike Cox for Attorney General
	5,000	Great Lakes Education Project (DeVos Family)
	8,700	Other committees
Total	\$ 377,350	

Contributor	Amount	Committee
Lena & Frederik Meijer	\$350,520	Meijer PAC
	6,800	Dick DeVos for Governor
	4,575	Other committees
Total	\$ 361,895	

Eileen & Ron Weiser	\$232,500	Eileen Weiser for State Board of Education
	20,000	House Republican Campaign Committee
	20,000	Senate Republican Campaign Committee
	10,000	Republican Victory Committee (Jason Allen)
	6,800	Dick DeVos for Governor
	6,800	Mike Cox for Attorney General
	5,800	Terri Lynn Land for Secretary of State
	5,000	21st Century Club
	5,000	(Mike) Bishop Majority Fund
	5,000	(Mike) Cox 5200 Club
	5,000	(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund
	5,000	(Wayne) Kuipers Majority Fund
	5,000	The (Jason) Allen Majority Fund
	19,175	Other committees
Total	\$ 351,075	

Patsy Lou Williamson	\$ 330,170	Patsy Lou Williamson for Sen 06
	5,127	Other committees
Total	\$335,297	

Maria & Doug DeVos	\$ 260,020	Michigan Republican Party
	8,000	Kent County Republican Committee
	7,050	Comm to Elect Fulton Sheen 88th District
	6,800	Dick DeVos for Governor
	6,800	Mike Cox for Attorney General
	5,250	(Wayne) Kuipers Impact Fund
	28,300	Other committees
Total	\$ 322,220	

Source: MCFN analysis of Bureau of Elections data

Notes on the Data

Throughout this report a candidate's party is identified as (D) for Democrat or (R) for Republican. Since this is a campaign finance report, minor party candidates who did not raise money are not included.

Throughout this report incumbents are identified as: (I). Other abbreviations that are used to indicate candidate status in the appendices for trial court campaigns are: (C), for a candidate who is a challenger to an incumbent; and (O), indicating a candidate for an open seat.

The statistic, Independent Expenditures (Indep. Expend. or IE), summarizes reported spending by committees other than the candidate's committee to assist the candidate. The metric combines Independent Expenditures that support the candidate or oppose his opponent. Any spending for issue ads to assist the candidate is not reflected in the metric.

The statistic, Total Resources, combines Candidate Receipts with all Independent Expenditures made to assist the candidate. Any spending for issue ads to assist the candidate is not reflected in the metric.

The statistic, Party Resources, combines direct and in-kind contributions plus independent expenditures from all party committees and any legislative caucus PAC, divided by Candidate Receipts plus all Independent Expenditures made to assist the candidate. Any spending for issue ads to assist the candidate is not reflected in the metric.

The statistic, \$ per Vote (dollars per vote), is a metric that combines total Candidate Receipts for the election cycle plus all Independent Expenditures made to assist the candidate, divided by votes received in the general election. Since most candidates will spend something in their primary election, the metric does not represent actual spending for the general election. Any spending for issue ads to assist the candidate is not reflected in the metric.

Data Comparisons: Throughout this report there are references to comparative data: amounts or percentages increased or decreased compared to previous election cycles. These comparisons are made without footnotes. They are drawn from corresponding sections of previous MCFN publications: *Citizen's Guide to Michigan Campaign Finance*, 2002 or 2004; or *More Money, Less Disclosure* (2000).